



# **SYLLABUS / 2010 EDITION**

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# Message from the President

The Royal Conservatory of Music (RCM) was founded in 1886 with the idea that a single institution could bind the people of a nation together with the common thread of shared musical experience. More than a century later, we continue to build and expand on this vision.

Today, the RCM is recognized in communities throughout North America for outstanding service to students, teachers, and parents, as well as a strict adherence to high academic standards through a variety of activities—teaching, examining, publishing, research, and community outreach.

Our students and teachers benefit from a curriculum based on more than one hundred years of commitment to the highest pedagogical objectives. The strength of the curriculum is reinforced by the distinguished College of Examiners—a group of fine musicians and teachers carefully selected from across Canada, the United States, and abroad for their demonstrated skill and professionalism. A rigorous examiner apprenticeship program combined with regular evaluation procedures ensures consistency and an examination experience of the highest quality for candidates.

Our new home, the TELUS Centre for Performance and Learning, will make the most of the RCM's extraordinary potential and will allow us to share our innovative programs with teachers and students everywhere. This technologically advanced education and performance complex will reflect the RCM's broadened impact as an international leader in publishing and examinations, professional training, arts-infused public school programs, early childhood education, and concert presentation. I do hope that you will take full advantage of this great new facility, which will be an exceptional resource for students and teachers across North America and around the world.

As you pursue your studies or teach others, you become not only an important partner with the RCM in the development of creativity, discipline, and goal-setting, but also an active participant, experiencing the transcendent qualities of music itself. In a society where our day-to-day lives can become rote and routine, the human need to find self-fulfillment and to engage in creative activity has never been more necessary. The RCM will continue to be an active partner and supporter in your musical journey of self-expression and self-discovery.

Dr. Peter C. Simon

President

# Preface

The 2010 edition of the *Organ Syllabus* represents the work of dedicated teachers, performers, and examiners, whose assistance is gratefully acknowledged. This *Syllabus* replaces all previous organ syllabi, and forms the official curriculum of The Royal Conservatory of Music for organ examinations conducted by RCM Examinations.

The RCM Examinations Certificate Program for organ consists of four graded levels (Grades 7, 8, 9, and 10), and an Associate of The Royal Conservatory of Music (ARCT) diploma.

Five levels of theory examinations described in the current RCM *Theory Syllabus* are designed to complement practical studies and to ensure a comprehensive knowledge and understanding of various aspects of theory. Required theory examinations begin at the Grade 7 practical level and include the following subjects: rudiments, harmony, history, counterpoint, and analysis.

RCM Examinations welcomes examination applications from all interested individuals.

Applications are accepted by RCM Examinations on the understanding that candidates comply with the procedures and requirements outlined in this *Syllabus*.

For more information, please visit our website at www.rcmexaminations.org or contact:

RCM Examinations 5865 McLaughlin Road, Unit 4 Mississauga, Ontario Canada L5R 1B8

# www.rcmexaminations.org

#### Visit the RCM Examinations website for up-to-date information on the following topics:

- ✓ fees and dates for practical and theory examinations
- ✓ examination centers
- ✓ secondary school credit for music examinations
- ✔ RCM-authored publications
- ✓ the members of the RCM Examinations College of Examiners, with biographies
- ✓ the *Music Matters* newsletter for teachers

# A number of services are also available online, allowing examination candidates to:

- ✓ register for examinations
- ✓ verify the time, date, and location of examinations
- ✓ look up current examination session results
- ✓ review scans of examiner's comments for current examinations and marked theory papers for current examinations

#### In addition, teachers can monitor key information about their studios, including:

- ✓ daily updates on students' examination registrations
- ✓ exact dates and times of students' examinations
- ✓ convenient one-page summaries of students' results
- ✓ scanned copies of students' practical and theory examination results
- ✓ unofficial transcripts of students' complete examination histories

# **About Us**

#### THE ROYAL CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

The Royal Conservatory of Music is a world-class institution recognized for high standards in teaching, performance, examining, publishing, and research. It comprises six divisions:

- RCM Examinations and the National Music Certificate Program
- Glenn Gould School
- Conservatory School
- Learning Through the Arts
- The Young Artists Performance Academy
- The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited

# RCM EXAMINATIONS AND THE NATIONAL MUSIC CERTIFICATE PROGRAM

RCM Examinations (Canada) and the National Music Certificate Program (USA) form the examination branches of The Royal Conservatory. Each sets the standard for excellence in music education. Together they reach more than a quarter of a million candidates annually by providing:

- graded examinations that establish clear, progressive learning goals
- internationally recognized certificates, diplomas, and medals
- · teacher development through workshops and communications

#### THE COLLEGE OF EXAMINERS

Examiners are highly trained professional musicians and theorists from across North America. All examiners complete an Examiner Apprenticeship Program before being admitted to the College of Examiners. Professional development and training continues throughout each examiner's career to ensure consistent examination standards throughout North America. Read about our College of Examiners, including examiner biographies, at www.rcmexaminations.org or www.nationalmusiccertificate.org.

# **EXAMINATIONS OFFERED**

#### **Practical Examinations**

Accordion, Bassoon, Cello, Clarinet, Double Bass, Euphonium, Flute, French Horn, Guitar, Harp, Harpsichord, Oboe, Organ, Percussion, Piano, Recorder, Saxophone, Speech Arts and Drama, Trombone, Trumpet, Tuba, Viola, Violin, Voice

#### Theory Examinations

Rudiments, Harmony, Keyboard Harmony, History, Counterpoint, Analysis

#### **Musicianship Examinations**

Junior, Intermediate, Senior

# Piano Pedagogy Examinations

Elementary, Intermediate, Advanced

# **NOTABLE ALUMNI**

#### Our notable alumni include:

- Isabel Bayrakdarian
- Gryphon Trio
- Aline Chrétien
- Adrienne Clarkson
- Bruce Cockburn
- Naida Cole
- David Foster
- Glenn Gould
- Robert Goulet

- Norman Jewison
- Lois Marshall
- Oscar Peterson
- Richard Raymond
- Paul Shaffer
- Mitchell Sharp
- St. Lawrence String Quartet
- Teresa Stratas
- Jon Vickers

# **EXCELLENCE SINCE 1886**

1886 1887 1896	The Toronto Conservatory of Music is founded. The Conservatory officially opens with 200 students and 50 teachers, operating from the two upper floors of a Yonge Street music store. Affiliation with the University of Toronto	1947	In recognition of its status as one of the Commonwealth's greatest music schools, the Conservatory receives a Royal Charter from King George VI, allowing it to be called The Royal Conservatory of Music (RCM).
	enables preparation for university degree examinations.	1950	Jon Vickers enrolls in The RCM Opera School. Lois Marshall receives an Artist Diploma.
1898	The Conservatory establishes its first external examination centers in Southern Ontario.	1959 1963	Teresa Stratas receives an Artist Diploma. The RCM moves into its current facility,
1904	Frederick Harris establishes a music publishing company in London, England.	1903	McMaster Hall, a building originally home to the Toronto Baptist College and McMaster
1906	The Toronto Conservatory Orchestra is founded; two years later, this group becomes the first Toronto Symphony Orchestra.	1979	University. The RCM's Orchestral Training Program and a program for musically gifted children (Young
1907	Approximately 1,500 students across Canada take Toronto Conservatory examinations—more than half from outside of Toronto.	1991	Artists Performance Academy) are established. The RCM re-establishes independence from the University of Toronto. Plans for restoration
1916	The first piano repertoire book based on the Conservatory curriculum is published by The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited and distributed throughout Canada.	1995	and expansion of its Toronto facilities begin.  Learning Through the Arts, launched as a pilot project in 1994, expands into a national initiative.
1928	Composer Boris Berlin begins teaching at the Conservatory; he remains on the faculty until his death in 2001.	2002	The RCM launches its Building National Dreams Campaign to expand its Toronto facilities and build a state-of-the-art center for
1935	The Examination System is introduced and subsequently accredited by the Ontario Department of Education.	2003	performance and learning.  RCM Examinations expands into the United States of America.
1946	Pianist Glenn Gould receives an ARCT. In the same year, the Conservatory Opera School is	2008	The Royal Conservatory's TELUS Centre for Performance and Learning opens.
	established; several years later it plays a major role in the formation of the Canadian Opera Company.	2009	The Royal Conservatory launches its Performing Arts Division and Koerner Hall opens.

# Register for an Examination

#### **EXAMINATION SESSIONS AND REGISTRATION DEADLINES**

Exact dates and deadlines can be found online. Register early to avoid disappointment: late registrations are subject to an additional fee and may be denied.

# Winter Session—register by early November

- practical examinations take place in January
- theory examinations take place in December

# Spring Session—register by early March

- practical examinations take place in June
- theory examinations take place in May

# Summer Session—register by early June

- · practical examinations take place in August
- theory examinations take place in August

### ONLINE REGISTRATION

All registrations should be submitted using the online registration process. To register online, go to www.rcmexaminations.org and click on "Register for an Examination," and follow the instructions provided. Be prepared to enter:

- the candidate's RCME Number and birth date
- the teacher's phone number or Teacher Number
- the Examination Center
- payment information (valid credit card)

Teachers may register their students by logging into "Teacher Services" and using the "Studio Registration" feature.

Make sure the correct RCME Number is entered during registration. This number ensures that candidates receive all the certificates for which they are eligible.

Once a registration has been submitted, it cannot be withdrawn.

Need an RCME Number? New candidates will receive an RCME Number when they register. The candidate's full name must be entered as it should appear on certificates, along with the birth date, address, telephone numbers, and email address.

#### **EXAMINATION FEES**

Examination fees must be paid at the time of registration using a valid credit card. Fees for the current academic year are listed online under "Examination Information."

# **EXAMINATION CENTERS**

Examinations are conducted in more than 300 communities across North America. Each examination center has a local Examination Center Representative who ensures that students and teachers have a successful examination experience.

To find your nearest Examination Center, look online under "Examination Information."

#### Examinations in the USA

The National Music Certificate Program, a division of The Royal Conservatory, provides graded examinations in the USA. For more information, please visit the website, www.nationalmusiccertificate.org.

# **EXAMINATION SCHEDULING**

Examination candidates may check for their examination schedules online three to four weeks after the registration deadline through "Online Services" using "Examination Scheduling."

Teachers may verify their students' examination schedules by logging into "Teacher Services."

All candidates must verify their examination schedules online two weeks before the first day of the examination session by visiting "Examination Scheduling." Examination schedules will not be mailed.

Candidates must print out the "Examination Program Form" using the "Examination Scheduling" feature. Candidates should fill out the form and bring it on the examination day.

Candidates who, for any reason, are unable to attend an examination should contact the Center Representative listed on their Examination Schedule immediately.

# **Examination Regulations**

# **EXAMINATION PROCEDURES**

Candidates must be ready to perform at least fifteen minutes before their scheduled time. *Please note that candidate examination times cannot be exchanged.* 

- Page-turners and other assistants (see "Assistants" below) are not permitted in the examination room.
   Waiting areas are provided for parents, teachers, and assistants.
- Warm-up rooms are not provided for organ candidates.
- Photo ID may be requested before candidates are admitted to the examination room.
- Candidates should list all repertoire and trio studies to be performed on the Examination Program Form and bring it to the examination.
- Candidates must bring all music to be performed to the examination, whether or not selections are memorized. *Please note that photocopied music is not permitted in the examination room unless the candidate has a letter of permission from the publisher.* (Please see "Copyright and Photocopying" on p. 19.)
- Recording devices are strictly prohibited in the examination room.

The candidate's performance may be interrupted at the examiner's discretion when an assessment has been reached.

#### Instruments

- Organ examinations must be performed on a pipe organ. The instrument should conform to Royal Canadian College of Organists (RCCO) or American Guild of Organists (AGO) console dimensions.
- The use of electronic organs is allowed only under exceptional circumstances (when a suitable pipe organ cannot be made available or is unobtainable in the vicinity) and must be approved by RCM Examinations.
- All candidates for organ examinations must provide the following information concerning the instrument they will use for their examinations:
  - precise location of the organ
  - the name of the builder
  - the date of construction
  - complete specifications for the organ

This information must be submitted with the examination application so that the choice of instrument can be approved by RCM Examinations. *Please note that if the instrument has not been approved, the candidate will not be examined.* 

- It is the candidate's responsibility to ensure that the quality and interpretive range of the instrument is suitable for the examination repertoire.
- Arrangements for examination times must be made in conjunction with RCM Examinations.
- It is the candidate's responsibility to contact the appropriate authorities and make all necessary arrangements regarding the use of the organ for examination purposes. These arrangements should include:
  - reservation of specific times as required for practice
  - reservation of specific time required for the examination (*Please note: The building should be* open at least fifteen minutes prior to the examination starting time.)
  - placement of a writing table for the examiner in an appropriate location

#### **Assistants**

- Candidates may bring an assistant for page turning only.
- Candidates are normally expected to handle all registration changes. However, candidates who must play their instrument on a tracker-action organ without combination action may bring an assistant for registration changes. *Please note that the use of the instrument and the use of an assistant must be approved by RCM Examinations.*

#### CREDITS AND REFUNDS FOR MISSED EXAMINATIONS

Credits (formerly called "fee extensions") and refunds are only granted under two specific conditions. Candidates who are unable to attend an examination for medical reasons or because of a direct time conflict with a school examination are eligible to request either an examination credit for the full amount of the examination fee or a fifty percent refund of the examination fee.

Requests for examination credits or refunds must be made to RCM Examinations *in writing* and accompanied by the following documentation:

- for medical reasons—a physician's letter and the candidate's Examination Schedule
- for direct time conflicts with school examinations—a letter from a school official on school letterhead and the candidate's Examination Schedule

All requests must be submitted within two weeks following the examination by mail or by fax.

Candidates who, for any reason, are unable to attend an examination should contact the RCM Examinations Center Representative listed on their Examination Schedule immediately.

#### **Examination Credit**

An examination credit (formerly called a "fee extension") may be applied to the fee of a future examination. Examination credits are valid for *one year* from the date of the original scheduled examination.

Examination credits can be redeemed when the candidate registers for their next examination. The credit will be automatically applied during the online registration process.

#### Fee Refund

Candidates who cannot redeem an examination credit within a year may apply instead for a fifty percent refund of the examination fee.

Requests for examination refunds or credits must be made to RCM Examinations in writing and accompanied by the necessary documentation (see above). All requests must be submitted by mail or by fax within two weeks following the examination.

#### CANDIDATES WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

Candidates with special needs should submit a Special Needs Request Form, available online under "Online Forms"—by mail or fax to RCM Examinations—as soon as possible before the registration deadline. Each case will be assessed individually.

Candidates may receive help in and out of the examination room if required. Please note that helpers must remain in the waiting area during the actual examination.

#### **EXAMINATION RESULTS**

Candidates and teachers can access examination marks online within four weeks of the examination date. Access to examination results with comments and marks will be available within six weeks of the examination date.

- 1) Go to www.rcmexaminations.org.
- 2) Click on "Examination Results."
- 3) Click on the Examination Session you wish to view.
- 4) Enter the candidate's RCME Number and date of birth
- 5) Click on the mark to download and view the examiner's comments.
- 6) Click on the candidate's name to view an unofficial transcript.

Please note that results will not be mailed or given by telephone.

Teachers may access their students' examination results by logging into "Teacher Services."

Official transcripts are available upon written request to RCM Examinations and payment of the requisite fee. (Download the official transcript request form from the "Online Forms" section of the website.)

#### **Interpreting Examination Results**

All candidates may access their official results (including examiners' comments) online four to six weeks after the examination. The examiner's report

explains in general terms how the final mark was calculated. It is intended to assist candidates in their future musical development. Please note that the mark reflects the examiner's evaluation of the candidate's performance during the examination. Examination results do not reflect a candidate's previously demonstrated abilities or potential for future development. *Appeals on practical examinations will not be considered.* 

# Classification of Marks

Grades 7 to 10	
First Class Honors with Distinction	90-100
First Class Honors	80-89
Honors	70-79
Pass	60-69
Grade 10 ARCT prerequisite	75 overall or
	70 percent in
	each section

#### ARCT in Performance and Teacher's ARCT

ANCI III I CHOHIII AHCE AHU TEACHETS	ARCI
First Class Honors with Distinction	90-100
First Class Honors	80-89
Honors	70-79
Pass (ARCT in Performance)	70
Pass (Teacher's ARCT)	75 overall or
	70 percent in
	each section

Organ Syllabus 11 Examination Regulations

#### Table of Marks

	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grade 9	Grade 10	ARCT in Performance	Teacher's ARCT
Repertoire	58	58	58	58 (40)	100 (70)	30 (21)
List A	15	15	15	12	20	
List B	15	15	15	12	20	(no mark
List C	14	14	14	12	20	breakdown)
List D	14	14	14	11	20	
List E	_	_	_	11	20	
Technical Requirements	18	18	18	18 (12.5)	_	10 (7)
Trio Study	10	10	10	10		_
Pedal Technique	8	8	8	8		10 (7)
Knowledge of the Pipe Organ	7	7	7	7 (5)	_	_
Ear Tests	10	10	10	10 (7)	_	10 (7)
Meter	_	_	_	_		2
Clapback	2	_	_	_		_
Intervals	3	3	3	2		2
Chords	2	2	2	2		2
Cadences	_	2	2	3		_
Pedal Bass	_	_	_	_		2
Playback	3	3	3	3		2
Sight Reading	7	7	7	7 (5)	_	10 (7)
Transposition	_	_	_	3		_
Chorale	3	3	2	_		-
Organ Composition	4	4	3	2		5 + 5
Improvisation	_	_	2	2		_
Viva Voce	_	_	_	_	_	40 (28)
A: Pedagogical Principles						20 (14)
B: Applied Pedagogy						20 (14)
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100

- To qualify for the ARCT examination, Grade 10 candidates must achieve either an overall mark of 75 *or* a minimum of 70 percent in each section of the examination. (In the "Table of Marks," 70-percent figures are given in parentheses.)
- ARCT in Performance candidates must achieve an overall mark of 70 in order to pass.
- Teacher's ARCT candidates must achieve either an overall mark of 75 *or* a minimum of 70 percent in each section of the examination in order to pass. (In the "Table of Marks," 70-percent figures are given in parentheses.)
- There is no mark breakdown for the Repertoire section of the Teacher's ARCT examination.

# THEORY EXAMINATIONS

# **Essential Tools for Musical Development**

- Candidates are encouraged to begin theory studies as early as possible.
- Beginning in Grade 7, candidates must complete the required theory examinations in order to receive Practical Examination Certificates.

See the current edition of the *Theory Syllabus* for detailed theory examination requirements.

# Overview of Theoretical Subjects

The following table lists all of the written theory examinations in the Certificate Program with brief details including the length of the examination and a summary of the content.

Subject	Theory Examination Title and Description
	Preparatory Rudiments (1 hour)  – Building blocks of music notation
	Basic Rudiments (1 hour)
Rudiments	– Elements of music for the beginner
Rudiments	Intermediate Rudiments (2 hours)  – Continuation of basic rudiments
	Advanced Rudiments (2 hours)  – Continuation of rudiments and preparation for harmony
	Introductory Harmony (2 hours)  – Chord symbols and non-chord tones; elementary four-part and melodic writing in major keys
	Basic Harmony (3 hours)  – Four-part writing; melodic composition and harmonic and structural analysis in major and minor keys  or
	Basic Keyboard Harmony (20 minutes)  – Melodic improvisation; keyboard-style harmonization; accompaniment; melodic transposition; harmonic and structural analysis
Harmony and Counterpoint	Intermediate Harmony (3 hours)  – part writing and melodic composition in major and minor keys; modulation; harmonic and structural analysis of musical forms  or
	Intermediate Keyboard Harmony (25 minutes)  – Melodic improvisation; keyboard-style harmonization; modulation; accompaniment; melodic transposition; harmonic analysis; C-clef reading
	Counterpoint (3 hours)  – Composition and analysis of simple counterpoint in Baroque style
	Advanced Harmony (3 hours)  – Advanced harmonic and contrapuntal techniques
	or Advanced Keyboard Harmony (30 minutes)  – Melodic improvisation; keyboard-style harmonization; figured bass; accompaniment; melodic and orchestral transposition; score reading
Analysis	Analysis (3 hours)  – Advanced harmonic and structural analysis of musical forms
	History 1: An Overview (3 hours)  – Introduction to styles, composers, and music from 1600 to the present
History	History 2: Middle Ages to Classical (3 hours)  – Styles, composers, and music of the Medieval, Renaissance, Baroque, Rococo, and Classical eras
	History 3: 19th Century to Present (3 hours)  – Styles, composers, and music of the Romantic era to the present

# Preparing for a Theory Examination

- Theory examinations test music theory and knowledge of music history in a formal written setting.
- Each examination requires preparation with a qualified teacher.
- The Royal Conservatory Official Examination Papers, available at music retailers, are published annually by The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited to aid with examination preparation.

# Co-requisites and Prerequisites

The following table summarizes all the co-requisite and prerequisite examinations required to obtain certificates for Grades 7 to 10, the ARCT in Performance, and the Teacher's ARCT.

Grade	7	8	9	10	ARCT in Performance	Teacher's ARCT
Required Examinations (C = Co-1	requisit	e <b>P</b> = I	rerequ	uisite)		
Preparatory Rudiments						
Basic Rudiments						
Intermediate Rudiments	С					
Advanced Rudiments		С	С	С	P	P
Introductory Harmony						
Basic Harmony or Basic Keyboard Harmony			С			
Intermediate Harmony or Intermediate Keyboard Harmony				С	P	P
Advanced Harmony or Advanced Keyboard Harmony					С	С
Counterpoint					С	С
Analysis					С	С
History 1: An Overview			С	С	P	P
History 2: Middle Ages to Classical				С	P	P
History 3: 19th Century to Present					С	С
Grade 10 Organ					P	P
Alternative Exam	ination	15	-			
Basic Keyboard Harmony (can be substituted for Basic Harmony)			С		P	P
Intermediate Keyboard Harmony (can be substituted for Intermediate Harmony)				С	С	С
Advanced Keyboard Harmony (can be substituted for Advanced Harmony)						
Junior Musicianship (can be substituted for Grade 8 Ear Tests)		С				
Intermediate Musicianship (can be substituted for Grade 9 Ear Tests)			С			
Senior Musicianship (can be substituted for Grade 10 and Teacher's ARCT Ear Tests)				С		С

#### ARCT EXAMINATIONS

Candidates applying for ARCT in Performance or Teacher's ARCT examinations must have completed a Grade 10 practical examination with *either* a total mark of at least 75 *or* a minimum of 70 percent in each section of the practical examination. Candidates must also have completed all Grade 10 theory corequisites with a total mark of at least 60 percent for each theory examination.

For more information regarding the ARCT in Performance examination, please see "ARCT in Performance" on p. 59.

#### **Teacher's ARCT Examinations**

Candidates applying for the Teacher's ARCT examination are strongly advised to have at least one year of practical teaching experience.

The Teacher's ARCT Diploma will be awarded only to candidates who are at least eighteen years old.

The ARCT Teacher's examination consists of three parts:

Part 1—Practical Examination (Repertoire, Technical Requirements, Ear Tests, and Sight Reading)

Part 2—Viva Voce Examination

Part 3—Written Examination

Parts 1 and 2 constitute the practical portion of the ARCT examination and are therefore taken during a practical examination session. Part 3, a written examination, is taken during a theory examination session.

Candidates may choose to take all three parts of the Teacher's ARCT examination at one session, or they may take the parts at different sessions. The parts may be taken in any order, but all three parts must be completed within a period of two years.

#### **Second ARCT Diplomas**

Candidates may not attempt the Teacher's and the ARCT in Performance examinations in the same examination session.

- Candidates who have passed the Teacher's ARCT examination and wish to obtain an ARCT in Performance diploma must take the entire ARCT in Performance examination.
- Candidates who have passed the ARCT in Performance examination and wish to obtain a Teacher's ARCT diploma will be exempt from the Repertoire section of the Teacher's ARCT Part 1: Practical Examination. The remaining sections of Part 1 (Technical Requirements, Ear Tests, and Sight Reading) and all of Part 2: Viva Voce Examination must be taken in a single session within five years of the date of the ARCT in Performance practical examination.

# SUPPLEMENTAL EXAMINATIONS

#### Improve an Examination Mark

Candidates seeking to improve their overall mark at the Grade 10 or Teacher's ARCT levels may take a Supplemental Examination.

- Supplemental Examinations must occur within *two* years of the original examination.
- Supplemental Examinations are given during regular examination sessions.
- Candidates in Grade 10 may repeat *any two sections* of a practical examination, *except Repertoire*.
- To be eligible for a Supplemental Examination in Grade 10, candidates must achieve a minimum mark of 65 overall and 70 percent in the Repertoire section.
- Teacher's ARCT candidates may repeat one section of Part 1: Practical Examination, except Repertoire, and one section of Part 2: Viva Voce Examination.

- To be eligible for a Supplemental Examination in Part 1 of the Teacher's ARCT, candidates must achieve at least 70 percent in the Repertoire section.
- To be eligible for a Supplemental Examination in Part 2 of the Teacher's ARCT candidates must achieve at least 70 percent in either *Viva Voce A* or *Viva Voce B*.

Candidates in Grade 10 and Teacher's ARCT must complete the respective theory co-requisites within five years of the *original practical examination*, not any subsequent supplemental examinations.

#### **MUSICIANSHIP EXAMINATIONS**

A musicianship examination may replace the Ear Tests sections of a Grade 8, 9, 10, or Teacher's ARCT examination. Please consult the current *Musicianship Syllabus* at www.rcmexaminations.org/syllabi for examination requirements. The musicianship examination must be taken at least one session *before* the practical examination.

Musicianship Level Practical Examination

Level

Junior Musicianship Grade 8 Intermediate Musicianship Grade 9

Senior Musicianship Grade 10 and

Teacher's ARCT

Candidates who have completed a musicianship examination should submit the following documentation when registering for the corresponding practical examination:

- a photocopy of the musicianship examination results
- a letter requesting exemption from the Ear Tests section of the upcoming practical examination

# PRACTICAL EXAMINATION CERTIFICATES

Certificates are awarded to candidates who successfully complete the requirements for their grade.

Certificates are awarded *after* the theory co-requisites for that grade have been successfully completed. Theory co-requisites must be completed before or within *five* years of the original practical examination.

Candidates must complete prerequisite examinations at least one session prior to attempting the ARCT in Performance examination (p. 59) and any of Parts 1, 2, or 3 of the Teacher's ARCT examination (p. 64).

Please note that ARCT diplomas are awarded to candidates at the annual Convocation ceremony. Candidates may not use the designation "ARCT" before Convocation.

Certificates	Examinations Required
Grade 7	Grade 7; Advanced Rudiments
Grade 8	Grade 8; Advanced Rudiments
Grade 9	Grade 9; Advanced Rudiments; Basic Harmony <i>or</i> Basic Keyboard Harmony; History 1: An Overview
Grade 10	Grade 10; Advanced Rudiments; Intermediate Harmony <i>or</i> Intermediate Keyboard Harmony; History 1: An Overview; History 2: Middle Ages to Classical

Diplomas	Examinations Required
ARCT in Performance	ARCT in Performance; Counterpoint; Advanced Harmony <i>or</i> Advanced Keyboard Harmony; History 3: 19th Century to Present; Analysis
Teacher's ARCT	Teacher's ARCT; Counterpoint; Advanced Harmony <i>or</i> Advanced Keyboard Harmony; History 3: 19th Century to Present; Analysis

#### SCHOOL CREDITS

RCM Examinations results can sometimes be used as a credit toward high school graduation or toward university entrance. In Canada, the policies of provincial education ministries can be found

online under "Academic Information, High School Accreditation." Candidates are advised to discuss the eligibility of their examination results with their school principal or guidance counselor.

#### **MEDALS**

Each academic year (September to August) medals are awarded to the candidates who achieve exceptional examination results. No application is required.

#### Silver Medals

Silver medals are awarded by province or region to the organ candidates in Grades 7 to 10 who receive the highest marks for the respective practical examinations. To be eligible, a candidate must receive a minimum mark of 80 percent in the practical examination and have completed all the theory corequisites for the respective grade.

#### **Gold Medals**

A gold medal is awarded to the graduating ARCT in Organ Performance candidate who receives the highest mark for the practical examination. To be eligible, a candidate must receive:

- a minimum of 85 percent in the practical examination
- a minimum of 70 percent in each theory corequisite examination

A gold medal is awarded to the graduating Teacher's ARCT in Organ candidate who receives the highest mark for Parts 1 and 2 combined of the Teacher's ARCT Examination. To be eligible, a candidate must receive:

- a minimum of 85 percent in Part 1: Practical Examination and Part 2: *Viva Voce* Examination combined
- a minimum of 70 percent in Part 3: Written Examination
- a minimum of 70 percent in each theory corequisite examination

A gold medal for excellence in theory is also awarded to the graduating ARCT candidate who completes the theory examinations listed below with the highest average mark. To be eligible, a candidate must receive a minimum overall average of 80 percent for the eight examinations.

Basic Harmony *or* Basic Keyboard Harmony Intermediate Harmony *or* Intermediate Keyboard Harmony

Advanced Harmony *or* Advanced Keyboard Harmony

Counterpoint

Analysis

History 1: An Overview

History 2: Middle Ages to Classical

History 3: 19th Century to Present

# **RESPS**

#### Use Education Funds for Music Studies

Candidates who have a Registered Education Savings Plan (RESP) may be eligible to use these funds to support private studies in music at the Grade 9, Grade 10, and ARCT levels. Candidates should consult their RESP providers for more information.

#### **EXAMINATION REPERTOIRE**

The *Organ Syllabus* lists the repertoire eligible for organ examinations. Information given for each item includes:

- the composer
- the larger work of which the selection is a part (where applicable)
- the title of the selection
- collections or anthologies in which the selection can be found (where applicable)
- performance directions (where applicable) indicating the section(s) or movement(s) of a work to be prepared
- the publisher of a suggested edition (where applicable)

Names of publishers are indicated by an assigned abbreviation. Please see p. 20 for a list of publishers with their abbreviations. Sources and editions of works by some composers of the Renaissance and Baroque periods are listed in alphabetical order by composer under the heading "Composer Collections and Editions" in "Organ Resources" on p. 73.

# Da Capo Signs and Repeats

- When performing repertoire at an examination, *da capo* signs should be observed.
- Repeat signs should be ignored unless otherwise specified.

#### Memory

- Repertoire and trio studies need not be memorized.
- Pedal technique in Grades 7 to 10 need not be memorized. Pedal technique for the Teacher's ARCT examination *must* be played from memory.

# **Syllabus Repertoire Lists**

The repertoire for each grade is divided into lists according to genre or historical style period. Candidates are encouraged to choose a program that includes a variety of musical styles and keys.

- The Repertoire for Grade 7 is divided into four lists:
  - List A includes works from the German Baroque era
  - List B includes works from the English, French,
     Dutch, Italian, and Iberian Baroque eras
  - List C includes works from the Romantic era
  - List D includes works from the 20th Century and 21st Century

- The Repertoire for Grade 8 is divided into four lists:
  - List A includes works from the German Baroque era
  - List B is divided into two parts: Part 1 includes works from the English, French, Dutch, Italian, and Iberian Baroque eras; Part 2 includes works from the early Romantic era
  - List C includes works from the late Romantic era
  - List D includes works from the 20th Century and 21st Century
- The Repertoire for Grade 9 is divided into four lists:
  - List A includes free-form works from the German Baroque era
  - List B is divided into two parts: Part 1 includes works from the French and Dutch Baroque eras;
     Part 2 includes chorale preludes from the German Baroque era
  - List C includes works from the Romantic era
  - List D includes works from the 20th Century and 21st Century
- The Repertoire for Grade 10 is divided into five lists:
  - List A includes free-form works from the German Baroque era
  - List B is divided into two parts: Part 1 includes works from the French and Dutch Baroque eras;
     Part 2 includes chorale preludes from the German Baroque era
  - List C includes works from the early Romantic era
  - List D includes works from the late Romantic era
  - List E includes works from the 20th Century and 21st Century
- The Repertoire for the ARCT in Performance is divided into five lists:
  - List A includes free-form works from the German Baroque era
  - List B is divided into two parts: Part 1 includes works from the French, German, and Italian Baroque eras; Part 2 includes chorale preludes from the German Baroque era
  - List C includes works from the Romantic era
  - List D includes works from the 20th Century and 21st Century
  - List E includes trio sonatas

#### **Editions**

For many repertoire selections, the *Organ Syllabus* listing includes a suggested edition (indicated by a publisher abbreviation). These editions have been chosen for their quality or for their availability in

#### **EXAMINATION REPERTOIRE** continued

North America. When no publisher is indicated, students are encouraged to use the best edition available—the edition that most accurately reflects the composer's intentions.

Editorial markings vary from one edition to another. Examination marks will not be deducted for altering these editorial suggestions as long as the resulting change is musically and stylistically acceptable.

#### **Availability**

RCM Examinations has made every effort to ensure that most of the materials listed are in print and easily available at leading music retailers throughout North America. If you experience difficulty in obtaining organ music in your community, then you may visit www.frederickharrismusic.com to find a listing of additional music retailers near you.

# **Anthologies and Collections**

If a repertoire selection is published in a collection of a composer's music or in an anthology containing music by a number of composers, the title of the collection or anthology is usually included in the *Organ Syllabus* listing. Individual selections may also be found in

other sources. The list of Anthologies of Organ Music on p. 74 includes full bibliographic details for these publications.

# Copyright and Photocopying

Federal and international copyright laws prohibit the use of photocopies without the permission of the publisher. The use of unauthorized photocopies for examination purposes constitutes copyright infringement as outlined in the *Copyright Act of Canada*. Additional information about Federal copyright law is available through the Copyright Board of Canada at www.cb-cda.gc.ca.

Please note that photocopied music will not be permitted in the examination room. Candidates who bring unauthorized photocopies to the examination will not be examined.

Candidates should bring all music to be performed to the examination. Candidates who wish to photocopy one page of a selection for the purpose of facilitating a page turn may do so with permission from the publisher.

# **SUBSTITUTIONS**

As outlined in the chart below, candidates may make substitute Repertoire selections for their examination. If approval is required, candidates must submit an *Examination Substitute Piece Request* (available from

www.rcmexaminations.org) by the Examination Registration deadline. Candidates are advised to prepare an alternate work in case the request is denied.

Type of Substitution	Permitted in	Description of the Substitute Selection	Prior Approval Required
Syllabus Substitutions	Grades 7 to 10, Repertoire only	Must be chosen from the corresponding List of the next higher grade in the <i>Syllabus</i>	No
Non-Syllabus Substitutions	Grades 7 to 10 and ARCT, Repertoire only	Must be of equal difficulty and musical quality to works listed in the <i>Syllabus</i> for that grade	Yes

Organ Syllabus 19 Examination Regulations

# Names of Publishers

The following abbreviations identify publishers listed throughout the *Organ Syllabus*. When no publisher or edition is indicated for a specific piece, the work is available in several standard editions. For more information, please see "Examination Repertoire" on p. 18.

B&rH	Boosey & Hawkes
BAR	Bärenreiter
BDM	Bardon Music
BER	Berandol Music
BNK	Banks Music Publications
BRE	Breitkopf & Härtel
CAR	Carus Music
CHL	Editions Cheldar
CHS	J. & W. Chester Music
COM	Editions Combre (Paris)
CRD	Concordia Publishing House
DIT	Ditson (Boston)
DOB	Doblinger
DOV	Dover Publications
DUR	Durand et Cie (Paris)
EGN	Randall Egan Music
EUR	Editions Europart-Music
FAI	Fairbank Music
FBM	Fred Bock Music
FLA	Harold Flammer Music
FRB	Forberg Musikverlag
FUR	Furore Verlag
GAL	Galaxy Music Corporation
HEN	Henle
HWK	Edition Heuwekmeijer
KAL	Kalmus
LED	Alphonse Leduc

LEM	Lemoine
MAS	Masters Music Publications
NOV	Novello
OST	Éditions Jacques Ostiguy
OTT	B. Schotts Söhne (Mainz)
OUP	Oxford University Press
PET	Edition Peters (Frankfurt)
PRE	Theodore Presser
RCCO	Royal Canadian College of Organists
S&B	Stainer & Bell
SAL	Éditions Salabert
SCH	G. Schirmer (New York)
SDM	Süddeutscher Musikverlag
SUB	Subito Music Corporation
SUM	Summy-Birchard (Alfred Publishing Co.,
	Inc.)
UMP	United Music Publishers
UNI	Universal Edition
VIV	Vivace Press

# Other Abbreviations and Symbols

ed.	edited by/edition
no.	number
op.	opus
p., pp.	page/pages
rev.	revised
trans.	translated by

- represents one selection for examination purposes
- → parts or sections of works to be performed at examinations

#### THEMATIC CATALOGS

### **Opus Numbers and Catalog Numbers**

"Opus" (op.) is a term used with a number to designate the position of a given work in the chronological sequence of works by the composer. However, these numbers are often an unreliable guide, and may have been assigned by a publisher rather than the composer. Sometimes a single work will have conflicting opus numbers. Certain genres, such as operas and other vocal works, were not always assigned opus numbers. For these reasons, individual works by some composers are identified by numbers assigned in scholarly thematic catalogs. A number of the more important thematic catalogs are listed below.

# Johann Sebastian Bach

Works by J.S. Bach are identified by "BWV" numbers (for example, Allemande in G Minor, BWV 836). BWV is the abbreviation for *Bach-Werke-Verzeichnis*, the short title of the *Thematisch-systematisches Verzeichnis der musikalischen Werke von Johann Sebastian Bach* (Leipzig, 1950), a thematic catalog of Bach's complete works originally compiled by the German music librarian Wolfgang Schmieder.

#### Dietrich Buxtehude

Works by Buxtehude are identified by "BuxWV" numbers (for example, In dulci jubilo, BuxWV 197). BuxWV is the abbreviation for *Thematisch-systematisches Verzeichnis der musikalischen Werke von Dietrich Buxtehude: Buxtehude-Werke-Verzeichnis*, ed. Georg Karstädt (Wiesbaden: Breitkopf & Härtel, 1974), a thematic catalog of Buxtehude's complete works.

### Georg Philipp Telemann

Works by Telemann are identified by "TWV" numbers (for example, Fantasia in D Minor, TWV 33:2). TWV is an abbreviation for *Telemann Werkverzeichnis*. This thematic catalog—*Thematisch-Systematisches Verzeichnis seiner Werke* (Kassel: Bärenreiter, 1984)—was compiled by Martin Ruhnke.

### Healey Willan

Works by Canadian composer Healey Willan are identified by "HWC" numbers (for example, *Five Pieces*, HWC 177). HWC is an abbreviation for *Healey Willan Catalogue* (Ottawa: National Library of Canada, 1972; supplement 1982), a thematic catalog of Willan's complete works compiled by Giles Bryant.

#### Anhang

Some catalog numbers include the prefix "Anh." (for example, BWV Anh. 121). "Anh." is an abbreviation for *Anhang*, a German word meaning appendix or supplement.

# Grade-by-Grade Requirements

# Grade 7

Grade 7 Requirements		
Repertoire		
one selection from List A		
one selection from List B		
one selection from List C	14	
one selection from List D	14	
Technical Requirements		
Trio Study		
Pedal Technique	8	
Knowledge of the Pipe Organ		
Ear Tests	10	
Clapback	2	
Intervals	3	
Chords	2	
Playback	3	
Sight Reading		
Chorale	3	
Organ Composition	4	
Total possible marks (pass = 60)		
Theory Co-requisites Advanced Rudiments		

# **REPERTOIRE**

Please see "Examination Repertoire" on p. 18 for important information regarding this section of the examination. For more information on editions please see "Organ Resources" on p. 71.

Candidates should be prepared to play *four* repertoire selections: *one* from List A, *one* from List B, *one* from List C, and *one* from List D. Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes.

- List A contains German Baroque Repertoire
- List B contains English, French, Dutch, Italian, and Iberian Baroque Repertoire
- List C contains Romantic Repertoire
- List D contains 20th- and 21st-century Repertoire

Bach, Johann Sebastian

Choralbearbeitung (Bach: Orgelwerke, 3 BAR)

- Herzlich tut mich verlangen, BWV 727
- Liebster Jesu, wir sind hier, BWV 731

Eight Little Preludes and Fugues BRE; SCH (in Bach: Organ Works, 1 NOV)

- No. 1 in C major, BWV 553
- No. 2 in D minor, BWV 554
- No. 3 in E minor, BWV 555
- No. 4 in F major, BWV 556
- No. 5 in G major, BWV 557
- No. 6 in G minor, BWV 558
- No. 7 in A minor, BWV 559
- No. 8 in B flat major, BWV 560

Orgelbüchlein CRD (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 1 BAR)

- Das alte Jahr vergangen ist, BWV 614
- Ich ruf zu dir, Herr Jesu Christ, BWV 639
- Komm, Gott Schöpfer, Heiliger Geist, BWV 631
- Vater unser im Himmelreich, BWV 636

Buxtehude, Dietrich

- In dulci jubilo, BuxWV 197 (no. 20 in Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works, 3 BRE)
- Nun komm, der Heiden Heiland, BuxWV 211 (no. 35 in Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works, 4 BRE)
- Wir danken dir, Herr Jesu Christ, BuxWV 224 (no. 47 in Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works, 4 BRE)

Krebs, Johann Ludwig

• **Fugue in F minor** (in Easy Graded Organ Music, 2 OUP)

Pachelbel, Johann

- **Fantasia in G minor** (p. 29 in *Pachelbel: Organ Works* DOV)
- Toccata in E minor (p. 22 in Pachelbel: Organ Works DOV)

Walther, Johann Gottfried

Orgelchoräle BAR

- Ach Gott und Herr (no. 1a, p. 2)
- Herzlich lieb hab' ich Dir, O Herr (no. 18, p. 52)
- Nun bitten wir den Heiligen Geist (no. 30, p. 9)
- Was Gott tut, das ist wohlgetan (nos. 40a and 40b, p. 129)

#### LIST B

Balbastre, Claude-Bénigne

• Joseph est bien marié (in Balbastre: Noëls, 1 KAL)

Boyce, William

- **Voluntary in A minor** (in *Old English Organ Music for Manuals*, 2 OUP)
- **Voluntary in D minor** (in *Old English Organ Music for Manuals*, 3 OUP)

Carvalho, João de Sousa

• **Allegro** (in Silva Ibérica, 1 OTT)

Clérambault, Louis-Nicolas

Premier livre d'orgue KAL; OTT

- Suite du premier ton
  - → Grand plein jeu or Duo and Trio

Couperin, François

- Messe pour les paroisses KAL; DOV
  - → Récit de cromorne

Dandrieu, Jean-François

• **Noël cette journée** (in *Dandrieu: Noëls* MAS)

Frescobaldi, Girolamo

First Book of Toccatas and Partitas (1615) (in Frescobaldi: Orgel und Klavierwerke, 3 BAR)

• Toccata ottava di durezze e ligature

Gigault, Nicolas

• **Prelude** (in Easy Graded Organ Music, 2 OUP)

Greene, Maurice

• **Voluntary in B flat major** (in *Old English Organ Music for Manuals*, 4 OUP)

Heron, Henry

 Trumpet Voluntary (in Old English Organ Music for Manuals, 4 OUP)

Lebègue, Nicolas-Antoine

Deuxième livre d'orgue KAL

• Basse de trompette

Marchand, Louis

Quatrième livre d'orgue KAL

Récit

Sweelinck, Jan Pieterszoon

• **Toccata** (G Dorian) no. 24 (p. 102 in *Sweelinck: Works for Organ and Keyboard*, DOV)

Brahms, Johannes

11 Chorale Preludes, op. posth. 122 HEN

- Es ist ein Ros' entsprungen (no. 8)
- Herzliebster Jesu (no. 2)

Karg-Elert, Sigfrid

Choral-improvisations, op. 65, vol. 1 MA

• Freu dich sehr, O meine Seele

Liszt, Franz

• **Ave Maria** (von Arcadelt) (in Liszt: Complete Works for Organ, 3 UNI; Liszt: Complete Organ Works, 2 PET)

Mendelssohn, Felix

- **Prelude in C minor** (p. 58 in Mendelssohn: *Orgelstücke* HEN)
- Sonata in B flat major, op. 65, no. 4 BAR; HEN; NOV
  - → 2nd movement
- Sonata in F minor, op. 65, no. 1 BAR; HEN; NOV
  - → 2nd movement

Reger, Max

• Chorale Prelude on "Ein' feste Burg ist unser Gott" (in Easy Graded Organ Music, 2 OUP)

30 kleine Choralvorspiele, op. 135a HEN; MAS

- Aus tiefer Not schrei ich zu dir (no. 4)
- Jesus, meine Zuversicht (no. 13)
- Liebster Jesu, wir sind hier (no. 14)
- Lobe den Herren, den mächtigen König der Ehren (no. 15)

Stanford, Charles Villiers

Six Short Preludes and Postludes, set 2, op. 105 MAS

• No. 1 on a theme by Orlando Gibbons

Vierne, Louis

24 pièces en style libre, op. 31, book 1 DUR; MAS

- Complainte (no. 3)
- Préambule (no., 1)

24 pièces en style libre, op. 31, book 2 DUR; MAS

• **Berceuse** (no. 19)

Widor, Charles-Marie

- **Symphonie no. 1**, op. 13, no. 1 DOV; KAL; MAS → 4th movement
- Symphonie no. 3, op. 13, no. 3 DOV; MAS

### LIST D

Ahrens, Joseph Johannes Clemens

Das Heilige Jahr, 2 SDM

- Bei stiller Nacht
- Ostinato "O Traurigkeit"

Alain, Jehan

- Choral dorien (in Alain: Deux chorals COM; MAS)
- **Petite pièce** (in *Alain: L'oeuvre d'orgue*, 3 LED)

Daveluy, Raymond

• Mélodie (in Te Deum Laudamus, 2 RCCO)

Doppelbauer, Josef Friedrich

Kleine Stücke DOB

- Chorale (no. 7)
- Intermezzo (no. 2)
- Intermezzo (no. 11)

Dupré, Marcel

15 Pieces Founded on Antiphons (Vêpres du commun), op. 18 MAS

• **Antiphon III** (p. 63 in *Dupré*: *Three Preludes and Fugues and Other Works for Organ DOV*)

Trois élévations, op. 32 COM

Élévation no. 2

Fairbank, Nicholas

Three Short Pieces for Organ FAI

• **Poem** (no. 2)

Hatch, Winnagene

• Little Prelude on "St. Agnes, Durham" (in *Te Deum Laudamus*, 2 RCCO)

Ireland, John

• Sursum corda (in Organ Music of John Ireland NOV)

Jackson, Francis

• **Prelude on a Folk Hymn**, op. 43, no. 2 (in *Bristol Collection*, 2 FLA)

Langlais, Jean

- Suite baroque, op. 176 COM
  - → Grand jeu

Organ Book, op. 91 PRE

• Musette (no. 5)

Lord, David

• **Interlude** (in *A Second Easy Album for Organ OUP*)

Mulet, Henri

Esquisses byzantines MAS; LED

• Vitrail

Peeters, Flor

• Four Improvisations on Gregorian Melodies, op. 6 (in Peeters: Thirty-five Miniatures and Other Pieces for Organ SUM)

→ Choral "Ave Maria"

Stewart, Charles Hilton

Five Short and Easy Pieces Founded on Hymn Tunes (in In Homage to Whitlock BNK)

• Aberystwyth (no. 5)

Taylor, Jeryl

• Ayre on a Ground FAI

Van der Hoek, Bert

• Trumpet Air (in Te Deum Laudamus, 2 RCCO)

Willan, Healey

Five Pieces, HWC 177 (in Organ Music of Canada, 1 BER)

Fanfare

Six Chorale Preludes, set 1, HWC 155

- He Whom Shepherds Once Came Praising (first published as "Quem Pastores") (in Commemorative Edition: Organ Works of Healey Willan CRD)
- Holy Spirit, Light Divine, (first published as "Song 13") (in Commemorative Edition: Organ Works of Healey Willan CRD)

Six Chorale Preludes, set 2, HWC 156

• O Darkest Woe (first published as "O Traurigkeit") (in Commemorative Edition: Organ Works of Healey Willan CRD)

Two Pieces for Organ, HWC 183 PET

Evensong

# TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

# Trio Study

Candidates must be prepared to play *one* trio study from the following list. Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes.

Böhm, Georg

• Christ, der du bist Tag und Licht (no. 4 in 15 Organ Trios from 1512–1916 MAS)

Krebs, Johann Ludwig

- **Trio in C minor** (in Easy Graded Organ Music, 2 OUP)
- **Trio in D major** (Andante) (no. 8 in *15 Organ Trios from 1512–1916 MAS*; p. 75 in *Peeters: Little Organ Book* SUM)

Pachelbel, Johann

• Vom Himmel hoch da komm' ich her (no. 2 in 15 Organ Trios from 1512–1916 MAS; p. 77 in Peeters: Little Organ Book SUM; p. 131 in Pachelbel: Organ Works DOV)

Peeters, Flor

• **Jesus Christ Is Risen Today** (p. 64 in *Peeters*: *Little Organ Book* SUM)

Ten Chorale Preludes, op. 70 PET

• O Sacred Head (p. 63 in Peeters: Little Organ Book SUM)

Reger, Max

Six Trios, op. 47 MAS

• Siciliano (no. 5)

Töpfer, Johann Gottlob

• Chorale Prelude on "Herr Jesu Christ, ich weiss gar wohl" (in Easy Graded Organ Music, 1 OUP)

# **Pedal Technique**

Candidates must be prepared to play Exercise 1 in the keys of C, G, D, A, and A flat major, and Exercises 2 and 3 in the keys of C, G, D, A, and G sharp minor. Candidates may be asked to play exercises in C major or C minor and D major or D minor, in either the upper or the lower octave.

Play with a steady beat. Use discretion in the choice of registration, remembering that the pedal part should be treated as a solo. Keep the pedal sound brighter and stronger than the manual sound (for example, Great and Swell coupled to light pedal stops, with the manuals on Swell or Choir only). Play the manual chords hands together as written.

Pedal Exercise 1: major keys,  $\sqrt{\phantom{a}} = 58$ 











# A major



# A flat major



Pedal Exercise 2: minor keys, = 58

# C minor



G minor



# TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS continued

D minor



A minor



G sharp minor



C minor



G minor



D minor



A minor



G sharp minor



#### KNOWLEDGE OF THE PIPE ORGAN

Candidates will be required to answer questions covering the following topics.

- 1. The basic character of the manual divisions of:
  - (a) English organs (Great, Swell, Choir)
  - (b) French organs (Grande Orgue, Récit, Positif)
  - (c) German organs (Hauptwerk, Oberwerk, Rückpositiv, Brustwerk).
- 2. The pitch of stops in relation to the length of pipes (unison, off-unison, open and closed, harmonic).
- 3. The function of couplers, pistons, and swell pedals.

See "Method Books" on p. 72 and "The Instrument" on p. 73 for a list of reference books on the organ.

#### **EAR TESTS**

# Clapback

Candidates will choose to either clap, tap, or sing the rhythm of a short melody after it has been played *twice* by the examiner.

- time signatures:  $\begin{smallmatrix} 2 & 3 & 6 \\ 4 & 4 & 8 \end{smallmatrix}$ 



#### Intervals

Candidates will choose to:

- (a) identify any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form, *OR*
- (b) sing or hum any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note *once*.
  - above a given note: major and minor 2nds, 3rds, and 6ths, perfect 4th, 5th, and octave
  - below a given note: major and minor 3rds, minor 6th, major 7th, perfect 4th, 5th, and octave

### Chords

Candidates will be asked to identify any of the following chords after the examiner has played the chord *once* in solid form, close position:

- major and minor triads in root position
- dominant 7th chords in root position

### **Playback**

Candidates will be asked to play back a melody of approximately nine notes, based on the major scale (tonic to tonic, mediant to mediant, dominant to dominant). The examiner will name the key, play the tonic chord *once*, and play the melody *twice*.

- beginning notes: tonic, mediant, dominant, upper dominant
- keys: C, G, D, F, or B flat major

Example



# EAR TESTS continued

# **SIGHT READING**

Candidates will be asked to play:

# Chorale

– a simple two-stave chorale, using both manuals and pedals

# **Organ Composition**

- a short composition for organ requiring pedals

Grade 8 Requirements		
Repertoire		
one selection from List A		
one selection from List B (Part 1 or Part 2)	15	
one selection from List C	14	
one selection from List D		
Technical Requirements		
Trio Study	10	
Pedal Technique	8	
Knowledge of the Pipe Organ		
Ear Tests	10	
Intervals	3	
Chords	2	
Cadences	2	
Playback	3	
Sight Reading		
Chorale	3	
Organ Composition	4	
Total possible marks (pass = 60)		
Theory Co-requisites		
Advanced Rudiments		
Introductory Harmony (recommended)		

# **REPERTOIRE**

Please see "Examination Repertoire" on p. 18 for important information regarding this section of the examination. For more information on editions please see "Organ Resources" on p. 71.

Candidates should be prepared to play *four* repertoire selections: *one* from List A, *one* from List B (Part 1 *or* Part 2), *one* from List C, and *one* from List D. Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes.

- List A contains German Baroque Repertoire
- List B is divided into two parts. Part 1 contains English, French, Dutch, Italian and Iberian Baroque Repertoire; Part 2 contains early Romantic Repertoire
- List C contains late Romantic Repertoire
- List D contains 20th- and 21st-century Repertoire

Bach, Johann Sebastian

- **Fantasia in C major**, BWV 570 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 6 BAR)
- Prelude and Fugue in E minor, BWV 533 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 5 BAR)

Choralbearbeitung (Bach: Orgelwerke, 3 BAR)

- Allein Gott in der Höh' sei Ehr', BWV 715
- In dulci jubilo, BWV 729

Orgelbüchlein CRD (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 1 BAR)

- Christ lag in Todesbanden, BWV 625
- Der Tag, der ist so freudenreich, BWV 605
- Jesu, meine Freude, BWV 610
- Wenn wir in Höchsten Nöten sein, BWV 641 Sechs Choräle (Schübler) (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 1 BAR)
- Meine Seele erhebt den Herren, BWV 648
- Wo soll ich fliehen hin, BWV 646

Buxtehude, Dietrich

- Nun bitten wir den heiligen Geist, BuxWV 208 (no. 32 in Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works, 4 BRE)
- **Praeludium in F major**, BuxWV 144 (no. 9 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 1 BRE)
- **Praeludium in G major**, BuxWV 147 (no. 12 in Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works, 1 BRE)

• Von Gott will ich nicht lassen, BuxWV 221 (no. 44 in Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works, 4 BRE)

Krebs, Johann Ludwig

- Chorale Prelude: "Ach Gott, erhör meine Seufzen" (in Easy Graded Organ Music, 2 OUP; Church Organist's Golden Treasury,1 DIT)
- Fantasia a gusto Italiano (in *Krebs: Orgelwerke*, 2 PET)

Lübeck, Vincent

• **Prelude and Fugue in F major** (in Lübeck: Complete Organ Works OTT)

Pachelbel, Johann

• Ricercar in C minor (p. 40 in Pachelbel: Ausgewählte Werke, 1 BAR; p. 34 in Pachelbel: Organ Works DOV)

Walther, Johann Gottfried

Orgelchoräle BAR

- Christus, der ist mein Leben (no. 1a, p. 22)
- **In dulci jubilo** (no. 21, p.66)
- Mein schönste Zier und Kleinod bist (no. 29, p. 95)
- Schmücke dich, O liebe Seele (no. 37c, p. 123)

# LIST B, Part 1

Couperin, François

- Messe pour les paroisses KAL; DOV
  - → Benedictus (Cromorne en Taille)

Dandrieu, Jean-François

• Carillon ou cloches (in Dandrieu: Noëls MAS)

Daquin, Louis-Claude

Nouveau livre de noëls KAL; MAS

- Noël VIII "Étranger"
- Noël IX "Sur les flûtes"
- Noël XII "Suisse"

Frescobaldi, Girolamo

Fiori musicali (1635) (in Frescobaldi: Orgel und Klavierwerke, 3 BAR)

- Missa degli Apostoli
  - → Toccata per le levatione
- Missa della Madonna
  - → Canzon dopo la pistola

Heron, Henry

• **Cornet Voluntary** (in *Old English Organ Music for Manuals*, 2 OUP)

Lebègue, Nicolas-Antoine

Troisième livre d'orgue

• **Les cloches** (in Lebègue: Noëls variés MAS; Treasury of Organ Music for Manuals Only DOV)

Lidon, José

• Sonata de primo tono (in Silva Ibérica, 1 OTT)

Long, Samuel

 Voluntary in D minor (in Old English Organ Music for Manuals, 6 OUP)

Selby, William

• Voluntary in A major (in Old English Organ Music for Manuals, 5 OUP)

Sweelinck, Jan Pieterszoon

- Echo Fantasia no. 2 (Dorian) (in Sweelinck: Works for Organ and Keyboard DOV)
- Echo Fantasia no. 3 (Aeolian) (in *Sweelinck: Works* for Organ and Keyboard DOV)

Travers, John

• **Trumpet Voluntary** (in *Old English Organ Music for Manuals*, 5 OUP)

Boëllmann, Léon

• **Suite gothique**, op. 25 KAL (in *Organ Music by French Masters* DOV)

→ 3rd movement (Prière à Notre Dame)

Brahms, Johannes

Choralvorspiel und Fuge über "O Traurigkeit,
 O Herzeleid," WoO 7 (p. 22 in Brahms: Werke für Orgel HEN)

→ Choralvorspiel

11 Chorale Preludes, op. posth. 122 HEN

• O Welt, ich muss dich lassen (no. 11)

Dvořák, Antonin

• **Prelude and Fugue in D major** (in Easy Organ Pieces from the 19th Century, 2 BAR)

Franck, César

• Andantino in G minor MAS

Mendelssohn, Felix

- Fughetta (p. 2 in Mendelssohn: Orgelstücke HEN)
- **Sonata in D major**, op. 65, no. 5 HEN; NOV; BAR → 2nd *or* 3rd movement

Rheinberger, Josef

Sonata no. 11 in D minor, op. 148 CAR; FRB
 → 2nd movement (Cantilena)

Schumann, Robert

Six Fugues on B-A-C-H, op. 60 PET (in Schumann: Works for Organ or Pedal Piano HEN)

• Fugue no. 3 in G minor

# LIST C

Bridge, Frank

Six Organ Pieces B&H; MAS

• Allegro ben moderato

Davies, Henry Walford

• **Jesu dulcis memoria** (in Little Organ Book in Memory of Hubert Parry BNK)

Howells, Herbert

• Saraband for the Morning of Easter (in Six Pieces for Organ NOV)

Karg-Elert, Sigfrid

Choral-improvisations, op. 65, vol. 3 MAS

• Fughetta "Meinem Jesum lass ich nicht"

Parry, Hubert

Seven Chorale Preludes, set 1 MAS; NOV

- Chorale Prelude on "Melcombe"
- Chorale Prelude on "Rockingham"

Peeters, Flor

• Aria, op. 51 HWK

Thirty Chorale Preludes, op. 70, book 3 PET

• The Star Proclaims the King Is Here (Hostes Herodes Impie/Wo Gott zum Haus) (no. 5)

Reger, Max

12 Stücke, op. 80 PET; MAS

• Intermezzo (no. 10)

30 kleine Choralvorspiele, op. 135a HEN; MAS

• Allein Gott in der Höh' sei Ehr' (no. 2) and Alles ist an Gottes Segen (no. 3)

- Grosser Gott, wir loben dich (no. 10) and Herr Jesu Christ, dich zu uns wend (no. 11)
- Wer nur den lieben Gott lässt walten (no. 28) and Wie schön leuchtet den Morgenstern (no. 29)

Smyth, Ethel

Chorale Preludes for Organ VIV

- Erschienen ist der herrlich' Tag (no. 4)
- O Gott, du frommer Gott (no. 2a)

Whitlock, Percy

Five Short Pieces

• **Folk Tune** (in *Whitlock: Complete Shorter Organ Music OUP*)

Willan, Healey

- Chorale Prelude on "Te Lucis," HWC 163 PET Five Pieces, HWC 177 (in Organ Music of Canada, 1 BFR)
- Prelude and Fughetta

Six Chorale Preludes, set 1, HWC 155

• Good Christian Friends, Rejoice and Sing (first published as "Gelobt sei Gott") (in Commemorative Edition: Organ Works of Healey Willan CRD)

Two Pieces for Organ, HWC 183 PET

• Matins

Alain, Jehan

 Choral phrygien (in Alain: Deux chorals COM; MAS)

Bales, Gerald

- Petite suite
  - → 2nd movement (Intermezzo) (in *Organ Music of Canada*, 2 BER)

Bédard, Denis

• Adagio CHL

Quatre pièces en forme de messe CHL

• Postlude no. 4

Cabena, Barrie

• **Improvisation**, op. 440 (in *Te Deum Laudamus*, 1 RCCO)

Clarke, F.R.C.

• Variations on "Fidelis" (in Te Deum Laudamus, 2 RCCO)

Ducharme, Guy

• **Prélude** (pour un dimanche après la Pentecôte) (in *Organ Music of Canada*, 2 BER)

Dupré, Marcel

15 Pieces Founded on Antiphons (Vêpres du commun), op. 18 MAS

• **Antiphon V** (p. 69 in *Dupré: Three Preludes and Fugues and Other Works for Organ DOV*)

Jongen, Joseph

• **Petit prélude** (in A Jongen Organ Album OUP)

Langlais, Jean

- Hommage à Frescobaldi UMP
  - → Offertoire *or* Elévation
- Suite baroque, op. 176 COM
  - → Tremolo en taille

Organ Book, op. 91 PRE

• Pasticcio (no. 10)

Martin, Gilbert M.

• Finale on "Gelobt sei Gott" (in Bristol Collection, 2 FLA)

Messiaen, Olivier

La nativité du Seigneur LED

• **Desseins éternels** (no. 3)

Milhaud, Darius

- Petite suite, op. 348 DUR
  - → 2nd movement (Prière)

Reesor, Alan

• **Prelude on the "Passion Chorale"** (in *Te Deum Laudamus*, 1 RCCO)

Renwick, William

Five Chorales FAI

Chorale Prelude on "Ein' feste Burg"

Rorem, Ned

A Quaker Reader B&H

• There Is a Spirit that Delights to Do No Evil

Rutter, John

 Toccata in Seven (in A Second Easy Album for Organ OUP)

Schroeder, Hermann

Präambeln und Interludien OTT

• any one

Sechs kleine Präludien und Intermezzi, op. 9 OTT

• no. 1 or no. 2

Vandertuin, John W.

• Meditation on "O Come, O Come, Emmanuel" FAI

# TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

# Trio Study

Candidates must be prepared to play *one* trio study from the following list. Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes.

Bach, Johann Sebastian

- Trio in C minor (after Fasch), BWV 585 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke* 8 BAR)
  - → 1st movement (Adagio)

Fairbank, Nicholas

Three Short Pieces for Organ FAI

• Trio (no. 1)

Krebs, Johann Ludwig

- Trio in A minor (Largo) (no. 9 in 15 Organ Trios from 1512–1916 MAS)
- **Trio in E minor** (Moderato) (no. 12 in 15 *Organ Trios from 1512–1916* MAS)

Reubke, Julius

• Trio in E flat major (in Reubke: Orgelwerke UNI)

Rheinberger, Josef

Ten Trios, op. 49 MAS

- Trio no. 2 in C major
- Trio no. 8 in C minor

Schlick, Arnold

 Maria zart (no. 1 in 15 Organ Trios from 1512–1916 MAS)

Telemann, Georg Philipp

- **Sonata in D major**, TWV 33:A4 [adapted from TWV 42:E4] (in *Telemann: Orgelwerke*, 2 BAR)
  - → 1st movement (Grave) or 3rd movement (Andante)

# Pedal Technique

Candidates must be prepared to play Exercise 1 in the keys of A, B, F, B flat, and E flat major, and Exercise 2 in the keys of A, B, F, B flat, and E flat minor. Candidates may be asked to play exercises in E flat major or minor, in either the upper or the lower octave.

Play with a steady beat. Use discretion in the choice of registration, remembering that the pedal part should be treated as a solo. Keep the pedal sound brighter and stronger than the manual sound (for example, Great and Swell coupled to light pedal stops, with the manuals on Swell or Choir only). Play the manual chords hands together as written.

A major



B major



F major



B flat major



E flat major



Pedal Exercise 2: minor keys, = 66

A minor



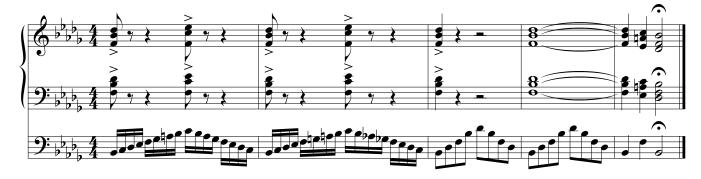
B minor



F minor



B flat minor



# TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS continued

E flat minor



## KNOWLEDGE OF THE PIPE ORGAN

Candidates will be required to answer questions covering the following topics:

- 1. The various types of organ actions (electro-pneumatic and mechanical "tracker").
- 2. The meaning of flues and reeds.
- 3. Description of basic pipe shapes.
- 4. The build-up of tonal *choruses* (principals, flutes, reeds, strings).

See "Method Books" on p. 72 and "The Instrument" on p. 73 for a list of reference books on the organ.

#### **EAR TESTS**

#### **Intervals**

Candidates will choose to:

- (a) identify any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form, *OR*
- (b) sing or hum any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note *once*.
  - above a given note: major and minor 2nds, 3rds, and 6ths, minor 7th, perfect 4th, 5th, and octave
  - below a given note: major 2nd, major and minor 3rds, minor 6th, major 7th, perfect 4th, 5th, and octave

#### Chords

Candidates will be asked to identify any of the following chords after the examiner has played the chord *once* in solid form, close position:

- major and minor triads in root position
- dominant 7th and diminished 7th chords in root position

#### **Cadences**

Candidates will be asked to identify, by name or symbols, any of the following cadences in major or minor keys. The examiner will play the tonic chord *once*, and then play a short phrase ending with a cadence *twice*.

- perfect (authentic, V-I)
- plagal (IV-I)

Example



# Playback

Candidates will be asked to play back a melody of approximately nine notes and about an octave in range. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic chord *once*, and play the melody *twice*.

- keys: C, G, D, F, or B flat major

#### Example



#### SIGHT READING

Candidates will be asked to play:

#### Chorale

- a two-stave chorale of moderate difficulty, using both manuals and pedals

#### **Organ Composition**

- a short composition in trio texture (left and right hands on separate manuals, with pedals)

Grade 9 Requirements	Marks
Repertoire	58
one selection from List A	15
one selection from List B (Part 1 or Part 2)	15
one selection from List C	14
one selection from List D	14
Technical Requirements	18
Trio Study	10
Pedal Technique	8
Knowledge of the Pipe Organ	7
Ear Tests	10
Intervals	3
Chords	2
Cadences	2
Playback	3
Sight Reading	7
Chorale	2
Organ Composition	3
Improvisation	2
Total possible marks (pass = 60)	100
Theory Co-requisites	
Advanced Rudiments	
Basic Harmony <i>or</i> Basic Keyboard Harmony	
History 1: An Overview	

#### **REPERTOIRE**

Please see "Examination Repertoire" on p. 18 for important information regarding this section of the examination. For more information on editions please see "Organ Resources" on p. 71.

Candidates should be prepared to play *four* repertoire selections: *one* from List A, *one* from List B (Part 1 *or* Part 2), *one* from List C, and *one* from List D. Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes.

- List A contains free-form works from the German Baroque Repertoire
- List B is divided into two parts. Part 1 contains French and Dutch Baroque Repertoire; Part 2 contains chorale preludes from the German Baroque Repertoire
- List C contains Romantic Repertoire
- List D contains 20th- and 21st-century Repertoire

Bach, Johann Sebastian

- Allabreve in D major, BWV 589 (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 7 BAR)
- Canzona in D minor, BWV 588 (in *Bach:* Orgelwerke, 7 BAR)
- Fantasia and Imitatio in B minor, BWV 563 (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 6 BAR)
- **Fugue in G minor**, BWV 578 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 6 BAR)
- Prelude and Fugue in C major, BWV 545 (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 3 BAR)
- **Prelude and Fugue in C minor**, BWV 549 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 5 BAR)
- **Prelude in G major**, BWV 568 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 6 BAR)

Böhm, Georg

• **Prelude and Fugue in A minor** (in Böhm: Complete Keyboard Works, 1 MAS)

Bruhns. Nicolaus

• Prelude and Fugue in G minor KAL, MAS

Buxtehude, Dietrich

• Ciacona in C minor, BuxWV 159 (no. 23 in Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works, 2 BRE)

- **Passacaglia in D minor**, BuxWV 161 (no. 25 in Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works, 2 BRE)
- **Praeludium in A minor**, BuxWV 153 (no. 18 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 1 BRE)
- **Praeludium in C major**, BuxWV 137 (no. 2 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 1 BRE)
- **Praeludium in E minor**, BuxWV 143 (no. 8 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 1 BRE)
- Toccata in F major, BuxWV 157 (no. 21 in Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works, 2 BRE)

Krebs, Johann Ludwig

• **Prelude and Fugue in F sharp major** (in *Krebs: Orgelwerke*, 1 PET)

Lübeck, Vincent

• **Prelude and Fugue in C minor** (in Lübeck: Complete Organ Works OTT)

Pachelbel, Johann

• Ciacona in D minor (in Pachelbel: Ausgewählte Werke, 1 BAR)

Telemann, Georg Philipp

• Fantasia in D major, TWV Anh 33:3 (in *Telemann*: *Orgelwerke*, 2 BAR)

## LIST B, Part 1

Clérambault, Louis-Nicolas Premier livre d'orgue KAL; OTT

- Suite du premier ton
  - → Récit de cromorne *and* Dialogue sur les grands jeux

Dandrieu, Jean-François

- Chanson de St. Jacques (in Dandrieu: Noëls MAS)
- O filii et filiae (in Dandrieu: Noëls MAS)

Daquin, Louis-Claude

Nouveau livre de noëls KAL; MAS

- Noël I sur les jeux d'anches, sans tremblant
- Noël IV en duo sur les jeux d'anches, sans tremblant
- Noël X Grand jeu et duo

Sweelinck, Jan Pieterszoon

• **Meine junges Leben hat ein End**' (in *Sweelinck: Works for Keyboard and Organ* DOV)

Bach, Johann Sebastian

Choralbearbeitung (Bach: Orgelwerke, 3 BAR)

• Nun freut euch, lieben Christen g'mein, BWV 734

Leipziger Originalhandschrift (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 2 BAR)

- Nun komm, der Heiden Heiland, BWV 659 Orgelbüchlein CRD (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 1 BAR)
- Gelobet seist du, Jesu Christ, BWV 604 and Dies sind die heil'gen zehn Gebot, BWV 635
- In dir ist Freude, BWV 615
- Nun komm, der Heiden Heiland, BWV 599 and Herr Christ, der ein'ge Gottes Sohn, BWV 601
- O Mensch, bewein dein Sünde gross, BWV 622

Sechs Choräle (Schübler) (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 1 BAR)

• Wachet auf, ruft uns die Stimme, BWV 645

Buxtehude, Dietrich

• Wie schön leuchtet der Morgenstern, BuxWV 223 (no. 46 in Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works, 4 BRE)

Kellner, Johann Peter

 Was Gott tut, das ist wohlgetan (in The Church Organist's Golden Treasury, 3 DIT)

Lübeck, Vincent

• Nun sei willkommen, Jesus, liebes Herr (in Lübeck: Complete Organ Works OTT)

#### LIST C

Boëllmann, Léon

• Offertoire sur des noëls MAS

Brahms, Johannes

11 Chorale Preludes, op. posth. 122 HEN

- Herzlich tut mich erfreuen (no. 4)
- Herzlich tut mich verlangen (no. 9)
- Herzlich tut mich verlangen (no. 10)
- O Welt, ich muss dich lassen (no. 3)

Franck, César

Trois pièces KAL; DOV

• Cantabile

Gigout, Eugène Dix pièces MAS; LED

• Minuetto

Harris, William Henry Four Short Pieces NOV

- Interlude
- Reverie
- Scherzetto

Karg-Elert, Sigfrid

Choral-improvisations, op. 65, vol. 1 MAS

• Pax vobiscum

Choral-improvisations, op. 65, vol. 3 MAS

• Nun danket alle Gott

Mendelssohn, Fanny

Prelude in F major FUR; VIV

Mendelssohn, Felix

• **Andante in D major** [with variations] (in *Easy Graded Organ Music*, 2 OUP; p. 60 in *Mendelssohn: Orgelstücke* HEN)

Parry, Hubert

Seven Chorale Preludes, set 1 MAS; NOV

 Chorale Prelude on "Christe Redemptor Omnium"

Peeters, Flor

Thirty Chorale Preludes, op. 69, book 2 PET

- Now Thank We All Our God (Nun danket alle Gott) (no. 1)
- Our Father, Thou in Heaven Above (Vater Unser in Himmelreich) (no. 3)

Ten Organ Chorales, op. 39 OTT

· Nun sei willkommen, Jesus, liebes Herr

Reger, Max

12 Stücke, op. 59 PET

- Intermezzo (no. 3)
- Pastorale (no. 2)

Rheinberger, Josef

- Sonata no. 6 in E flat minor, op. 119 BDM
  - → 2nd movement (Intermezzo) *or* 3rd movement (Marcia religioso)

Schumann, Robert

• Canon in C major, op. 56, no. 1 (in Schumann: Works for Organ or Pedal Piano HEN; Easy Graded Organ Music, 2 OUP)

Vier Skizzen, op. 58 (in Schumann: Works for Organ or Pedal Piano HEN)

- no. 2 in C major
- no. 4 in D flat major

Sowerby, Leo

• **A Joyous March** (in *Organ Music of Leo Sowerby*, 2 FBM)

Stanford, Charles Villiers

Six Short Preludes and Postludes, set 1, op. 101 MAS

• No. 2 and No. 3

Six Short Preludes and Postludes, set 2, op. 105 MAS

• No. 6

Vaughan Williams, Ralph

Three Preludes Founded on Welsh Hymn Tunes S&B; MAS

• Rhosymedre (no. 2)

Vierne, Louis

24 pièces en style libre, op. 31, book 2 DUR; MAS

- Arabesque (no. 15)
- Légende (no. 13)
- **Lied** (no. 17)

Widor, Charles-Marie

- **Symphonie no. 2**, op. 13, no. 2 DOV; MAS → 2nd movement
- **Symphonie no. 3**, op. 13, no. 3 DOV; MAS → 3rd movement

Willan, Healey

- Andante, Fugue and Chorale, HWC 184 PET Five Pieces, HWC 177 (in Organ Music of Canada, 1 BER)
- Finale jubilante

#### LIST D

Alain, Jehan

- Le jardin suspendu (in Alain: L'oeuvre d'orgue, 2 LED)
- Variations sur un thème de Clément Jannequin (in *Alain: L'oeuvre d'orgue*, 2 LED)

Bédard, Denis

• Rhapsodie sur le nom de Lavoie CHL

Boivin, Maurice

Deux pièces

• **Ego sum pastor bonus** (in *Organ Music of Canada*, 2 BER)

Daveluy, Raymond

Trois préludes de chorales OST

- Herzlich tut mich erfreuen
- Herzlich tut mich verlangen
- Valet will ich geben

Dupré, Marcel

15 Pieces Founded on Antiphons (Vêpres du commun), op. 18 MAS

 Magnificat I or Magnificat II (pp. 85 and 89 in Dupré: Three Preludes and Fugues and Other Works for Organ DOV)

Fairbank, Nicholas

Three Short Pieces for Organ FAI

• **Jig** (no. 3)

Henderson, Ruth Watson

• Toccata and Fugue (in Te Deum Laudamus, 1 RCCO)

Honneger, Arthur

Two Pieces for Organ CHS; MAS (in Organ Music by French Masters DOV)

- Chorale
- Fugue

Howells, Herbert

 Preludio "Sine Nomine" (in Six Pieces for Organ NOV)

Langlais, Jean

- Hommage à Frescobaldi UMP
  - → Thème et variations
- Suite médiévale, op. 56 MAS; SAL
  - → Tiento

Mathias, William

• **Processional** (in *A Mathias Organ Album OUP*)

Messiaen, Olivier

Le banquet céleste LED

L'ascension LED

- Majesté de Christ demandant sa gloire à son Père
- Prière du Christ montant vers son Père

Les corps glorieux LED

• Le mystère de la Sainte Trinité (no. 7)

La nativité du Seigneur LED

• Les bergers (no. 2)

Milhaud, Darius

- Petite suite, op. 348 DUR
  - → 1st movement (Entrée) *or* 3rd movement (Cortège)

Renwick, William Five Chorales FAI

• Fugue on the Tune "Hyfrydol"

Rogg, Lionel

• Elegie UMP

Schroeder, Hermann Sechs kleine Präludien und Intermezzi, op. 9 OTT

• no. 4 and no. 6

Walton, William

Three Pieces for Organ (in Walton Organ Album OUP)

- Elegy
- March
- Scherzetto

Wills, Arthur

• **Elevation** (in *Colours of the Organ* NOV)

# TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

## Trio Study

Candidates must be prepared to play *one* trio study from the following list. Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes.

Bach, Johann Sebastian

- Aria in F major (after Couperin), BWV 587 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 8 BAR)
- **Trio in C minor** (after Fasch), BWV 585 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke* 8 BAR)
  - → 2nd movement (Allegro)
- **Trio in D minor**, BWV 583 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 7 BAR)

Homilius, Gottfried August

• **Trio in G major, Allegretto** (no. 13 in 15 *Organ Trios from 1512–1916* MAS)

Rheinberger, Josef *Ten Trios*, op. 49 MAS

• Trio no. 7 in A major

Telemann, Georg Philipp

• Sonata in D major, TWV 33:A4 [adapted from TWV 42:E4] (in *Telemann: Orgelwerke*, 2 BAR) → 2nd movement (Presto)

# Pedal Technique

Candidates must be prepared to play Exercise 1a in the keys of C, G, E, F, B flat, and A flat major, and Exercise 1b in the keys of C, G, E, F, B flat, and G sharp minor. Candidates will be expected to add manuals for a perfect cadence on the third and fourth beats of the final measure of each exercise. Candidates must be prepared to play Exercises 2a, 2b, and 2c as written.

Play with a steady beat. Use discretion in the choice of registration, remembering that the pedal part should be treated as a solo. Keep the pedal sound brighter and stronger than the manual sound (for example, Great and Swell coupled to light pedal stops, with the manuals played on Swell or Choir only).

C major



G major



E major



F major



B flat major



A flat major



Pedal Exercise 1b: minor keys, = 66



E minor



F minor



B flat minor



# TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS continued

G sharp minor



Pedal Exercise 2a: = 66



Pedal Exercise 2b: = 66





#### KNOWLEDGE OF THE PIPE ORGAN

Candidates will be required to answer questions covering the following topics:

- 1. Mixture stops
  - (a) definition
  - (b) the function of mixtures in organ chorus work
- 2. The organ and registrational practices of Northern and Central Germany at the time of Buxtehude and J.S. Bach.

See "Method Books" on p. 72 and "The Instrument" on p. 73 for a list of reference books on the organ.

#### **EAR TESTS**

#### **Intervals**

Candidates will choose to:

- (a) identify any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form, *OR*
- (b) sing or hum any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note *once*.
  - above a given note: any interval within the octave
  - below a given note: any interval within the octave except a diminished 5th (augmented 4th)

#### Chords

Candidates will be asked to identify any of the following chords after the examiner has played the chord *once* in solid form, close position:

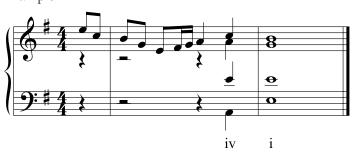
- major and minor triads in root position and first inversion. Candidates must identify the quality of the triad (major or minor) and name the inversion.
- dominant 7th and diminished 7th chords in root position

#### **Cadences**

Candidates will be asked to identify, by name or by symbols, any of the following cadences in major or minor keys. The examiner will play the tonic chord *once*, and then play a short phrase ending with a cadence *twice*.

- perfect (authentic, V–I)
- plagal (IV–I)
- imperfect (I–V)

Example



# Playback

Candidates will be asked to play back the *upper* part of a two-part phrase in the keys of C, G, D, F, or B flat major. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic chord *once*, and play the phrase *twice*.

Example



#### SIGHT READING

Candidates will be asked to play:

#### Chorale

- a two-stave chorale with the soprano line played as an independent solo by the right hand on one manual, the alto and tenor lines played by the left hand on another manual, and the bass line played on the pedals

## **Organ Composition**

- a short composition written in trio texture, equal in difficulty to repertoire of a Grade 7 level

#### **Improvisation**

Candidates will be asked to improvise a passage of music—with or without pedals—modulating in no fewer than three measures. A choice of three possible openings will be provided by the examiner.

- starting keys: C, F, or G major; A, D, or E minor

In the course of the improvisation candidates should be prepared to execute the following modulations:

- *in major keys: from* I major *to* ii minor, IV major or V major (for example, *from* C major *to* D minor, F major, or G major
- in minor keys: from i minor to iv minor or v minor (for example, from C minor to F minor or G minor)

Grade 10 Requirements	Marks
Repertoire	58 (40)
one selection from List A	12
one selection from List B (Part 1 or Part 2)	12
one selection from List C	12
one selection from List D	11
one selection from List E	11
Technical Requirements	18 (12.5)
Trio Study	10
Pedal Technique	8
Knowledge of the Pipe Organ	7 (5)
Ear Tests	10 (7)
Intervals	2
Chords	2
Cadences	3
Playback	3
Sight Reading	7 (5)
Transposition	3
Organ Composition	2
Improvisation	2
Total possible marks (pass = 60)	100
Theory Co-requisites	
Advanced Rudiments	
Intermediate Harmony or Intermediate Keyboard Harmony	
History 1: An Overview	
History 2: Middle Ages to Classical	

Please see "Co-requisites and Prerequisites" on p. 14, "ARCT Examinations" on p. 15, "Classification of Marks" on p. 11, and "Supplemental Examinations" on p. 15 for important details regarding Grade 10 standing for an ARCT examination application.

Grade 10 candidates who wish to pursue an ARCT in Performance or a Teacher's ARCT must achieve either an overall mark of 75 *or* a minimum of 70 percent in each section of the Grade 10 examination. Figures in bold parentheses next to the total mark allotted for each section indicate the minimum number of marks required to receive 70 percent.

#### REPERTOIRE

Please see "Examination Repertoire" on p. 18 for important information regarding this section of the examination. For more information on editions please see "Organ Resources" on p. 71.

Candidates should be prepared to play *five* repertoire selections: *one* from List A, *one* from List B (Part 1 *or* Part 2), *one* from List C, *one* from List D, and *one* from List E. Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes.

- List A contains free-form works from the German Baroque Repertoire
- List B is divided into two parts. Part 1 contains French and Dutch Baroque Repertoire; Part 2 contains chorale preludes from the German Baroque Repertoire
- List C contains early Romantic Repertoire
- List D contains late Romantic Repertoire
- List E contains 20th- and 21st-century Repertoire

#### LIST A

Bach, Johann Sebastian

- Fantasia and Fugue in C minor, BWV 537 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 5 BAR)
- Fantasia (Pièce d'orgue) in G major, BWV 572 (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 7 BAR)
- Prelude and Fugue in A major, BWV 536 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 5 BAR)
- Prelude and Fugue in D minor, BWV 539 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 5 BAR)
- Prelude and Fugue in F minor, BWV 534 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 5 BAR)
- Prelude and Fugue in G major, BWV 550 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 5 BAR)
- **Prelude and Fugue in G minor**, BWV 535 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 5 BAR)

Fünf Konzertbearbeitungen

- Concerto in A minor (Vivaldi), BWV 593 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 8 BAR)
- Concerto in D minor (Vivaldi), BWV 596 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 8 BAR)

Böhm, Georg

- **Prelude and Fugue in C major** (in Böhm: Complete Keyboard Works, 1 MAS)
- Prelude in D minor (in Böhm: Complete Keyboard Works, 1 MAS)

Bruhns, Nicolaus

 Prelude and Fugue in E minor ("Little") KAL; MAS Buxtehude, Dietrich

- **Praeludium in C major**, BuxWV 136 (no. 1 in Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works, 1 BRE)
- **Praeludium in D major**, BuxWV 139 (no. 4 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 1 BRE)
- **Praeludium in F major**, BuxWV 145 (no. 10 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 1 BRE)
- **Praeludium in G minor**, BuxWV 148 (no. 13 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 1 BRE)
- **Praeludium in G minor**, BuxWV 149 (no. 14 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 1 BRE)
- **Praeludium in G minor**, BuxWV 150 (no. 15 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 1 BRE)

Krebs, Johann Ludwig

• **Prelude and Fugue in F minor** (in *Krebs: Orgelwerke*, 1, no. 3 PET)

Lübeck, Vincent

• **Prelude and Fugue in G minor** (in Lübeck: Complete Organ Works OTT)

Walther, Johann Gottfried

Concerto transcriptions (in Walther: Organ Transcriptions Based on Old Masters BAR)

- Concerto in A minor after Torelli
- Concerto in B flat major after Taglietti
- Concerto in D minor after Torelli
- Concerto in F major after Albinoni

# LIST B, PART 1

Clérambault, Louis-Nicolas *Premier livre d'orgue* KAL; OTT

- Suite du deuxième ton
  - → Plein jeu, Récit de nazard, *and* Caprice sur les grands jeux

Couperin, François

- Messe pour les couvents KAL; DOV
  - → Fugue sur la trompette (Kyrie), Dialogue (Kyrie), and Elévation
- Messe pour les paroisses KAL; DOV
  - → Offertoire sur les grands jeux

Daquin, Louis-Claude Nouveau livre de noëls KAL; MAS

• Noël II en dialogue, duo, trio

Du Mage, Pierre

Livre d'orgue OTT; KAL

• Plein jeu, Tierce en taille, and Grand jeu (pp. 5, 10, 18)

Grigny, Nicolas de

Premier livre d'orgue KAL; OTT

• Kyrie en taille à 5, Dialogue sur les grands jeux (Kyrie), and Récit de tierce en taille (Gloria)

Marchand, Louis

Troisième livre d'orgue

• **Dialogue** (p. 229 in Marchand: Organ Compositions KAL)

Sweelinck, Jan Pieterszoon

• **Unter der Linden grüne** (in *Sweelinck: Works for Organ and Keyboard* DOV)

## LIST B, Part 2

Bach, Johann Sebastian

Klavierübung III (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 4 BAR)

- Dies sind die heil'gen zehn Gebot, BWV 678 Leipziger Originalhandschrift (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 2 BAR)
- Komm, Gott, Schöpfer, heiliger Geist, BWV 667
- Komm, heiliger Geist, Herre Gott, BWV 652
- Nun danket alle Gott, BWV 657
- Schmücke dich, o liebe Seele, BWV 654
- An Wasserflüssen Babylon, BWV 653

Sechs Choräle (Schübler) (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 1 BAR)

- Ach bleib bei uns, Herr Jesu Christ, BWV 649
- Kommst du nun, Jesu, vom Himmel herunter, BWV 650

Böhm, Georg

• **Auf meinen lieben Gott** (4 verses) BRE (in *Böhm: Complete Keyboard Works*, 2 MAS)

Buxtehude, Dietrich

• **Magnificat primi toni**, BuxWV 203 (no. 26 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 3 BRE)

Scheidemann, Heinrich

Choralbearbeitungen BAR

- Lobet den Herren, denn er ist sehr freundlich
- Vom Himmel hoch da komm ich her

Walther, Johann Gottfried

Orgelchoräle BAR

• Meinem Jesum lass ich nicht

#### LIST C

Brahms, Johannes

• Fugue in A flat minor, WoO 8 (in *Brahms: Werke für Orgel* HEN)

11 Chorale Preludes, op. posth. 122 HEN

• Mein Jesu, der du mich (no. 1)

Franck, César

Six pièces KAL; DOV

- Pastorale, op. 19
- Prélude, fugue et variation, op. 18

Mendelssohn, Felix

- **Prelude and Fugue in D minor**, op. 37, no. 3 HEN; NOV; BAR
- Sonata in C minor, op. 65, no. 2 HEN; NOV; BAR
  - → 1st (*Grave–Adagio*) and 2nd movements; *OR* 2nd and 3rd movements
- Sonata in B flat major, op. 65, no. 4 HEN; NOV; BAR
  - → 3rd and 4th movements
- Sonata in D major, op. 65, no. 5 HEN; NOV; BAR
- Sonata in D minor, op. 65, no. 6 HEN; NOV; BAR
  - → 1st movement

Saint-Saëns, Camille

Trois préludes et fugues, op. 109 KAL

- Prelude and Fugue no. 1 in D minor
- Prelude and Fugue no. 2 in G major
- Prelude and Fugue no. 3 in C major

Trois rhapsodies sur des cantiques bretons, op. 7 DUR

- Rhapsodie I (Andantino con moto)
- Rhapsodie III (Andantino)

Schumann, Robert

• Canon in B minor, op. 56, no. 5 (in Schumann: Works for Organ or Pedal Piano HEN; Easy Graded Organ Music, 2 OUP)

Six Fugues on B-A-C-H, op. 60 PET (in Schumann: Works for Organ or Pedal Piano HEN)

• Fugue no. 1 in B flat major

Vierne, Louis

- Symphonie no. 1 in D minor, op. 14 KAL; DOV; LEM
  - → 6th movement (Finale)

24 pièces de fantaisie LEM; GAL; MAS

- Suite no. 1, op. 51
  - → 1st movement (Prélude)
- Suite no. 4, op. 55
  - → 1st movement (Aubade)

24 pièces en style libre, op. 31, book 2 DUR; MAS

- Carillon (no. 21)
- Scherzetto (no. 14)

Widor, Charles-Marie

- **Symphonie no. 2**, op. 13, no. 2 DOV; MAS → 6th movement
- **Symphonie no. 6**, op. 42, no. 2 DOV → 3rd movement

#### LIST D

D'Indy, Vincent

• Prélude in E flat minor UMP

Dupré, Marcel

15 Pieces Founded on Antiphons (Vêpres du commun), op. 18 MAS

• Ave maris stella III and IV (Finale) (pp. 76 and 78 in Dupré: Three Preludes and Fugues and Other Works for Organ DOV)

Gigout, Eugène

Dix pièces MAS; LED

- Scherzo
- Toccata

Howells, Herbert

- Master Tallis's Testament (in Six Pieces for Organ NOV)
- Siciliano for a High Ceremony NOV

Ibert, Jacques

Trois pièces pour grande orgue (in Organ Music by French Masters DOV)

- Fugue
- Musette
- Pièce solennelle

Jongen, Joseph

• **Prière**, op. 37, no. 3 DUR (in *Jongen: Four Pieces* MAS)

Karg-Elert, Sigfrid

Choral-improvisations, op. 65, vol. 2, MAS

• Wachet auf, ruft uns die Stimme

Mulet, Henri

Esquisses byzantines MAS; LED

Procession

Peeters, Flor

Thirty Chorale Preludes, op. 69, book 2 PET

• A Mighty Fortress Is Our God (Ein' feste Burg ist unser Gott) (no. 10)

Reger, Max

12 Stücke, op. 59 PET

- Benedictus (no. 8)
- Gloria in excelsis (no. 9)

12 Stücke, op. 80 PET; MAS

- Fuga (no. 12)
- Toccata (no. 11)

Smyth, Ethel

Chorale Preludes for Organ VIV

• Chorale prelude and fugue on "O Traurigkeit, O Herzeleid" (nos. Va and Vb)

#### LIST E

Barber, Samuel

 Wondrous Love, Variations on a Shape-note Hymn SCH

Britten, Benjamin

• Prelude and Fugue on a Theme of Vittoria B&H (in Britten: Works for Organ Solo B&H)

Doppelbauer, Josef Friedrich

Kleine Stücke DOB

• Fantasie (no. 8)

Duruflé, Maurice

- Fugue sur le thème du carillon des heures de la cathédrale de Soissons, op. 12 EUR
- Scherzo, op. 2 DUR

Fricker, Peter Racine

Choral for Organ OTT

Hindemith, Paul

• Sonata no. 3 OTT

Langlais, Jean

- Suite brève, op. 54 UMP
  - → Plainte and Dialogues sur les mixtures
- Suite médiévale, op. 56 MAS; SAL
  - → Acclamations

Trois poèmes évangéliques, op. 2 COM

- L'annonciation
- La nativité

Leclerc, Gilles Maurice

• Epilogue (in Te Deum Laudamus, 2 RCCO)

Messiaen, Olivier

• Apparition de l'église éternelle MAS

Les corps glorieux LED

• Les eaux de la grâce (no. 2)

La nativité du Seigneur LED

• Jésus accepte la souffrance (no. 7) and Les mages (no. 8)

Morel, François

• **Prière** (in *Organ Music of Canada*, 2 BER)

Persichetti, Vincent

• Chorale prelude: Drop, Drop, Slow Tears, op. 104 PRE

Pinkham, Daniel

• A Prophecy SCH

Tippett, Michael

Preludio al vespro di Monteverdi OTT

Vandertuin, John W.

• Toccata on "The First Nowell" FAI

Wyton, Alec

• Flourish for Organ PRE

# TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

#### Trio Study

Candidates must be prepared to play *one* trio study from the following list. Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes.

Bach, Johann Sebastian

Klavierübung III (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 4 BAR)

• Allein Gott in der Höh' sei Ehr', BWV 676

Leipziger Originalhandschrift (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 2 BAR)

- Trio super: Allein Gott in der Höh' sei Ehr', BWV 664
- Trio super: Herr Jesu Christ, dich zu uns wend, BWV 655
- Trio super: Nun komm, der Heiden Heiland, BWV 660

Gigout, Eugène Dix pièces MAS; LED

• Offertoire ou communion (Trio de claviers)

# **Pedal Technique**

Candidates must be prepared to play the following pedal solos. Play at a steady beat and use discretion in the choice of registration. The candidate's rhythmic accuracy and choice of registration and phrasing will be reflected in the final mark.

Pedal Solo 1: Con brio = 84



Pedal Solo 2: Con brio . = 50



# TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS continued



#### KNOWLEDGE OF THE PIPE ORGAN

Candidates will be required to answer questions covering the following topics:

- 1. The French classical organ and the registrational practices of the French classicists (Couperin, Clérambault, etc.).
- 2. The French symphonic organ and the registrational practices of the French symphonists (Franck, Widor, etc.). See "Method Books" on p. 72 and "The Instrument" on p. 73 for a list of reference books on the organ.

#### **EAR TESTS**

#### **Intervals**

Candidates will choose to:

- (a) identify any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form, *OR*
- (b) sing or hum any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note *once*.
  - above a given note: any interval within the octave
  - below a given note: any interval within the octave

#### Chords

Candidates will be asked to identify any of the following four-note chords after the examiner has played the chord *once* in solid form, close position:

- major and minor four-note chords in root position, first inversion, and second inversion. Candidates must identify the quality of the chord (major or minor) and name the inversion.
- dominant 7th and diminished 7th chords in root position

#### **Cadences**

Candidates will be asked to identify, by name or by symbols, any of the following cadences when played in a simple phrase. The examiner will play the tonic chord *once* and then play the phrase *twice*. The phrase may be in a major or minor key and contain up to three cadences.

- perfect (authentic, V–I)
- plagal (IV-I)
- imperfect (I–V)
- deceptive (V-VI)



## Playback

Candidates will be asked to play back the *lower* part of a two-part phrase in any major or minor key. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic chord *once* and play the phrase *twice*.



#### SIGHT READING

Candidates will be asked to:

#### **Transposition**

- transpose a simple two-stave chorale up or down one semitone or one tone. Pedals are to be used.

#### **Organ Composition**

- play a short composition equal in difficulty to repertoire of a Grade 8 level. The performance should include at least one change in registration.

#### **Improvisation**

Candidates will be asked to improvise a passage of about six to ten measures, modulating to a directly related key midway through the passage, and ending with a full close in the original key. Pedals are to be used. A choice of three possible openings will be provided.

- starting keys: C, G, D, A, F, B flat, or E flat major; A, E, B, F sharp, D, G, or C minor

In the course of the improvisation candidates should be prepared to execute the following modulations:

- in major keys: from I major to II minor, III minor, VI minor, IV major, or V major (for example, from C major to D minor, E minor, A minor, F major, or G major)
- *in minor keys: from* I minor *to* III major, V major, VI major, or IV minor (for example, *from* A minor *to* C major, E major, F major, or D minor)

# ARCT in Performance

ARCT in Performance Requirements	Marks
Repertoire	100 (70)
one selection from List A	20
one selection from List B (Part 1 or Part 2)	20
one selection from List C	20
one selection from List D	20
one selection from List E	20
Total possible marks (pass = 70)	100
Theory Prerequisites	
Advanced Rudiments	
Intermediate Harmony or Intermediate Keyboard Harmony	
History 1: An Overview	
History 2: Middle Ages to Classical	
Theory Co-requisites	
Advanced Harmony or Advanced Keyboard Harmony	
Counterpoint	
Analysis	
History 3: 19th Century to Present	

#### THE ARCT EXAMINATION

Please see "Co-requisites and Prerequisites" on p 14, "ARCT Examinations" on p. 15, "Classification of Marks" on p. 11, and "Supplemental Examinations" on p. 15 for important details regarding the ARCT in Performance examination.

The ARCT in Performance examination is evaluated as a concert performance. Candidates are expected to perform with confidence, communicating the essence of the music, and demonstrating keyboard command and a detailed understanding of the stylistic and structural elements of each repertoire selection. Candidates must achieve an Honors standing (70 percent) in order to be awarded an ARCT in Performance Diploma. Two years of examination preparation following Grade 10 is recommended for this examination.

# CRITERIA FOR PASS AND FAILURE

A continuous, convincing performance is a fundamental requirement for a passing mark in the ARCT in Performance examination. A failing mark may be awarded for one or more of the following reasons:

- lack of stylistic awareness
- repeated interruptions in continuity
- substantial omissions
- textual inaccuracies
- complete breakdown of performance

#### MARKING CRITERIA

First Class Honors with Distinction: 90–100 Only truly exceptional candidates achieve this category. Candidates must demonstrate complete technical command and perform with a confident, masterful style. These candidates clearly demonstrate an authentic personal performance spark.

First Class Honors: 85-89

Candidates present a truly engaging and intelligent performance, displaying technical polish and finesse, definite and apt characterization, and a sense of spontaneity. First Class Honors: 80-84

Candidates are technically solid and demonstrate sensitivity, intelligence, and talent. They are well prepared and able to execute the examination requirements thoughtfully and confidently.

Honors: 70-79

Candidates exhibit thorough and careful preparation and demonstrate some interpretive skills. Repertoire is presented with overall command and accuracy. There is awareness and general security in technical elements.

#### **REPERTOIRE**

Please see "Examination Repertoire" on p. 18 for important information regarding this section of the examination. For more information on editions please see "Organ Resources" on p. 17.

Candidates should be prepared to play *five* repertoire selections: *one* from List A, *one* from List B (Part 1 *or* Part 2), *one* from List C, *one* from List D, and *one* from List E. A maximum of 60 minutes is allowed for the performance. The examiner may stop the performance if it exceeds the allotted time. Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes.

- List A contains free-form works from the German Baroque Repertoire
- List B is divided into two parts: Part 1 contains French, German and Italian Baroque Repertoire; Part 2 contains chorale preludes from the German Baroque Repertoire
- List C contains Romantic Repertoire
- List D contains 20th- and 21st-century Repertoire
- List E contains trio sonatas

# LIST A

Bach, Johann Sebastian

• Passacaglia and Fugue in C minor, BWV 582 (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 7 BAR)

Präludien, Toccaten, Fantasien und Fugen I (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 5 BAR)

- Prelude and Fugue in A minor, BWV 543
- Prelude and Fugue in B minor, BWV 544
- Prelude and Fugue in C major, BWV 547
- Prelude and Fugue in C minor, BWV 546
- Prelude and Fugue in D major, BWV 532
- Prelude and Fugue in E minor ("Wedge"), BWV 548
- Prelude and Fugue in G major, BWV 541
- Prelude and Fugue in G minor, BWV 542
- Toccata and Fugue in D minor (Dorian), BWV 538
- Toccata and Fugue in F major, BWV 540 *Klavierübung III* (in *Bach: Orgelwerke*, 4 BAR)
- Prelude and Fugue in E flat major ("St. Anne"), BWV 552 (pp. 2 and 105)

Bruhns. Nicolaus

- Prelude and Fugue in E Minor ("Great") KAL; MAS
- Prelude and Fugue in G major KAL; MAS

Buxtehude, Dietrich

- **Praeludium in D minor**, BuxWV 140 (no. 5 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 1 BRE)
- **Praeludium in E minor**, BuxWV 142 (no. 7 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 1 BRE)
- **Praeludium in F sharp minor**, BuxWV 146 (no. 11 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 1 BRE)
- **Toccata in D minor**, BuxWV 155 (no. 19 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 2 BRE)
- **Toccata in F major**, BuxWV 156 (no. 20 in *Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works*, 2 BRE)

Krebs, Johann Ludwig

- **Prelude and Double Fugue in D minor** (in *Krebs: Orgelwerke*, 1, no. 5 PET)
- Toccata and Fugue in E major (in *Krebs: Orgelwerke*, 1, no. 1 PET)

Lübeck, Vincent

• **Prelude and Fugue in E major** (in Lübeck: Complete Organ Works OTT)

# LIST B, Part 1

Couperin, François

- Messe pour les couvents KAL; DOV
  - → Basse de trompette, Dialogue sur les grands jeux, Offertoire sur les grands jeux, and Tierce en taille

Daquin, Louis-Claude Nouveau livre de noëls KAL; MAS

• Noël VII en trio et en dialogue and Noël XI en récit en taille

Frescobaldi, Girolamo

First Book of Toccatas and Partitas (1615) (in Frescobaldi: Orgel und Klavierwerke, 3 BAR)

Toccata sesta

Kerll, Johann Kaspar

• Passacaglia DOB

Muffat, Georg

Apparatus Musico-organisticus MAS; DOB (Heft IV)

Passacaglia

Scarlatti, Allesandro

Toccata no. 11 MAS

# LIST B, Part 2

Bach, Johann Sebastian

Klavierübung III (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 4 BAR)

- Christ, unser Herr, zum Jordan kam, BWV 684
- Jesus Christus, unser Heiland, BWV 688
- Kyrie, Gott heiliger Geist, BWV 671

Leipziger Originalhandschrift (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 2 BAR)

- Fantasia super: Allein Gott in der Höh' sei ehr', BWV 664b
- Fantasia super: Komm, heiliger Geist, Herre Gott, BWV 651
- Vom Himmel hoch, da komm' ich her, BWV 769

Buxtehude, Dietrich

• Nun freut euch, lieben Christen gmein, BuxWV 210 (no. 34 in Buxtehude: Complete Organ Works, 4 BRE)

#### LIST C

Barié, Augustin

Trois pièces pour orgue, op. 7 DUR

Toccata

Brahms, Johannes

• Prelude and Fugue in G minor, WoO 10 (in Brahms: Werke für Orgel HEN)

Elgar, Edward

- Sonata No. 1 for Organ, op. 28 B&H
  - → 1st and 2nd movements OR 3rd and 4th movements

Franck, César

Trois chorales KAL; DOV

• *one* chorale

Trois pièces KAL; DOV

- Fantaisie en la
- Pièce héroïque

Guilmant, Alexandre

- Sonata no. 1 in D minor, op. 42 DOV; OTT
  - → 3rd movement (Finale)

Liszt, Franz

• Prelude and Fugue on the theme BACH SCH (in Liszt: Complete Organ Works, 2 PET)

Mendelssohn, Felix

- Prelude and Fugue in C minor, op. 37, no. 1 HEN: NOV; BAR
- Sonata in F minor, op. 65, no. 1 HEN; NOV; BAR
- Sonata in A major, op. 65, no. 3 HEN, NOV; BAR

Mulet, Henri

• Carillon-sortie in D major (in Toccatas, Carillons and Scherzos for Organ DOV)

Esquisses byzantines MAS; LED

• Tu es Petra

Reger, Max

- Chorale-Fantasia on "Wie schön leuchtet uns der Morgenstern," op. 40, no. 1 MAS; UNI
- Introduktion und Passacaglia in D minor BRE; MAS

Reubke, Julius

• Sonata in C minor PET; UNI

→ Fugue

Rheinberger, Josef

• Sonata no. 8 in E minor, op. 132 BDM

→ 4th movement (Passacaglia)

Saint-Saëns, Camille

 Fantaisie in E flat major (in Organ Music by French Masters DOV)

Schumann, Robert

Six Fugues on B-A-C-H, op. 60 PET (in Schumann: Works for Organ or Pedal Piano HEN)

- Fugue no. 2 in B flat major
- Fugue no. 4 in B flat major
- Fugue no. 5 in F major
- Fugue no. 6 in B flat major

Tournemire, Charles

Cinq improvisations (reconstructed by Duruflé) MAS

• Victimae pascali

Vierne, Louis

24 pièces de fantaisie LEM; GAL; MAS

- Suite no. 2, op. 53
  - → 6th movement (Toccata)
- Suite no. 3, op. 54
  - → 2nd movement (Impromptu)
  - → 6th movement (Carillon de Westminster)
- Suite no. 4, op. 55
  - → 4th movement (Naïades)
  - → 6th movement (Les cloches de Hinckley)
- **Symphonie no. 2 in E minor**, op. 20 DOV; MAS → 1st movement (Allegro risoluto)
- Symphonie no. 3 in F sharp minor, op. 28 DOV; MAS
  - → 1st movement (Allegro maestoso)

Widor, Charles-Marie

- Symphonie no. 5, op. 42, no. 1 DOV
  - → 1st movement
- **Symphonie no. 6**, op. 42, no. 2 DOV
  - → 5th movement

# LIST D

Alain, Jehan

• Litanies LED

Bales, Gerald

• Toccata for Organ (1989) EGN

Berkeley, Lennox

Three Pieces for Organ CHS

• Toccata AND one of Aubade or Aria

Distler, Hugo

• **Trio Sonata**, op. 18, no. 2 MAS (in *Distler: New Edition of the Complete Organ Works*, 3 BAR)

Dupré, Marcel

- Cortège et litanie, op. 19, no. 2 LED
- Suite bretonne, op. 21 LED
  - → Fileuse
- Variations sur un vieux noël, op. 20 LED

Trois préludes et fugues, op. 7 LED; DOV

- no. 1
- no. 3

Duruflé, Maurice

- Prélude, adagio et choral varié sur le thème "Veni creator," op. 4 DUR
- Prélude et fugue sur le nom d'Alain, op. 7 DUR

Fairbank, Nicholas

• Kinesis FAI

Heiller, Anton

- In festo Corporis Christi DOB
- Tanz-Toccata DOB

Henderson, Ruth Watson

Chromatic Partita EGN

Hindemith, Paul

- Sonata no. 1 OTT
- Sonata no. 2 OTT

Howells, Herbert

• **Paean** (in Six Pieces for Organ NOV)

Langlais, Jean

Trois paraphrases grégoriennes, op. 51 COM

• Hymne d'action de grâce "Te Deum"

Locklair, Dan

- In Mystery and Wonder (The Casavant Diptych) SUB
  - → Toccata (no. 2)

Mathias, William

• Variations on a Hymn Tune ("Braint"), op. 20 OUP

# LIST D continued

Messiaen, Olivier L'ascension LED

- Alléluias sereins
- Transports de joie

Les corps glorieux LED

• Combat de la mort et de la vie (no. 4)

Messe de la Pentecôte, LED

• Communion (Les oiseaux et les sources)

La nativité du Seigneur LED

• Dieu parmi nous (no. 9)

#### Persichetti, Vincent

• Chorale Prelude: Give Peace, O God, op. 162 PRE

# Rogg, Lionel

- Introduction, Ricercare and Toccata LED
- Partita on "Nun freut euch" UMP

#### Sowerby, Leo

• Comes Autumn Time (in *Organ Music of Leo Sowerby*, 2 FBM)

# LIST E

Bach, Johann Sebastian

Six Trio Sonatas (in Bach: Orgelwerke, 7 BAR)

- Trio Sonata no. 1 in E flat major, BWV 525
- Trio Sonata no. 2 in C minor, BWV 526
- Trio Sonata no. 3 in D minor, BWV 527
- Trio Sonata no. 4 in E minor, BWV 528
- Trio Sonata no. 5 in C major, BWV 529
- Trio Sonata no. 6 in G major, BWV 530

# Teacher's ARCT

Teacher's ARCT Requirements	Marks
Part 1: Practical Examination	60 (pass = 42)
Repertoire  one selection from the ARCT in Performance List A or List E  one selection from the ARCT in Performance List B (Part 1 or Part 2) or List C  one selection from the ARCT in Performance List D	30 (pass = 21)
Technical Requirements Pedal Technique	10 (pass = 7) 10
Ear Tests  Meter Intervals Chords Pedal Bass Playback  Sight Reading	10 (pass = 7) 2 2 2 2 2 2 10 (pass = 7)
Grade 9 Composition Grade 7 Composition	5 5
Part 2: Viva Voce Examination	40 (pass = 28)
A: Pedagogical Principles B: Applied Pedagogy	20 (pass = 14) 20 (pass = 14)
Total possible marks	100 (pass = 70)
Part 3: Written Examination	100 (pass = 70)

Theory Prerequisites	
Advanced Rudiments	
Intermediate Harmony or Intermediate Keyboard Harmony	
History 1: An Overview	
History 2: Middle Ages to Classical	
Theory Co-requisites	
Advanced Harmony or Advanced Keyboard Harmony	
Counterpoint	
Analysis	
History 3: 19th Century to Present	

#### THE ARCT EXAMINATION

Please see "Co-requisites and Prerequisites" on p. 14, "ARCT Examinations" on p. 15, "Classification of Marks" on p. 11, and "Supplemental Examinations" on p. 15 for important details regarding the Teacher's ARCT examination.

The Teacher's ARCT Diploma will be awarded only to candidates who are at least 18 years of age or older and is designed to strengthen the qualifications and teaching techniques of private studio teachers. Pedagogical ability and accomplishment are assessed through the Teacher's ARCT Diploma. Candidates must achieve an Honors standing (70 percent) in order to be awarded a Teacher's ARCT Diploma. Figures in bold parentheses next to the total mark allotted for each section indicate the minimum number of marks required to receive 70 percent. Two years of examination preparation following Grade 10 is recommended for the Teacher's ARCT examination.

#### **PART 1: PRACTICAL EXAMINATION**

#### **REPERTOIRE**

Please see "Examination Repertoire" on p. 18 for important information regarding this section of the examination. A high standard of performance is required.

Candidates must be prepared to perform *three* selections from the repertoire listed for the ARCT in Performance examination: *one* from List A or List E, *one* from List B (Part 1 *or* Part 2) or List C, and *one* from List D. The candidate's examination program must include at least one selection by Johann Sebastian Bach (chosen from either List A or List E). Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes.

# TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

#### Trio Study

There are no trio studies for the Teacher's ARCT examination.

# Pedal Technique

Candidates should be prepared to play the following exercises from memory, ascending and descending. A steady pace, even sound, and appropriate footing are expected. Metronome markings indicate minimum speeds.

Scales	Keys	Range	Tempo	Note values
Major	C, C#, D, Eb, E, F			
Minor (harmonic and melodic)	C, C#, D, E , E, F	2 octaves	<b>d</b> = 69	
Major	$F^{\sharp}, G, A^{\flat}, A, B^{\flat}, B$	l octave		
Minor	F#, G, Ab, A, Bb, B		<b>J</b> = 69	
(harmonic and melodic)				
Arpeggios				
Major	C, C#, D, E , E, F	2 octaves  1 octave		
Minor	C, C#, D, E , E, F			J
Major	F#, G, Ab, A, Bb, B		<b>d</b> = 36	
Minor	F#, G, Ab, A, Bb, B			

#### **EAR TESTS**

#### Meter

Candidates will be asked to identify the time signature of a four-measure passage. The examiner will play each passage *once*.

- time signatures: 2 3 6 9

#### **Intervals**

Candidates will choose to:

- (a) identify the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form, *OR*
- (b) sing or hum the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note once.
  - above a given note: any interval within a major 9th
  - below a given note: any interval within the octave

#### Chords

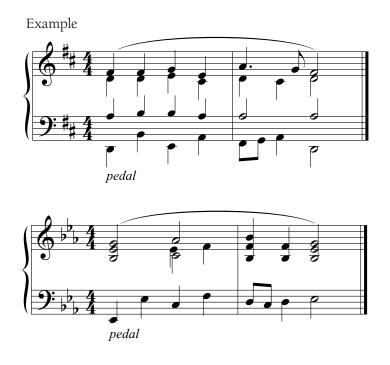
Candidates will be asked to identify, by chord symbols or names, the chords used in a four-measure phrase. The phrase will be in a major key, will begin with a tonic chord, and may include chords built on the first, second, fourth, fifth, and sixth degrees of the scale. The final cadence may contain a cadential  $_{4}^{6}$  chord and/or a dominant 7th chord.

The examiner will play the tonic chord *once* and then play the phrase *twice* at a slow to moderate tempo. During the second playing, the candidate will name each chord after it is played.



#### **Pedal Bass**

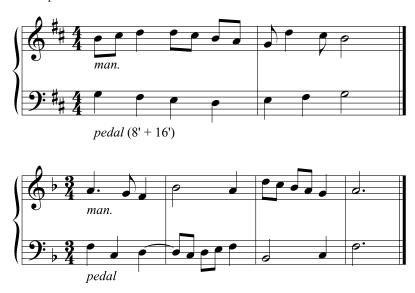
Candidates will be asked to identify the notes of a sixteen-foot pedal line (coupled to manuals) in a four-chord phrase. The examiner will play the tonic chord *once*, and then play the phrase *twice* at a slow to moderate tempo. During the second playing, the candidate will name each pedal note after it has been played.



# Playback

Candidates will be asked to play back a two-part phrase of approximately three measures. The phrase will be in a major or minor key. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic triad *once*, and play the phrase *twice*. Candidates should use a clear eight-foot stop alone (preferably a light Principal, Dulciana, Gemshorn, or a string and flute combination that will blend into a principal-type sound). Avoid an eight-foot flute alone.





#### SIGHT READING

Candidates will be asked to play two passages at sight:

# **Grade 9 Composition**

- one passage will be approximately equal in difficulty to repertoire of a Grade 9 level

# **Grade 7 Composition**

 one passage will be approximately equal in difficulty to repertoire of a Grade 7 level, demonstrating the musical features, characteristics, and possible registration of the piece.

#### **PART 2:** VIVA VOCE EXAMINATION

# A: Pedagogical Principles

This section of the examination will test the candidate's knowledge of teaching methods and the principles of organ technique. Candidates will be questioned on the following topics:

- the construction of an organ (i.e., keyboards, stops, tonal families, registrational aids)
- the role of posture in the development of organ technique
- the development of pedal technique
- the development of coordination between hands, between hands and feet, and between keyboards and registrational aids
- attack and release of keys and pedals
- manual and pedal touch (i.e., legato, non-legato, etc.)
- phrasing and articulation
- · registration set-up and skills for specific types of music
- performance practice and registration for music from the major historical style periods
- the major teaching methods, materials, and instruction books in current use

#### **B**: Applied Pedagogy

Candidates should be prepared to play two selections from each of Grades 7, 8, and 9 from the *Organ Syllabus*. The pieces should represent a variety of styles and historical periods and *must* include one piece in trio texture. A high standard of performance is expected. Candidates will be asked to discuss the various pedagogical problems encountered in these pieces, including details of style and interpretation, with particular emphasis on historical style. Please note that these selections need not be memorized.

#### **PART 3: WRITTEN EXAMINATION**

Examination length: 3 hours Passing mark: 70 percent

Candidates should be prepared to:

- answer questions related to the style and interpretation, ornamentation and registration of organ music, using as repertoire the works included in this *Syllabus*
- discuss the tonal design of major stylistic periods and national or regional schools of organ building, and cite examples of repertoire related to them based on this *Syllabus*
- discuss the various organ method books in current use
- demonstrate a good knowledge of organ literature appropriate to the various grade levels
- discuss the teaching of hymn playing
- edit a short piece of organ music, with the addition of fingering, pedaling, registration, phrasing, articulation, and realization of ornaments appropriate to the period and style of the piece selected.

For a reading list and reference material, please see "Organ Resources" on p. 71.

# Resources

The following texts are useful for reference, teaching, and examination preparation. No single text is necessarily complete for examination purposes.

#### **GENERAL RESOURCES**

# Sight Reading and Ear Training

- Bennett, Elsie, and Hilda Capp. *Complete Series of Sight Reading and Ear Tests.* 10 vols. Mississauga, ON: The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited, 1968–1970.
- Berlin, Boris, and Andrew Markow. *Ear Training for Practical Examinations: Melody Playback/Singback.* 4 vols. (Levels 1–ARCT). Mississauga, ON: The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited, 1986–1988.
- ———. Ear Training for Practical Examinations: Rhythm Clapback/Singback. 3 vols. (Levels 1–7). Mississauga, ON: The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited, 1989–1991.
- ——. Four Star Sight Reading and Ear Tests. Ed. Scott McBride Smith. 11 vols. Rev. ed. (Introductory–Level 10). Mississauga, ON: Frederick Harris Music, 2002.
- Berlin, Boris, and Warren Mould. *Basics of Ear Training*. (Levels 8–ARCT). Miami, FL: Warner Bros. Publications. First published Toronto: Gordon V. Thompson Music, 1968.
- Rhythmic Tests for Sight Reading. (Levels 8 to ARCT). Miami, Florida: Warner Bros.
   Publications. First published Toronto, ON: Gordon V. Thompson Music, 1969.

- Braaten, Brenda, and Crystal Wiksyk. *Sound Advice: Theory and Ear Training* (Levels 1–8) (online audio tracks at www.soundadvicedirect.com). Mississauga, ON: The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited, 2005–2006.
- Finn, Cheryl and Eamonn Morris. *Perfection Ear: Ear Training Practice Sets.* 11 compact discs
  (Introductory–Level 10). Mississauga, ON:
  Frederick Harris Music, 1997.
- Harris, Paul. *Improve your Sight–reading! A Workbook for Examinations*. London: Faber, 1994.
- Hindemith, Paul. *Elementary Training for Musicians*. 2nd ed. London: Schott, 1974.
- Schlosar, Carol. Comprehensive Ear Training,
  Professional Series: Exercises Based on the
  Examination Requirements of The Royal
  Conservatory of Music and National Music
  Certificate Program. 10 vols. (Levels 1–ARCT)
  (book with CD or MIDI). Mississauga, ON:
  Frederick Harris Music. First published
  Sicamous, BC: Keystroke Publishing, 1993.
- Comprehensive Ear Training: Student Series.
   11 compact discs (Levels 1–ARCT). Mississauga,
   ON: Frederick Harris Music. First published
   Sicamous, BC: Keystroke Publishing, 1998.

# Official Examination Papers

The Royal Conservatory Official Examination Papers. 15 vols. Mississauga, ON: The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited, published annually.

Basic Rudiments

Intermediate Rudiments

Advanced Rudiments

Introductory Harmony

Basic Harmony

Basic Keyboard Harmony

History 1: An Overview

Intermediate Harmony

Intermediate Keyboard Harmony

History 2: Middle Ages to Classical

Counterpoint

Advanced Harmony

Advanced Keyboard Harmony

History 3: 19th Century to Present

Analysis

Individual ARCT Teacher's Written Examination papers are also available upon request.

#### **General Reference Works**

- Burkholder, J. Peter, Donald J. Grout, and Claude V. Palisca. *A History of Western Music*. 7th ed. New York: Norton, 2005.
- Donington, Robert. *The Interpretation of Early Music.* Rev. ed. London; Boston: Faber, 1989.
- Kallmann, Helmut, Gilles Potvin, and Kenneth Winters, eds. *Encyclopedia of Music in Canada*. 2nd ed. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press, 1992. Available online at www.thecanadianencyclopedia.com.
- Kamien, Roger. *Music: An Appreciation*. 9th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2008.
- Latham, Alison, ed. *The Oxford Companion to Music.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Machlis, Joseph, and Kristine Forney. *The Enjoyment of Music.* 10th ed. New York: Norton, 2007.
- Marcuse, Sibyl. Musical Instruments: A Comprehensive Dictionary. New York: Norton, 1975.

- Randel, Don Michael, ed. *The Harvard Biographical Dictionary of Music.* Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1996.
- ——. The Harvard Dictionary of Music. 4th ed. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2003.
- Sadie, Stanley, ed. *The New Grove Dictionary of Musical Instruments*. 3 vols. London: Macmillan, 1993.
- Sadie, Stanley, and John Tyrell, eds. *The New Grove Dictionary of Music and Musicians*. 2nd ed., 29 vols. London: Macmillan, 2001 (also available online).
- Slonimsky, Nicolas, editor emeritus. *Baker's Biographical Dictionary of Music and Musicians*.

  Centennial ed. 6 vols. New York: Schirmer, 2001.
- Stolba, K. Marie. *The Development of Western Music: A History*. 3rd ed. Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill, 1998.

#### **ORGAN RESOURCES**

#### Music and Performance Practice

- Bach, Carl Philipp Emanuel. *Essay on the True Art of Playing Keyboard Instruments*. Ed. and trans. William J. Mitchell. New York: Norton, 1949.
- Couperin, François. *L'art de toucher le clavecin (The Art of Playing the Harpsichord)*. Ed. and trans. Margery Halford. Port Washington, NY: Alfred, 1974.
- Donington, Robert. *Baroque Music: Style and Performance: A Handbook*. New York: Norton, 1982.
- ———. The Interpretation of Early Music. Rev. ed. London: Faber, 1989; New York: Norton, 1992.
- Ferguson, Howard. *Keyboard Interpretation from the* 14th to the 19th Century: An Introduction. New York: Oxford University Press, 1975, 1991.
- Henderson, John. *A Directory of Composers for the Organ*. 3rd rev. ed. Swindon, UK: John Henderson, 2005. Available from Organ Historical Society; see "Associations" below.
- Hurford, Peter. *Making Music on the Organ*. Rev. ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Lloyd-Watts, Valery, Carole L. Bigler, and Willard A. Palmer. *Ornamentation: A Question and Answer Manual.* Van Nuys, CA: Alfred Publications, 1995.

- Neumann, Frederick. *Ornamentation in Baroque and Post-Baroque Music, with Special Emphasis on J.S. Bach.* Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1978.
- Ochse, Orpha Caroline. *Organists and Organ Playing in Nineteenth-century France and Belgium.*Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1994.
- Owen, Barbara. *The Registration of Baroque Organ Music.* Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1997.
- Soderlund, Sandra. *How Did They Play, How Did They Teach?*: A History of Keyboard Technique. Chapel Hill, NC: Hinshaw Music, 2006.
- Stauffer, George B., and Ernest May, eds. *J.S. Bach as Organist: His Instruments, Music, and Performance Practices.* Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.
- Thistlethwaite, Nicolas, and Geoffrey Webber, eds. *The Cambridge Companion to the Organ*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Williams, Peter. *The Organ Music of J.S. Bach.* 2nd ed. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Wright, William. *The Organ: The Instrument and its Literature*. 2nd ed. Toronto, ON: William Wright, 2003. Available from: wpwright@sympatico.ca.

#### **Method Books**

- Dupré, Marcel. Méthode d'orgue, en deux parties (Method for the Organ, in Two Parts). Paris: Leduc, 1927, 1965.
- Gleason, Harold. *Method of Organ Playing*. Ed. Catherine Crozier Gleason. 8th ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1996.
- Leupold, Wayne. First Organ Book. 2nd ed. Colfax, NC: Leupold, 2007.
- Peeters, Flor, ed. Little Organ Book: For Beginners in Organ Playing. Van Nuys, CA: Summy-Birchard, 1957.
- Ritchie, George H., and George B. Stauffer. *Organ Technique*, *Modern and Early*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.

## **Improvisation**

- Dupré, Marcel. *Cours complet d'improvisation à l'orgue* (*Complete Course in Organ Improvisation*). 2 vols. Paris: Leduc, 1974. First published 1925.
- Hakim, Naji. *The Improvisation Companion*. London: United Music Publishers, 2000.
- Overduin, Jan. *Making Music: Improvisation for Organists*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998.

#### The Instrument

- Audsley, George Ashdown. The Art of Organ Building: A Comprehensive Historical, Theoretical, and Practical Treatise on the Tonal Appointment and Mechanical Construction of Concert-room, Church, and Chamber Organs. 2 vols. New York: Dover, 1965.
- Bicknell, Stephen. *The History of the English Organ*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Callahan, Charles. *The American Classic Organ: A History in Letters*. Richmond, VA: Organ Historical Society, 1990.
- Douglas, Fenner. *The Language of the Classical French Organ*. New and expanded ed. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1995.
- Klotz, Hans. *The Organ Handbook*. Trans. Gerhard Krapf. Saint Louis, MO: Concordia, 1969.
- Williams, Peter, and Barbara Owen. *The Organ*. New York: Norton, 1997.

# Composer Collections and Editions

- Alain, Jehan. L'oeuvre d'orgue de Jehan Alain: refondue d'après les manuscrits originaux avec annotations et registrations nouvelles par Marie-Claire Alain. Rev. ed. 3 vols. Paris: A. Leduc, 1971.
- Bach, Johann Sebastian. *Organ Works*. London: Novello, 1952.
- Bach, Johann Sebastian. *Orgelwerke: Urtext der neuen Bach-Ausgabe*. 8 vols. Basel: Bärenreiter, 1985.
- Balbastre, Claude-Bénigne. *Recueil de Noëls*, 2 vols. New York: Kalmus, [n.d.].
- Böhm, Georg. Complete Keyboard Works. Ed. Johannes Wohlgast. Wiesbaden: Breitkopf & Härtel, [n.d.], reprint, Boca Raton, FL: Masters Music Publications [n.d.]. Masters Music Publications.

- ——. Complete Organ Works. Ed. Klaus Beckman. Wiesbaden: Breitkopf & Härtel, 1986.
- Brahms, Johannes. *Werke für Orgel*. Ed.George S. Bozarth. München: G. Henle Verlag, 1988.
- Buxtehude, Dietrich. *Orgelwerke*. Ed. Georg Karstädt. Wiesbaden: Breitkopf & Härtel, 1974.
- Dandrieu, Jean-François. *Noëls*. Ed. Gaston Litaize and Jean Bonfils. Paris: Éditions musicales de la Schola Cantorum et de la Procure générale de musique, 1955–1960; reprint Boca Raton, FL: Masters Music Publications, 2000.
- Distler, Hugo. New Edition of the Complete Organ Works. Ed. Armin Schoof. Kassel: Bärenreiter, 2008.

- Dupré, Marcel. *Three Preludes and Fugues and Other Works for Organ*. Ed. Rollin Smith. Mineola, New York: Dover, 2002.
- Frescobaldi, Girolamo. *Orgel- und Klavierwerke*. 5 vols. Kassel: Bärenreiter, 1957–1964.
- Ireland, John. *Organ Music of John Ireland*. Ed. Robert Gower. London: Novello, 1983.
- Jongen, Joseph. A Jongen Organ Album. Ed. John Scott Whiteley. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Karg-Elert, Sigfrid. *Chorale-improvisations*, op. 65, vol. 1. Wiesbaden: Breitkopf & Härtel, 1984.
- Krebs, Johann Ludwig. *Orgelwerke*. 2 vols. Frankfurt: C.F. Peters, 1938.
- Lebègue, Nicolas-Antoine. *Oeuvres complètes d'orgue*. Ed. Alexandre Guilmant. Paris: Durand, 1909; reprint New York: Kalmus, [n.d.].
- ——. Second livre d'orgue. Facsimile edition. Courlay, France: J.M. Fuzeau, 1995
- Noëls variés. Paris: Éditions musicales de la Schola Cantorum et de la Procure générale de musique, 1952; reprint Boca Raton, FL: Masters Music Publications, [n.d.].
- Liszt, Franz. *Complete Organ Works*. Ed. Karl Straube. 2 vols. Frankfurt: C.F. Peters, 1921; reprint Mineola, NY: Dover, 1996.
- The Complete Works for Organ. 10 vols. Ed. Marten Haselböck, 3. Wein: Universal Edition, 1985–1999.
- Lübeck, Vincent. *Complete Organ Works*. Ed. Klaus Beckmann. Masters of the North German Organ School 12. Mainz: Schott, 2004.
- New Edition of the Complete Organ and Keyboard Works. Ed. Siegbert Rampe. Kassel: Bärenreiter, 2002–2004.
- ——. Sämtliche Orgelwerke. Ed. Klaus Beckmann. Wiesbaden: Breitkopf & Härtel, 1973.

- Marchand, Louis. *Organ Compositions*. Van Nuys, CA: Alfred, 2003.
- ——. *Pièces d'orgue*. Ed. Alexandre Guilmant. Mainz: Schott, 1967.
- Mathias, William. *A Mathias Organ Album*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1986.
- Mendelssohn, Felix. *Orgelstücke*. Ed. Wolfgang Stockmeier. München: G. Henle, 1988.
- Pachelbel, Johann. *Organ Works*. Ed. Max Seiffert. Mineola, NY: Dover, 1994. [reprint of Johann Pachelbel, *Orgelkompositionen*, [n.d.].
- ——. Selected Organ Works. Kassel: Bärenreiter, [n.d.]. Peeters, Flor. Thirty-five Miniatures and Other Pieces for Organ. Evanston, IL: Summy-Birchard, 1975.
- Reubke, Julius. *Reubke: Orgelwerke*. Wien: Wiener Urtext; Mainz: Schott/Universal Edition, 2004.
- Schumann, Robert. *Organ Works*. Ed. Jean Guillou. Mainz: Schott, 2006
- Werke für Orgel oder Pedalklavier (Works for Organ or Pedal Piano). Ed. Gerhard Weinberger. München: G. Henle, 1986.
- Sowerby, Leo. *Organ Music of Leo Sowerby*. 4 vols. Tarzana, CA: Fred Bock Music, 1996
- Sweelinck, Jan Pieterszoon. Works for Organ and Keyboard. Ed. Max Seiffert. Amsterdam: Alsbach, 1943; reprint New York: Dover, 1985.
- Telemann, Georg Philipp. *Orgelwerke*. Ed. Traugott Fedke. 2 vols. Kassel: Bärenreiter, 1970–1971.
- Walther, Johann Gottfried. *Organ Concertos Based on Old Masters*. Ed. Wolfgang Auler. Kassel: Bärenreiter, 1954, 2001.
- Walton, William. A Walton Organ Album. Compiled by Robert Gower. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Whitlock, Percy. *The Complete Shorter Organ Music.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Willan, Healey. Commemorative Edition: Organ Works of Healey Willan. Ed. Henry V. Gerike. St. Louis, MO: Concordia, 1997.

## Anthologies of Organ Music

- Bristol, Lee Hastings, ed. *The Bristol Collection of Contemporary Hymn Tune Preludes for Organ*, 2 vols. Delaware Water Gap, PA: H. Flammer, 1973.
- Chappel, Paul E., ed. *Te Deum Laudamus: A Volume of Organ Music in Memory of Gerald Bales*. Toronto: Royal Canadian College of Organists, 2004.
- The Colours of the Organ: Six Pieces by Modern Composers. London: Novello, 1960. [Contains compositions by Arthur Wills, Desmond Ratcliff, Francis Jackson, Leo Sowerby, Heathcote Stratham, William Lloyd Webber.]
- Davison, Archibald T., and Carl F. Pfatteicher, eds. *The Church Organist's Golden Treasury: An Anthology of Choral Preludes Chorale Preludes of the Classical Period.* 3 vols. Bryn Mawr, PA: Ditson, 1949–1951.
- Gower, Robert, comp. *Easy Graded Organ Music*. Ed. C.H. Trevor. 2 vols. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Holmes, Karen, and Bruce Cross, eds. *Te Deum Laudamus: A Second Volume of Organ Music in Memory of Gerald Bales*. Toronto, ON: Royal Canadian College of Organists, 2005.
- Kastner, Macario Santiago, ed. *Silva Ibérica* de música para tecla de los siglos XVI, XVII y XVIII. 2 vols. Mainz: Schott, 1954–1965.

- Keller, Herman, ed. *Fifteen Organ Trios from 1512–1916*. Boca Raton, FL Masters Music, 1994.
- A Little Organ Book in Memory of Hubert Parry. London: Chappell; reprint York: Banks Music Publications, [n.d.].
- Peaker, Charles, ed. *Organ Music of Canada*. 2 vols. Toronto, ON: Berandol, 1969.
- Peeters, Flor, ed. Little Organ Book, for Beginners in Organ Playing: Includes Graded Exercises on Well-known Hymn Tunes. Boston, MA: McLaughlin & Reilly; Evanston, IL: Summy-Birchard, 1957.
- Second Easy Album for Organ, A. London: Oxford University Press, 1975.
- Smith, Rollin, ed. *Organ Music by French Masters*. New York: Dover, 2004.
- ——. Toccatas, Carillons and Scherzos for Organ: Twenty-Seven Works for Church or Concert Performance. New York: Dover, 2003.
- ——. A Treasury of Organ Music for Manuals Only. New York: Dover, 2004.
- Trevor, C.H., ed. *Old English Organ Music for Manuals*. 6 vols. London: Oxford University Press, 1966–1972.
- Weyer, Martin, ed. Leichte Orgelstücke des 19. Jahrhunderts (Easy Organ Pieces from the 19th Century), Kassel: Bärenreiter, 2000.

#### Associations

American Guild of Organists 475 Riverside Drive, Suite 1260 New York, NY 10115 tel: 212-870-2310 email: info@agohq.org www.agohq.org Organ Historical Society P.O. Box 26811 Richmond, VA 23261 tel: 804-353-9226 email: mail@organsociety.org www.organsociety.org Royal Canadian College of Organists 204 St. George Street, Suite 202 Toronto, ON M5R 2N5 tel: 416-929-6400 www.rcco.ca

# Journals

The American Organist www.agohq.org/tao

Choir and Organ www.rhinegold.co.uk/magazines/choir and organ

The Diapason www.thediapason.com

The Organ www.theorganmag.com

Organists' Review www.iao.org.uk/organists-review/index.asp

# Frequently Asked Questions

#### PRACTICAL EXAMINATIONS

#### What is a practical examination?

A practical examination is the test of repertoire, studies/etudes, technique, ear training, and sight reading for instruments, voice, or speech arts and drama.

# How can I obtain permission to photocopy an outof-print selection that I find in a library or receive from a teacher?

Contact the publisher to request permission to make an authorized photocopy. Contact information for most publishers can be found online or obtained from a music retailer. Some music retailers can obtain authorized photocopies through a special online service.

# Can I photocopy a page of music to facilitate a page turn?

You may photocopy a single page once you have obtained permission from the publisher. With this notice, The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited grants permission to festival, recital, and examination participants to photocopy single pages from their publications to facilitate a page turn.

#### How do I choose the best edition for a piece?

The best editions have minimal editorial markings. These editions, often indicated as "Urtext," are available from most music retailers. If you are unsure about the best edition, ask your music retailer for suggestions.

# Should candidates follow repeat signs? *Da capo* markings?

Candidates should observe *da capo* markings at an examination performance. Repeat signs should usually be ignored.

# Why are teachers and parents not allowed in the room during practical examinations?

Practical examinations provide a unique opportunity for candidates to perform in a highly focused, oneon-one environment, without distraction.

# What do I do if I have an emergency situation on the day of my examination and I need to cancel? Contact your Examination Center Representative

listed on your Examination Schedule by phone as soon as possible.

# THEORY CO-REQUISITES

#### What is a theory co-requisite?

A theory co-requisite is an examination that must be completed before or within five years of the practical examination if the candidate wishes to receive a certificate for the practical examination. Candidates are encouraged to begin theory studies as early as possible.

# Do I have to take theory examinations if I don't need a practical examination certificate?

You may take a practical examination without fulfilling theory requirements. If you later decide that you would like to receive a certificate, you have five years from the date of the practical examination to fulfill the theory requirements.

# Where can I find sample theory examination papers?

The Royal Conservatory Official Examination Papers are published annually by The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited to aid with examination preparation. Each book includes three examinations from the previous December, May, and August examination sessions plus an additional examination created for extra practice. Editions for three academic years are available at any given time and may be purchased from your local music retailer.

# Practical Examination Day Checklist for Candidates

DCIC	re you leave nome
	_ Plan to arrive 15 minutes early.
	_ Complete your Examination Program Form.
	Bring original copies of all the music being performed in the examination
	_ Mark the pieces being performed with a paper clip or a "sticky note."
	_ Wear proper shoes

#### Points to Remember

Refore you Leave Home

- Bags and coats must be left in the waiting room.
- Parents, other family members, friends, and teachers must wait in the designated waiting area.
- Standing and listening outside the examination room door is prohibited.
- Recording devices are strictly prohibited in the examination room.
- Photocopied music is prohibited (unless authorized by the publisher).
- The performance of repertoire may be interrupted by the examiner. An interrupted performance does *not* indicate a poor performance.

#### What to Expect from a Practical Examination

- A friendly yet professional atmosphere
- The undivided attention of an examiner
- An objective assessment of your performance of repertoire, technique, ear tests, and sight reading
- The examiner's written evaluation online within six weeks of the examination

#### After the Examination

Access your practical examination marks and examiner comments through the "Examination Results" link on the RCM Examinations website (www.rcmexaminations.org) approximately 4 to 6 weeks after the examination.