Oboe



SYLLABUS / 2006 EDITION







Message from the President

The mission of The Royal Conservatory—to develop human potential through leadership in music and the arts—is based on the conviction that music and the arts are humanity's greatest means to achieve personal growth and social cohesion. Since 1886 The Royal Conservatory has realized this mission by developing a structured system consisting of curriculum and assessment that fosters participation in music making and creative expression by millions of people. We believe that the curriculum at the core of our system is the finest in the world today.

In order to ensure the quality, relevance, and effectiveness of our curriculum, we engage in an ongoing process of revitalization, which elicits the input of hundreds of leading teachers. The award-winning publications that support the use of the curriculum offer the widest selection of carefully selected and graded materials at all levels. Certificates and Diplomas from The Royal Conservatory of Music attained through examinations represent the gold standard in music education.

The strength of the curriculum and assessment structure is reinforced by the distinguished College of Examiners—a group of outstanding musicians and teachers from Canada, the United States, and abroad who have been chosen for their experience, skill, and professionalism. An acclaimed adjudicator certification program, combined with regular evaluation procedures, ensures consistency and an examination experience of the highest quality for candidates.

As you pursue your studies or teach others, you become an important partner with The Royal Conservatory in helping all people to open critical windows for reflection, to unleash their creativity, and to make deeper connections with others.

Dr. Peter C. Simon

Michael and Sonja Koerner President & CEO The Royal Conservatory

Contents

1: Introduction

About Us	4	Substitutions	8
The Royal Conservatory	4	Syllabus Substitutions	9
The RCM Certificate Program	4	Teacher's Choice Substitutions	9
RCM Publishing	4	Orchestral Excerpts	9
Digital Learning	4	Technical Requirements	9
Additional Programs	4	Etudes Technical Tests	9 9
Catting Started	5	Musicianship	9
Getting Started		Ear Tests	9
Why Choose the RCM Certificate Program?	5	Sight Reading	9
Examinations Offered Contact Us	5		
Register for an Examination	5 5	Examination Regulations	10
Register for all Examination	J	Examination Procedures	10
Program Overview	6	Collaborative Pianists	10
Theory Examinations	6	Credits and Refunds for Missed Examinations	10
Practical Certificates	6	Students with Special Needs	10
Diplomas	7	Certificates	10
Donation I Formation of the Donation of	o	Examination Results	11
Practical Examination Requirements	8	Classification of Marks	11
Repertoire	8	Split Level 10 Practical Examinations	11 11
Repertoire Lists	8	Supplemental Examinations	11
Da Capo Signs and Repeats	8		
Memorization Editions	8 8		
2: Oboe Examinations			
Table of Marks	12	Advanced Certificates	27
Flamentary Cartificates	13	Level 9	27
Elementary Certificates		Level 10	30
Level 1	13	D. 1	
Level 2 Level 4	15	Diplomas	33
Level 4	18	Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Oboe, Performer	33
Intermediate Certificates	21	Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Oboe, Teacher	37
Level 6	21		
Level 8	24		
3: Reference			
Technical Tests	40		
Musicianship	44		
Resources	52		

1: Introduction

About Us

The Royal Conservatory

The Royal Conservatory is one of the largest and most respected music education institutions in the world. Providing the definitive standard of excellence in curriculum design, assessment, performance training, teacher certification, and arts-based education and social programs, The Royal Conservatory makes a significant impact on the lives of millions of people globally.

Notable alumni include:

- · Randy Bachman
- Isabel Bayrakdarian
- Russell Braun
- Martin Beaver
- Measha Brueggergosman
- Adrienne Clarkson
- Bruce Cockburn
- David Foster
- Glenn Gould
- Angela Hewitt
- Norman Jewison
- · Diana Krall

- Gordon Lightfoot
- Jan Lisiecki
- Lois Marshall
- Sarah McLachlan
- Oscar Peterson
- Adrianne Pieczonka
- Gordon Pinsent
- · Paul Shaffer
- St. Lawrence String Quartet
- Teresa Stratas
- Shania Twain
- Ion Vickers
- ★ Visit **rcmusic.com** to learn more about the history of The Royal Conservatory.

The RCM Certificate Program

The RCM Certificate Program is a globally recognized system of music study and assessment designed by over 100 leading teachers throughout North America. Available for more than twenty instruments and voice, and sequenced from elementary to advanced levels, the curriculum of the Certificate Program encompasses a wide range of inspiring repertoire, as well as technique, ear tests, sight reading, and theory to develop well-rounded musicians.

★ Visit rcmusic.com/certificate-program for more information.

The RCM College of Examiners

Examiners are highly trained professional musicians and pedagogues from across North America. All examiners complete an Adjudicator Certification Program before being admitted to the College of Examiners. Professional development and performance evaluation continues throughout each examiner's career to ensure consistent examination standards across North America.

* Read about the College of Examiners, including examiner biographies, at rcmusic.com.

RCM Publishing

RCM Publishing produces The Royal Conservatory's renowned syllabi and related teaching and examining materials for individual instruments, voice, and theoretical subjects.

* Visit rcmpublishing.com to view a complete list of available titles.

Digital Learning

The Digital Learning Program serves to broaden the reach of music education by offering students and teachers online courses and resources, ensuring ease of access, and maximizing engagement and interactivity. Using the power of technology, and leveraging some of the best musical minds available, digital resources ensure that learning with The Royal Conservatory is now available to all.

Additional Programs

Additional programs of The Royal Conservatory are delivered through the following divisions:

- The Glenn Gould School provides professional music training for gifted young artists at the undergraduate and graduate levels.
- The **Phil and Eli Taylor Performance Academy for Young Artists** provides supportive, comprehensive training for promising young musicians aged nine to eighteen.
- The Marilyn Thomson Early Childhood Education Centre develops innovative early childhood education programs, teacher certification, and digital early childhood education products for use by parents and their children.
- The Royal Conservatory School provides music classes and private lessons for people of all ages and stages of musical literacy.
- Learning Through the Arts® supports excellence in public education programs by utilizing the arts to enhance learning.
- The Performing Arts Division programs superb performances and events in The Royal Conservatory's three venues in Toronto: Koerner Hall, Mazzoleni Concert Hall in historic Ihnatowycz Hall, and Temerty Theatre.

Getting Started

Why Choose the RCM Certificate Program?

The RCM Certificate Program provides a comprehensive path for musical development, with progressively sequenced requirements encompassing four main areas:

Repertoire

- Each level includes a broad selection of repertoire representing a variety of styles and periods.
- Regular reviews of the repertoire ensure a balance between the familiar canon of teaching repertoire and new and innovative selections.
- Teachers and students can add favorite pieces through the Teacher's Choice selections.

Technical Requirements

- Technical requirements are designed to support the demands of the repertoire for each level.
- Technical tests include patterns based on scales, chords, and arpeggios.
- Etudes develop technical skills within a musical context.

Musicianship Skills

- A thoughtful and consistent approach to the development of ear training and sight reading provides students with a solid foundation for independent creative musical explorations.
- Musicianship skills are developed to support the goals and requirements of both performance of repertoire and theoretical concepts.

Music Literacy

- The theory concepts recommended for concurrent study at Elementary levels, and corequisite examinations at Intermediate and Advanced levels support students in acquiring the theoretical and historical knowledge necessary in support of music literacy.
- Theory examinations are tied to the Intermediate and Advanced practical levels, reinforcing concepts encountered in repertoire, technical requirements, and musicianship skills.

Examinations Offered

Practical Examinations

Accordion, Bassoon, Cello, Clarinet, Double Bass, Flute, Guitar, Harp, Harpsichord, Horn, Oboe, Organ, Percussion, Piano, Recorder, Saxophone, Speech Arts & Drama, Trombone, Trumpet, Tuba, Viola, Violin

Theory Examinations

Theory; Harmony & Counterpoint; History; Analysis; ARCT, Teacher; ARCT in Piano Pedagogy; ARCT in Composition and Theory

Contact Us

Canada

- Email: candidateservices@rcmusic.ca
- Phone: 416-408-5019 or toll-free 1-800-461-6058

273 Bloor Street West Toronto ON M5S 1W2

United States

- Email: USaccountservices@rcmusic.ca
- Phone: toll-free 1-866-716-2223

60 Industrial Parkway, Suite 882 Cheektowaga NY 14227-2713

rcmusic.com

Register for an Examination

All examination registrations should be submitted using the online registration system.

Examination Sessions and Registration Deadlines

Practical and written examination sessions take place several times a year at examination centers across North America.

Exact dates and deadlines can be found online. Register early to avoid disappointment. Late registrations are subject to an additional fee and may not always be accommodated.

Examination Fees

Examination fees must be paid at registration using a valid credit card. Current examination fees may be found online.

Examination Centers

Examinations are conducted in more than 300 communities across North America. Each examination center has a local Center Representative who ensures that students and teachers have a successful examination experience.

Examination Scheduling

All students must verify their examination schedules online two weeks prior to the beginning of the examination session. Examination schedules will not be mailed. Teachers may verify their students' examination schedules online through their teacher account.

Students are asked to print the "Examination Program Form" from their account. The program form must be filled out by the student and/or teacher, and brought to the examination center for presentation to the examiner.

Students who, for any reason, are unable to attend an examination should contact the Center Representative listed on their Examination Schedule. The Center Representative may be able to provide an alternate appointment time.

Program Overview

Internationally recognized certificates are awarded for successful completion of each practical and theory examination from Level 1 to Level 10.

Comprehensive certificates are awarded to students in Levels 6 through 10 for successful completion of both the practical and corequisite theory examinations. Diplomas are awarded to Associate Diploma (ARCT) candidates for successful completion of both the practical and corequisite theory examinations.

★ See the current *Theory Syllabus* (available online) for further information regarding prerequisites and corequisites.

Theory Examinations

★ See the current *Theory Syllabus* (available online) for detailed theory examination requirements.

Practical studies are supported by theory examinations that promote the development of musical literacy and encourage an enriched understanding of style and structure. Theory examinations test knowledge of music theory and history, either through an in-person written examination or online.

Official Examination Papers, available from the RCM bookstore and at music retailers, are published annually by RCM Publishing to aid with examination preparation.

Practical Certificates

Elementary Certificates

While completion of theory examinations is not required to obtain practical certificates for Levels 1, 2 and 4, it is highly recommended that theory study be concurrent with practical study at all levels. This table illustrates the correlation of practical levels with theory levels.

Certificate	Practical Examination Requirement	Corresponding Theory Level (no examination required)
Level 1	Level 1	Level 1 Theory
Level 2	Level 2	Level 2 Theory
Level 4	Level 4	Level 4 Theory

Intermediate Certificates

A comprehensive certificate may be earned by successful completion of each practical examination and its corequisite examination for Levels 6 and 8.

Comprehensive Certificate	Practical Examination Requirement	Theory Examination Corequisite
Level 6	Level 6	Level 6 Theory
Level 8	Level 8	Level 8 Theory

Advanced Certificates

A comprehensive certificate may be earned by successful completion of each practical examination and its corequisite examinations for Levels 9 and 10.

Comprehensive Certificate	Practical Examination Requirement	Theory Examination Corequisites
Level 9	Level 9	Level 8 TheoryLevel 9 Harmony (or Keyboard Harmony)Level 9 History
Level 10	Level 10	 Level 8 Theory Level 9 Harmony (or Keyboard Harmony) Level 9 History Level 10 Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony) Level 10 History

Diplomas

Candidates applying for the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Performer *or* the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher must have completed a Level 10 practical examination with either a total mark of at least 75 *or* a minimum of 70 percent in each section of the examination. Candidates must also have completed all Level 10 theory corequisites with a total mark of at least 60 percent on each theory examination.

Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher Examinations

Candidates applying for the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher are strongly advised to have at least one year of practical teaching experience.

The Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher will be awarded only to students 18 years of age or older.

The Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher examination consists of three parts:

Part 1: Performance of Repertoire, Orchestral Excerpts, Technical Requirements, and Musicianship

Part 2: Viva Voce examination

Part 3: Written examination

Parts 1 and 2 constitute the practical portion of the ARCT examination and are therefore taken during a practical examination session. Part 3, a written examination, is taken during a theory examination session.

Candidates may choose to take all three parts of the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher examination at one session, or they may take the parts at different sessions. The parts may be taken in any order, but all three parts must be completed within a period of two years.

Second Associate Diplomas

The Associate Diploma (ARCT), Performer and the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher examinations may not be attempted at the same session.

- Candidates who have passed the ARCT, Teacher examination may obtain an Associate Diploma (ARCT), Performer by taking the entire ARCT, Performer examination.
- Candidates for the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher who
 have passed the ARCT, Performer examination will be exempt
 from the Repertoire and Orchestral Excerpts sections of the
 ARCT, Teacher examination. The remaining sections of the
 ARCT, Teacher examination (the Etudes and Musicianship
 sections of Part 1 and all of Part 2) must be taken in a single
 session, within five years of the date of the ARCT, Performer
 examination.

Prerequisites and Corequisites

The following table summarizes all prerequisite and corequisite examinations required to obtain the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Performer and the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher. Prerequisites are indicated with P and corequisites are indicated with C.

Candidates must complete prerequisite examinations at least one session prior to registration.

	ARCT Performer	ARCT Teacher
Comprehensive Certificates		
Level 10	Р	Р
Piano Examinations		
Level 6	С	
Level 8		С
Theory Examinations		
Level 8 Theory	Р	Р
Level 9 Harmony (or Keyboard Harmony)	P*	P*
Level 9 History	Р	Р
Level 10 Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)	Р	Р
Level 10 History	Р	Р
ARCT Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)	С	С
ARCT Analysis	С	С
ARCT History	С	С

[★] For more information, please see **celebratetheory.com**.

Practical Examination Requirements

Repertoire

At each level, students are encouraged to choose a balanced examination program that includes a variety of musical styles, genres, and tonalities.

Repertoire Lists

The repertoire for most levels is divided into several lists, according to musical characteristics, form, or historical style period.

Information for each repertoire selection includes:

- the composer
- the larger work of which the selection is a part (where applicable)
- the title of the selection
- an anthology or collection in which the selection can be found (where applicable)
- performance directions (where applicable) indicating section(s) or movement(s) of a work to be prepared
- the publisher of a suggested edition (where applicable)

Names of publishers are indicated by an assigned abbreviation.

★ Please see rcmusic.com/syllabi for a list of publishers with their abbreviations.

Da Capo Signs and Repeats

- When performing repertoire and etudes at an examination, students should observe *Da Capo* signs.
- Repeat signs should ordinarily be ignored.

Memorization

- Memorization of repertoire is encouraged.
- Repertoire, etudes, and orchestral excerpts need not be memorized and no extra marks will be awarded for memory.
- Technical tests (scales and arpeggios) must be played from memory.

Editions

For many repertoire selections, the *Syllabus* listing includes a suggested edition (indicated by an assigned publisher abbreviation). These editions have been chosen for their quality or for their availability in North America. Where no publisher is indicated, students are encouraged to use the best edition available—the edition that most accurately reflects the composer's intentions.

Editorial markings vary from edition to edition. Examination marks will not be deducted for altering these editorial suggestions as long as the resulting change is musically acceptable.

The Royal Conservatory strongly encourages the use of modern editions. These editions benefit from current scholarship and provide a reliable basis for study and performance. If a student has purchased an online edition or downloaded a free edition that is in the public domain, they must provide either proof of payment, in the case of purchased editions, or proof of legal, free download, in the case of online editions in the public domain.

Copyright and Photocopying

Federal and international copyright laws prohibit the use of photocopies without the permission of the publisher. The use of unauthorized photocopies for examination purposes constitutes copyright infringement as outlined in the Copyright Act of Canada and in Title 17 of the United States Code. Additional information about federal copyright law is available online through the Copyright Board of Canada at cb-cda.gc.ca and the US Copyright Office at copyright.gov.

Students should bring all music to be performed to the examination. Students who wish to photocopy one page of a selection to facilitate a page turn may do so only with permission from the publisher.

★ With this notice, The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited grants permission to festival, recital, and examination participants to photocopy one to two pages from their copyrighted works to facilitate a page turn.

Substitutions

Students have the option of expanding upon the given lists for their level with substitute selections. Official approval of most substitute selections is not required. Substitute selections fall into two categories: Syllabus substitutions and Teacher's Choice substitutions. Students must comply with the following regulations regarding repertoire substitutions. A substantial mark deduction may be applied for substitute selections that do not comply with the following regulations.

Syllabus Substitutions

Students in Levels 1 to 10 may substitute *one* repertoire selection and/or *one* etude from the level immediately above their examination level.

- Official approval is not required prior to the examination.
- The substitute piece must align with the genre or stylistic period intended for the list in the level to be examined.
- Syllabus substitutions must be performed according to the examination requirements of the higher level and will be evaluated at the standard of the higher level.

Teacher's Choice Substitutions

Students in Levels 1 to 10 may substitute *one* repertoire selection or *one* etude with a work not listed in the *Syllabus* that is of comparable length, difficulty, and musical quality to selections in the specified list.

- Teacher's Choice substitutions for repertoire must be of comparable stylistic idiom to the corresponding list for which they are performed.
- Teacher's Choice substitutions for etudes may be freely chosen from any stylistic period.
- The mark for the performance of a Teacher's Choice substitute selection will include an assessment of the appropriateness of the choice.
- Students performing a Teacher's Choice selection that exceeds the expected length of a repertoire or etude selection for the student's level may be stopped by the examiner once an assessment has been reached.
- It is the responsibility of the teacher to provide guidance regarding Teacher's Choice substitutions.
- ★ For any substitute selections falling outside these categories, and any substitutions at the Associate Diploma (ARCT) level, students may complete an Examination Substitute Piece Request Form (available online) by the examination registration deadline. Students are advised to prepare an alternate work in case the request is denied.

Orchestral Excerpts

Students may select the specified passages from parts for orchestral works; measure numbers and/or rehearsal letters and numbers for all excerpts are included in the listings. Alternatively, students may use parts printed in anthologies of orchestral excerpts. Details of selected anthologies are given for each level.

Technical Requirements

Etudes

- Etudes need not be memorized, and no extra marks are awarded for memorization.
- For further details on examination requirements for etudes, please consult the listings for each level.

Technical Tests

- The examiner will choose a representative sampling of items on the technical tests list.
- Technical tests (scales and arpeggio patterns) must be played from memory.
- Metronome speeds are intended as a guideline for the minimum tempo of each requirement.
- For further details on examination requirements for technical tests, please consult the listings for each level.

Musicianship

Ear Tests

- Ear tests include melody clapback, melody playback, and identification of intervals, chords, and cadences.
- For further details on examination requirements for ear tests, please consult the requirements for each level.

Sight Reading

- Sight-reading tests consist of tapping the rhythm of short excerpts and sight playing of short passages.
- For further details on examination requirements for sightreading tests, please consult the requirements for each level.

Examination Regulations

Examination Procedures

Students must be ready to perform at least fifteen minutes before their scheduled time. Please contact the Center Representative if you are unable to attend the examination at the assigned time. *Note that examination times cannot be exchanged among students.*

- Students are required to list all repertoire and etudes to be performed on the Examination Program Form and bring it to the examination for presentation to the examiner.
- Students will begin the examination (with their collaborative pianist) by playing their repertoire selections. The pianist will then leave the room and the student will continue with the Technical Tests.
- Warm-up rooms and music stands are not guaranteed for students.
- Photo ID may be requested before students are admitted to the examination room.
- Students must provide the examiner with a published edition of each piece of music to be performed at the examination.
- Collaborative pianists must perform from a published edition.
- Photocopied music is not permitted in the examination room unless the student has a letter of permission from the publisher or website. (Please see "Copyright and Photocopying" on p. 8.)
- Recording devices, cell phones, and other electronic devices are strictly prohibited in the examination room. All electronic devices, books, notes, bags, and coats must be left in the area designated by the Center Representative.
- Page turners and other assistants are not permitted in the examination room. Waiting areas are provided for parents, teachers, and assistants. Standing or listening outside the examination room door is prohibited.
- The student's performance may be interrupted at the examiner's discretion once an assessment has been made.
- At each level, the examiner will choose a representative sampling of technical tests.

Collaborative Pianists

- Students must provide their own collaborative pianist.
- Recorded accompaniments are not permitted. Students who do not provide a collaborative pianist may not be examined.

Credits and Refunds for Missed Examinations

Students who, for any reason, are unable to attend an examination should contact the Center Representative listed on their Examination Schedule immediately.

Examination credits and fee refunds are granted only to students who are unable to attend an examination because of:

- medical reasons or
- scheduling conflicts with a school examination.

Only in these two specific situations are students eligible to request *either* an examination credit for the full amount of the examination fee *or* a 50 percent refund of the examination fee.

Requests for examination credits and refunds must be made to the RCM Certificate Program *in writing* and be accompanied by the necessary documentation. Additional information is available online.

★ All requests must be submitted by email or mail within two weeks following the examination. Requests received after this time will be denied.

Examination Credit

An examination credit may be applied to the fee of a future examination. Examination credits are valid for *one year* from the date of the original scheduled examination. Examination credits can be redeemed when the student registers for his or her next examination. The credit will be automatically applied during the online registration process. *Please note that credits are not transferable and may not be extended beyond one year.*

Fee Refund

Students who know at the time they are applying for an examination credit that they will not be able to make use of it within the one-year time period may instead apply for a refund of 50 percent of the examination fee.

Students with Special Needs

Students with special needs should submit a Special Needs Request Form by email or mail to the RCM Certificate Program. All Special Needs Requests must be submitted before the registration deadline. Students may be required to submit current medical documentation and/or an Individual Education Plan in order to evaluate the accommodation request. Each case will be assessed individually.

Students with special needs may receive help in and out of the examination room if required. Please note that helpers must normally remain in the waiting area during the actual examination.

* The Special Needs Request Form is available online.

Certificates

Certificates are awarded to students who successfully complete the requirements for each practical and theory examination. Please see "Program Overview" on p. 6.

Beginning in Level 5, comprehensive certificates are awarded *after* both the practical and corequisite theory examinations for that level have been successfully completed. Corequisite theory examinations must be completed before or within five years after the original practical examination in order to receive the comprehensive certificate.

★ For further information regarding the recognition of achievement in the Certificate Program, please visit rcmusic.com/recognition.

Examination Results

Students and teachers can access examination marks online following the examination period. Access to complete examination results, with comments and marks, will follow.

Please note that results will neither be mailed nor provided by telephone.

★ Teachers may access their students' examination results by logging into their online account at rcmusic.com.

Official transcripts are available upon written request to the RCM Certificate Program and payment of the requisite fee. (The Official Transcript Request Form is available online.)

Interpreting Examination Results

All students may access their complete, official results (including examiner's comments) online after the examination has taken place. The examiner's report explains in general terms how the official mark was calculated, and it provides information to support students in their future musical development. The official mark reflects the examiner's evaluation of the student's performance during the examination. As the student's performance cannot be reconstructed, requests to review marks will be considered only in the event of a serious procedural irregularity.

Classification of Marks

First Class Honors with Distinction	90–100
First Class Honors	80–89
Honors	70–79
Pass (Levels 1–10)	60–69
Insufficient to Pass	50–59

Please note: in cases where the total mark would be under 50, no mark is assigned. The student receives the examiner's comments only: further preparation is deemed necessary for assessment.

Marking Criteria for Performance of Repertoire

First Class Honors with Distinction: 90-100

This standing is awarded for exceptional performances that are confident and communicative, while demonstrating technical command, insightful awareness of style, and convincing musical interpretation.

First Class Honors: 80-89

This standing is awarded for performances that are musically engaging, show thoughtful preparation, and demonstrate technical security, stylistic understanding, and musical awareness. There is quick recovery from any minor slips or brief lapses.

Honors: 70-79

This standing is awarded for performances that are generally secure and fluent, indicate careful preparation, and reflect some awareness of style and musical understanding. There may be occasional slips or lapses, with room for further development of technical control and attention to musical details.

Pass: 60-69

This standing is awarded for performances that exhibit a basic level of preparation. There may be slips or lapses, loss of continuity, unresolved technical issues, and a lack of attention to musical details. The examiner's report will identify areas that require further study and exploration.

Insufficient to Pass: 50-59

The performance is a work in progress. There are many errors, slips, and stumbles disturbing the continuity. Although some aspects of the performance may show basic preparation, a satisfactory performance requires more consistent fluency and attention to both musical elements and markings in the score.

Split Level 10 Practical Examinations

Students may choose to take the Level 10 practical examination in two separate segments: one consisting entirely of repertoire; the other consisting of orchestral excerpts, technical requirements, ear tests, and sight reading.

- The division of material in the split Level 10 examination cannot be altered.
- The two segments may be completed in any order within the same session or in different sessions.
- Both segments of the split Level 10 examination must be completed before registering for any supplemental examinations.
- Both segments of the split Level 10 examination and any supplemental examinations must be completed within two years of the initial examination segment.

Students must complete the corequisite theory examinations within five years of the *initial practical examination segment*.

Students who have taken a complete Level 10 examination and have achieved 70 percent in the repertoire section are permitted to register for a split Level 10 examination in order to improve their mark in the technical requirements, ear tests, and sight-reading sections. The repertoire mark from the complete Level 10 examination will count towards the student's official mark.

Only students who take the complete Level 10 examination (without the split) will be eligible to receive awards.

Supplemental Examinations

Students seeking to improve their official mark for Level 10 may take up to *three* supplemental examinations.

- Supplemental examinations must be taken within two years of the original examination.
- Supplemental examinations are given during regular examination sessions.
- Students in Level 10 may repeat any three sections of a practical examination: repertoire, orchestral excerpts, technical requirements, or musicianship (ear tests and sight reading).
- To be eligible for a supplemental examination in Level 10, students must have achieved a minimum mark of 65 overall.

Students must complete the corequisite theory examinations within five years of the *original practical examination*.

2: Oboe Examinations

TABLE OF MARKS

	Level 1	Levels 2–4	Level 6	Levels 8–9	Level 10	ARCT Teacher	ARCT Performer
Repertoire	50	50	50	40	40 (28)	20 (14)	70
List A	25	25	25	20	20	(no mark	25
List B	25	25	25	20	20	breakdown)	25
List C	_	_	_	_	_		20
Orchestral Excerpts	_	_	_	10	10 (7)	10 (7)	30
Technical Requirements	30	30	30	30	30 (21)	10 (7)	_
Etudes	18	18	18	20	20	10	_
Technical Tests	12	12	12	10	10	_	_
Ear Tests	10	10	10	10	10 (7)	10 (7)	_
Meter	_	_	_	_	_	2	_
Rhythm	5	3	2	_	_	_	_
Intervals	_	3	3	3	2	2	_
Chords	_	_	2	2	2	3	_
Cadences	_	_	_	2	3	_	_
Playback	5	4	3	3	3	3	_
Sight Reading	10	10	10	10	10 (7)	10 (7)	_
Sight Reading	7	7	7	7	7	8	_
Sight Clapping	3	3	3	3	3	2	_
Viva Voce						40	
(a) Pedagogical Principles	_	_	_	_	_	10 (7)	_
(b) Applied Pedagogy						30 (21)	
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Notes

- In all levels, the mark for Technical Tests covers the performance of scales and arpeggios.
- To qualify for the Associate Diploma (ARCT) examination, Level 10 students must achieve either an overall mark of 75 or a minimum of 70 percent in *each* section of the examination. (In the "Table of Marks," 70 percent figures are given in parentheses.)
- Associate Diploma (ARCT), Performer candidates must achieve an overall mark of 70 in order to pass.
- Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher candidates must achieve either an overall mark of 75 *or* a minimum of 70 percent in *each* section of the assessment in order to pass. (In the "Table of Marks," 70 percent figures are given in parentheses.)
- There is no mark breakdown for the Repertoire section of the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher examination.

Level 1

REPERTOIRE

Please see "Repertoire" on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Students should be prepared to play two contrasting selections: one from List A and one from List B.

- List A includes selections that are primarily lyrical.
- List B includes selections that are primarily technical and may contain more complex articulation patterns.

Each bulleted item (\bullet) represents one selection for examination purposes. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

LIST A

Bach, Johann Sebastian

• Vom Himmel hoch, da komm' ich her (arr. Janet Craxton and Alan Richardson, in *First Book of Oboe Solos* FAB)

Gray, Vera

- **Evening Song** (in *Oboe Music to Enjoy B&H*)
- **Pendulum** (in *Oboe Music to Enjoy B&H*)

Hinchcliffe, Robert

- **Elizabethan Lament** (in *The Really Easy Oboe Book* FAB)
- **Spring Song** (in *The Really Easy Oboe Book* FAB)

Purcell, Henry

• **Song Tune** (arr. Janet Craxton and Alan Richardson, in *First Book of Oboe Solos* FAB)

Richardson, Alan

• A Melancholy Tale (in First Book of Oboe Solos FAB)

LIST B

Traditional

 Aura Lee (arr. Earl L. Clemens, in Classic Festival Solos, 2 BEL)

Blow, John

• Air (arr. Ian Denley, in Time Pieces for Oboe, 1 ABR)

Gray, Vera

- **Conversation** (in *Oboe Music to Enjoy B&H*)
- **Jack Boots** (in *Oboe Music to Enjoy B&H*)

Hinchcliffe, Robert

- **The Barrel Organ** (in *The Really Easy Oboe Book* FAB)
- **Mellifluous Minuet** (in *The Really Easy Oboe Book* FAB)

Purcell, Henry

- Menuet (arr. R. Christian Dishinger, in Classic Festival Solos, 2 BEL)
- **Rigadoon** (arr. Janet Craxton and Alan Richardson, in *First Book of Oboe Solos* FAB)

Richardson, Alan

• March (in First Book of Oboe Solos FAB)

Schubert, Franz

• Écossaise, D 782 (arr. Ian Denley, in *Time Pieces for Oboe*, 1 ABR)

Solomon, Ed

• Looking Glass SOU

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Please see "Technical Requirements" on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Etudes

Students should be prepared to play *one* selection from the following list of etudes. Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes.

Eighty Graded Studies for Oboe, 1 (ed. Davies, John, and Paul Harris FAB)

- **no.** 8 (*Andante*, by François Garnier)
- no. 10 (Andante, by Paul Harris)

Gekeler, Kenneth Gekeler Method for Oboe, 1 BEL

• Exercise no. 5 (p. 7) and Exercise no. 7 (p. 10)

Hinke, Gustav Adolf

Elementary Method for Oboe PET

• Staccato study no. 4 (p. 6)

Technical Tests

Please see "Technical Tests" on pp. 40–43 for required articulations and other important information regarding this section of the examination. Students should be prepared to play the following scales and arpeggios, ascending and descending, in all required articulations.

Scales	Keys	Range	Tempo	Note Values	
Major	G, D, F, B	1 octave		quarter notes	
Major	С	2 octaves	d = 60		
Arpeggios					
Major	G, D, F, B	1 octave	60		
Major	С	2 octaves	J = 60	quarter notes	

MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 44–51.

THEORY COREQUISITES

None

Level 2

REPERTOIRE

Please see "Repertoire" on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Students should be prepared to play two contrasting selections: one from List A and one from List B.

- List A includes selections that are primarily lyrical.
- List B includes selections that are primarily technical and may contain more complex articulation patterns.

Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

LIST A

Delius, Frederick

• **Serenade**, from *Hassan* (transc. Peter Wastall, in *First Repertoire Pieces for Oboe* B&H)

Farnaby, Richard

 Fayne Would I Wedd (arr. Christopher Hugh Dearnley, in Eight Easy Pieces for Wind Instruments CHE)

Gray, Vera

• **Green Fields** (in *Oboe Music to Enjoy B&H*)

Hinchcliffe, Robert

• **Berceuse** (in *The Really Easy Oboe Book FAB*)

Labate, Bruno

• Canzona for Oboe and Piano FIS

Liadov, Anatoli Konstantinovich

• **Berceuse**, from *Chants populaires russes* (arr. Vera Gray, in *Oboe Music to Enjoy* B&H)

O'Carolan, Turlough

• Young Terence MacDonough (arr. Ian Denley, in *Time Pieces for Oboe*, vol. 1 ABR)

Purcell, Henry

- Air (arr. Roland Revell, in First Repertoire Pieces for Oboe B&H)
- **Minuet** (arr. Christopher Hugh Dearnley, in *Eight Easy Pieces for Wind Instruments CHE*)

Rousseau, Jean-Jacques

• **Rêverie** (arr. Vera Gray, in *Oboe Music to Enjoy* B&H)

Satie, Erik

• **Gymnopédie No. 1** (arr. James Brown, in *Oboe Solos*, 1 CHE)

Schumann, Robert

• **Melodie** (arr. Vera Gray, in *Oboe Music to Enjoy* B&H)

Tchaikovsky, Pyotr Il'yich

• **The Organ Grinder**, op. 39, no. 23 (arr. Ian Denley, in *Time Pieces for Oboe*, vol. 1 ABR)

LIST B

Anonymous

• **Corranto in G** (arr. Harold Craxton, in *Three Elizabethan Pieces from the Fitzwilliam Virginal Book* EME)

Farnaby, Giles

• Tower Hill (arr. Harold Craxton, in Three Elizabethan Pieces from the Fitzwilliam Virginal Book EME)

Gray, Vera

- Czech Dance: Polenza (in *Oboe Music to Enjoy* B&H)
- **Stick Dance** (in *Oboe Music to Enjoy B&H*)

Handel, George Frideric

• March (arr. Dorn Gregory Murray, in *Oboe Album* OTT)

Hinchcliffe, Robert

• **Dance of the Scarecrows** (in *The Really Easy Oboe Book* FAB)

Stanford, Charles Villiers

• **Gavotte**, from *Six Sketches* (arr. Ian Denley, in *Time Pieces for Oboe*, 1 ABR)

Telemann, Georg Philipp

• Minuet (arr. Paul M. Stouffer KEN)

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Please see "Technical Requirements" on p. 9 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Etudes

Students should be prepared to play *two* selections: one from Group 1 and one from Group 2. Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes.

Group 1

80 Graded Studies for Oboe, 1 (ed. Davies, John, and Paul Harris FAB)

- no. 11: Sostenuto (by François Garnier)
 - → omit repeats
- no. 16: Moderato (by Henri Brod)
 - → omit repeats

Gekeler, Kenneth

Gekeler Method for Oboe, book 1 BEL

• **no. 4** (*Andante*, by Charles Dancla, p. 20)

Hinke, Gustav Adolf

Elementary Method for Oboe PET

• Legato study no. 6 (p. 5)

Group 2

80 Graded Studies for Oboe, 1 (ed. Davies, John, and Paul Harris FAB)

• no. 14: Allegro moderato (by Paul Harris)

Gekeler, Kenneth

Gekeler Method for Oboe, 1 BEL

- **Study in G minor** (no. 1, p. 21)
 - → omit repeats
- Exercise no. 3 (p. 20)

Hinke, Gustav Adolf

Elementary Method for Oboe PET

• Staccato study no. 2 (p. 6)

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS continued

Technical Tests

Please see "Technical Tests" on pp. 40–43 for required articulations and other important information regarding this section of the examination. Students should be prepared to play the following scales and arpeggios, ascending and descending, in all required articulations.

Scales	Keys	Range	Tempo	Note Values
Major	$G, D, F, B^{\flat}, E^{\flat}$	1 octave		
Major	С	2 octaves		eighth notes
Minor (harmonic)	A, E, B, D, G	1 octave	J = 60	
Minor (harmonic)	С	2 octaves		
Chromatic	low G to 2nd octave G	_		
Arpeggios				
Major	G, D, F, B ¹ , E ¹	1 octave		
Major	С	2 octaves	= 60	. 1 .1
Minor	A, E, B, D, G	1 octave	= 00	eighth notes
Minor	С	2 octaves		

MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 44–51.

THEORY COREQUISITES

None

Level 4

REPERTOIRE

Please see "Repertoire" on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Students should be prepared to play two contrasting selections: one from List A and one from List B.

- List A includes selections that are primarily lyrical.
- List B includes selections that are primarily technical and may contain more complex articulation patterns.

Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

LIST A

Corelli, Arcangelo

• **Prelude** (arr. Arthur Willner, in *Classical Album* B&H) [OP]

Franck, César

 Pièce V (Andantino), from Eight Pieces for Organ LED (transc. Peter Wastall, in First Repertoire Pieces for Oboe B&H)

German, Edward

• **Pastorale**, from *Pastorale and Bourrée* (arr. Peter Wastell, in *First Repertoire Pieces for Oboe* B&H)

Grieg, Edvard

• Solvejg's Song, from *Peer Gynt* (arr. Jay Arnold, in *Oboe Solos* AMS; arr. Clair W. Johnson RUB)

Haydn, Franz Joseph

 Andantino (arr. Earl L. Clemens, in Solo Sounds for Oboe, 1 BEL)

Locatelli, Pietro Antonio

• Cantabile (arr. Jay Arnold, in *Oboe Solos* AMS)

Mendelssohn, Felix

- On Wings of Song (arr. Jay Arnold, in *Oboe Solos* AMS)
- **Song without Words**, op. 19, no. 2 (arr. Eleanore Zverov SOU)

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

 Adagio (arr. Earl L. Clemens, in Solo Sounds for Oboe, 1 BEL)

Rachmaninoff, Sergei

• Vocalise in F major (arr. Earl L. Clemens, in *Classic Festival Solos*, 2 BEL)

Rowley, Alec

• **Pavan**, from Pavan and Dance (in First Repertoire Pieces for Oboe B&H)

Tartini, Giuseppe

• Andante cantabile (arr. Himie Voxman RUB)

Telemann, Georg Philipp

• **Siciliana**, from Partita no. 2, TWV 41:G2 (in *First Repertoire Pieces for Oboe* B&H)

Warren, David

• Meditation for Oboe and Piano LUD

LIST B

Boyce, William

• Gavotte and Gigue (arr. Evelyn Rothwell CHE)

→ Gigue

Corelli, Arcangelo

- Concerto for Oboe and Strings on Themes of Corelli (arr. John Barbirolli)
 - → Preludio *and* Gavotta (arr. Peter Wastell, in *First Repertoire Pieces for Oboe* B&H)

Cui, César

 Orientale, from The Kaleidoscope, op. 50 (arr. Jay Arnold, in Oboe Solos AMS)

Gluck, Christoph Willibald

• Sarabande and Passepied (arr. Arthur Willner, in Classical Album B&H) [OP]

Gray, Vera

• **Steppe Dance** (in *Oboe Music to Enjoy B&H*)

Marpurg, Franz

• **Menuet** (arr. A. Louis Scarmolin LUD) (arr. Arthur Willner, in *Classical Album B&H*)

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

• **Menuet** (arr. Arthur Willner, in *Classical Album* B&H) [OP]

Pierné, Gabriel

• Piece in G minor for Oboe and Piano SOU; KAL

Richardson, Alan

• Chi Chi's Dance and A Dresden Figure (in First Book of Oboe Solos FAB)

Ridout, Alan

• **Combat** (in First Repertoire Pieces for Oboe B&H)

Schudel, Thomas

- Nocturne and Dance SHA
 - → Dance

Telemann, Georg Philipp

- Suite in G minor, TWV 41:g4
 - → Sans-souci (in First Repertoire Pieces for Oboe B&H)

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Please see "Technical Requirements" on p. 9 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Etudes

Students should be prepared to play *all* the selections in *one* of the following three groups. Each bulleted (\bullet) item indicates one selection for examination purposes.

Group 1

80 Graded Studies for Oboe, 1 (ed. Davies, John, and Paul Harris FAB)

- no. 23 (by Otto Langey)
- no. 29 (by Paul Harris)
- no. 30 (by Otto Langey)
 - → omit repeats

Group 2

Gekeler, Kenneth

Gekeler Method for Oboe, 1 BEL

- Moment musical (by Franz Schubert, no. 1, p. 43) or Bourrée (by Johann Sebastian Bach, no. 2, p. 46)
- Exercise no. 2 (p. 35) *or* Exercise no. 4 (p. 39) *Gekeler Method for Oboe*, 2 BEL
- *one* of nos. 1, 2, 3 (pp. 3–4) (nos. 1–3, beginning p. 57, in *Barret Oboe Method: Forty Progressive Melodies* B&H)

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS continued

Group 3

Hinke, Gustav Adolf Elementary Method for Oboe PET

- Staccato studies: no. 1 (p. 18) or no. 13 (p. 23)
- Study no. 9 (p. 9)

Technical Tests

Please see "Technical Tests" on pp. 40–43 for required articulations and other important information regarding this section of the examination. Students should be prepared to play the following scales and arpeggios, ascending and descending, in all required articulations.

Scales	Keys	Range	Tempo	Note Values
Major	$G, A, E, F, B^{\flat}, A^{\flat}$	1 octave		
Major	C, D, E ^b	2 octaves		eighth notes
Minor (harmonic)	A, E, F, F#, G	1 octave	= 72	
Minor (harmonic)	B, C, C#, D	2 octaves		
Chromatic	low C to 3rd octave E ^b	_		
Arpeggios				
Major	$G, A, E, F, B^{\flat}, A^{\flat}$	1 octave		
Major	C, D, E ^b	2 octaves	= 52	1 1 .1
Minor	A, E, F, F#, G	1 octave	→ = 3∠	triplet eighth notes
Minor	B, C, C#, D	2 octaves		

MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 44-51.

THEORY COREQUISITES

None

Level 6

REPERTOIRE

Please see "Repertoire" on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Students should be prepared to play two contrasting selections: one from List A and one from List B.

- List A includes selections that are primarily lyrical.
- List B includes selections that are primarily technical and may contain more complex articulation patterns.

Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes. Unless otherwise indicated, students should prepare the complete work. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

LIST A

Barlow, Wayne

• The Winter's Passed FIS

Cole, Keith Ramon

• Landscape for Laurie Lee (in First Repertoire Pieces for Oboe B&H)

Field, John

• Nocturne (arr. Evelyn Rothwell CHE)

Fiocco, Joseph-Hector

• Arioso (arr. Arthur Bent and Norman O'Neill) OTT

Head, Michael

• Gavotte B&H

Ippolitov-Ivanov, Michael

• Excerpts from Caucasian Sketches (arr. Merle J. Isaac and Ivan Feldman FIS)

Le Thière, Charles

• **Serenade**, op. 55 (in First Repertoire Pieces for Oboe B&H)

MacPherson, Stewart

• Romance, op. 55 (in First Repertoire Pieces for Oboe B&H)

Marais, Marin

Three Old French Dances CHE

• L'agréable

Murgier, Jacques

 Capriccio (in Contemporary French Recital Pieces for Oboe and Piano INT)

Nicholas, Morgan

- Rhapsody and Melody CHE
 - → Rhapsody

LIST B

Bakaleinikoff, Vladimir

• Pastorale (in Classic Festival Solos, 2 BEL)

Barthe, Adrien

• Couvre feu EME

Berger, Jean

 Toadinha (A Little Song) (in Solos for the Oboe Player SCH)

Cherubini, Luigi

• **Polonaise** (arr. James Brown, in *Oboe Solos*, 2 CHE)

Danzi, Franz

 Andantino (arr. James Brown, in Oboe Solos, 2 CHE)

Darke, Harold

Six Miniatures for Oboe and Piano OTT

Scherzetto

Eichner, Ernst

• Menuet (arr. James Brown, in *Oboe Solos*, 2 CHE)

Faith, Richard

• Miniatures for Oboe and Piano (in Classic Festival Solos, 1 BEL)

 \rightarrow nos. 1, 5, and 7

Fraser, Shena

• **Scherzino** (in First Repertoire Pieces for Oboe B&H)

Handel, George Frideric

• Air and Rondo (arr. Evelyn Rothwell CHE)

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Please see "Technical Requirements" on p. 9 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Etudes

Students should be prepared to play *two* selections from the following list of etudes: one from Group 1 and one from Group 2. Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes.

Group 1

Barret, Apollon

Forty Progressive Melodies (in A Complete Method for the Oboe B&H)

• one of nos. 6, 8, 22

80 Graded Studies for Oboe, 1 (ed. Davies, John, and Paul Harris FAB)

• no. 41: Largo mesto (by Otto Langey) *or* no. 46: Andantino (by Gustav Hinke)

Gekeler, Kenneth

Gekeler Method for Oboe, 2 BEL

• one of nos. 6, 8, 18 (pp. 5–12)

Hinke, Gustav Adolf Elementary Method for Oboe PET

• no. 23 (p. 14) or no. 27 (p. 16)

Group 2

Barret, Apollon

Forty Progressive Melodies (in A Complete Method for the Oboe B&H)

• one of nos. 9, 11, 19

80 Graded Studies for Oboe, 1 (ed. Davies, John, and Paul Harris FAB)

• no. 40: Allegro energico (by Paul Harris) *or* no. 42: Allegro (by Ludwig Wiedemann)

Gekeler, Kenneth *Gekeler Method for Oboe*, 2 BEL

• *one* of nos. 11, 13, 20 (pp. 8–14)

Hinke, Gustav Adolf Elementary Method for Oboe PET

• Scale study no. 12 (p. 30)

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS continued

Technical Tests

Please see "Technical Tests" on pp. 40–43 for required articulations and other important information regarding this section of the examination. Students should be prepared to play the following scales and arpeggios, ascending and descending, in all required articulations.

Scales	Keys	Range	Tempo	Note Values
Major			1	
Minor (harmonic)	all keys	2 octaves*	a = 80	eighth notes
Chromatic	low B ^b to 3rd octave E ^b			
Arpeggios				
Major	-11 1	2*	60	A
Minor	all keys	2 octaves*	d = 60	triplet eighth notes

^{*} Play two-octave scales and arpeggios where possible between low B flat (or low B if the student does not have a low B-flat key) and the third octave E flat; otherwise, play one-octave scales.

MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 44–51.

THEORY COREQUISITE

Level 6 Theory

Level 8

REPERTOIRE

Please see "Repertoire" on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Students should be prepared to play two contrasting selections: one from List A and one from List B.

- List A includes selections from the Baroque and Classical periods.
- List B includes selections from the Romantic era and the 20th and 21st centuries.

Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes. Unless otherwise indicated, students should prepare the complete work. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

LIST A

Albinoni, Tommaso

12 Concerti a cinque, op. 7

- Concerto in B flat major, op. 7, no. 3 B&H
- Concerto in D major, op. 7, no. 6 B&H
- Concerto in F major, op. 7, no. 9 PET

Besozzi, Alessandro

• Sonata in C major CHE

Handel, George Frideric

- Concerto Grosso No. 8 in B flat major, HWV 301 SOU (also under title "Concerto No. 1 in B flat major" B&H; and in Solos for the Oboe Player SCH)
- **Sonata in B flat major** ("Fitzwilliam"), HWV 357 BAR (in *Three Authentic Sonatas* NVM)

Loeillet, Jean-Baptiste

• Sonata in G major, op. 1, no. 2 INT → 2nd, 3rd, and 4th movements

Telemann, Georg Philipp

- Concerto in F minor, TWV 51:f1 PET (arr. Jay Arnold, in Oboe Solos AMS)
- Sonata in A minor, TWV 41:a3 SOU; LED

LIST B

Andriessen, Hendrik

• Ballade for Oboe and Piano DON

Barnes, James

• Autumn Soliloquy, op. 65 SOU

Fleming, Robert

• Three Dialogues LEE [OP]

Godard, Benjamin

• Legende pastorale, op. 138 (arr. Jay Arnold, in *Oboe Solos* AMS)

Jacob, Gordon

• Interludes for Oboe and Piano EME

Labate, Bruno

• **Zephyrs** (arr. Jay Arnold, in *Oboe Solos* AMS)

Lamb, Peter

• **Duologue** (in *Contemporary Music for Oboe B&H*)

Nielsen, Carl

- Two Fantaisiestücke, op. 2 HAN (in Fifteen grand solos de concert SOU)
 - → Romance and Humoresque

Richardson, Alan

• Roundelay for Oboe and Piano EME

Wuensch, Gerhard

- Cameos II: Sonatina CMC
 - → two movements

ORCHESTRAL EXCERPTS

Students should be prepared to play *all* the following orchestral excerpts. Students should prepare the *first oboe* part unless otherwise indicated. In addition, students are encouraged to listen to and be familiar with the works from which these excerpts are taken. Students may use standard published orchestral parts for the specific excerpts, many of which are available through Kalmus (www.kalmus.com), Luck's Music (www.lucksmusic.net), or The Orchestra Musician's CD-ROM Library (www.orchmusiclibrary.com). Alternatively, students may use excerpts printed in the following anthology. *Please note that orchestral excerpts must be performed without accompaniment.*

- Rothwell, Evelyn, ed. Orchestral Studies: 900 Difficult Passages from the Symphonic Repertoire for Oboe and Cor anglais. Vol 1. London: Boosey & Hawkes, 1953.

Beethoven, Ludwig van

- Symphony No. 6 ("Pastorale")
 - \rightarrow 3rd movement: mm. 91–122 (in *Orchestral Studies*, 1, no. 48(a), p. 7)
- Symphony No. 7
 - \rightarrow 1st movement: mm. 1–10; mm. 299–310 (in *Orchestral Studies*, 1, nos. 50 and 55, pp. 7–8)

Berlioz, Hector

- Symphonie fantastique
 - → 1st movement: rehearsal number **16** to 10 measures before rehearsal number **17** (in *Orchestral Studies*, 1, no. 144, p. 22)

Brahms, Johannes

- Symphony No. 2
 - \rightarrow 3rd movement: mm. 1–26 (in *Orchestral Studies*, 1, no. 226(a), pp. 36–37)

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Please see "Technical Requirements" on p. 9 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Etudes

Students should be prepared to play *all* the selections in *one* of the following two publications. Each bulleted selection (•) indicates one selection for examination purposes.

Barret, Apollon

Forty Progressive Melodies (in A Complete Method for the Oboe B&H)

- no. 13 or no. 23
- no. 14
- one of nos. 18, 24, 36

Note: the same etudes are also published in: Gekeler, Kenneth

Gekeler Method for Oboe, 2 BEL

- no. 10 (p. 7)
- **no. 15** *or* **no. 22** (pp. 10–11, 15–16)
- *one* of nos. 19, 30, 32 (pp. 13–23)

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS continued

Technical Tests

Please see "Technical Tests" on pp. 40–43 for required articulations and other important information regarding this section of the examination. Students should be prepared to play the following scales and arpeggios, ascending and descending, in all required articulations.

Scales	Keys	Range	Tempo	Note Values
Major Minor (harmonic and melodic)	all keys	full compass (from low B ¹) to 3rd octave F)	J = 60	sixteenth notes
Chromatic	low Bb to 3rd octave F	_		
Arpeggios				
Major Minor		full compass	J = 80	triplet eighth notes
Major Minor	all keys	(from low B) to 3rd octave F)	= 60	sixteenth notes
Dominant 7th				

MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 44–51.

THEORY COREQUISITE

Level 8 Theory

Level 9

REPERTOIRE

Please see "Repertoire" on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Students should be prepared to play two contrasting selections: one from List A and one from List B.

- List A includes selections from the Baroque and Classical periods.
- List B includes selections from the Romantic era and the 20th and 21st centuries.

Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes. Unless otherwise indicated, students should prepare the complete work. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

LIST A

Albinoni, Tommaso

12 Concerti a cinque, op. 7

• Concerto in D minor, op. 7, no. 2 INT

Bach, Carl Philipp Emanuel

• Sonata in G minor, H 549 RIC; BRH

Bellini, Vincenzo

• Concerto in E flat major SOU; RICI

Cimarosa, Domenico

• Concerto (arr. Arthur Benjamin B&H)

Eichner, Ernst

• Concerto in C major OUP

Handel, George Frideric

• Concerto in G minor, HWV 287 UNI (also under title "Concerto No. 3" B&H)

Handel, George Frideric continued

• **Sonata in C minor**, op. 1, no. 8, HWV 366 BAR (in *Three Authentic Sonatas* NVM; also under title "Sonata No. 1" in *Oboe Solos* AMS)

Marcello, Allesandro

Concerto in D minor for Oboe and Strings OTT;
 RAR

Sammartini, Giuseppe

- Sonata in G major, op. 13, no. 4 OTT
- **Sonata in G major** (ed. Evelyn Rothwell CHE)

Telemann, Georg Philipp

 Sonata in B flat major, TWV 41:B6 (in Essercizii musici OTT)

Vivaldi, Antonio

- Concerto in A minor, RV 461 (P 259; F VII, no. 1) OTT
- Concerto in D minor, RV 454 (PV 42) RAR

LIST B

Archer. Violet

• Four Moods for Solo Oboe CMC

Grovlez, Gabriel M.

Sarabande et allegro LED

Hanson, Howard

• Pastorale for Oboe and Piano FIS

Jacob, Gordon

- Seven Bagatelles for Solo Oboe OUP
- Sonatina for Oboe and Harpsichord (or Piano) OUP

Paladilhe. Émile

• **Solo de concert** (in Fifteen grands solos de concert SOU)

Reizenstein, Franz

• Sonatina ALG

Rimsky-Korsakov, Nikolai

• Variations for Oboe and Wind Band B&H [OP]

Schumann, Robert

 Three Romances, op. 94 HEN; SCH (in Oboe Solos AMS)

Still, William Grant

Incantation and Dance for Oboe and Piano FIS

ORCHESTRAL EXCERPTS

Students should be prepared to play *all* the following orchestral excerpts. Students should prepare the *first oboe* part unless otherwise indicated. In addition, students are encouraged to listen to and be familiar with the works from which these excerpts are taken. Students may use standard published orchestral parts for the specific excerpts, many of which are available through Kalmus (www.kalmus.com), Luck's Music (www.lucksmusic.net), or The Orchestra Musician's CD-ROM Library (www.orchmusiclibrary.com). Alternatively, students may use excerpts printed in the following anthology. *Please note that orchestral excerpts must be performed without accompaniment.*

 Rothwell, Evelyn, ed. Orchestral Studies: 900 Difficult Passages from the Symphonic Repertoire for Oboe and Cor anglais. Vol 2. London: Boosey & Hawkes, 1953.

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

- Entführung aus dem Serail (Abduction from the Seraglio)
 - \rightarrow Overture: mm. 124–153 (in *Orchestral Studies*, 2, no. 550, p. 24)

Rossini, Gioachino

- L'Italiana in Algeri
 - → Overture: mm. 8–15; mm. 26–28; mm. 82–90; mm. 192–196 (in *Orchestral Studies*, 2, nos. 579, 580, and 581, pp. 28–29)

Schubert, Franz

• Symphony No. 9 in C major ("Great"), D 944

→ 2nd movement: mm. 1–30 (in *Orchestral Studies*, 2, no. 614, p. 34)

Tchaikovsky, Pyotr Il'yich

- Symphony No. 4
 - \rightarrow 2nd movement: mm. 1–21
 - \rightarrow 3rd movement: mm. 133–144 (in *Orchestral Studies*, 2, nos. 708 and 711, p. 48)

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Please see "Technical Requirements" on p. 9 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Etudes

Students should be prepared to play a total of *four* selections from the following list of etudes: *one* selection by each composer in Group 1 and *one* selection by each composer in Group 2. Each bulleted selection (\bullet) indicates one selection for examination purposes.

Group 1

Barret, Apollon

Forty Progressive Melodies (in A Complete Method for the Oboe B&H)

- Study no. 40 (p. 106)
- **Sonata No. 1** (p. 113 in *A Complete Method for the Oboe* B&H)
 - \rightarrow Andante
- **Sonata No. 2** (p. 124 in *A Complete Method for the Oboe* B&H)
 - → Lento con espressione

Ferling, Franz Wilhelm Forty-eight Studies, op. 31 SOU; UNI

• one of nos. 13, 15, 19

Group 2

Barret, Apollon

Forty Progressive Melodies (in A Complete Method for the Oboe B&H)

- one of nos. 21, 27, no. 29, no. 32
 - → with Da Capo

Ferling, Franz Wilhelm

Forty-eight Studies, op. 31 SOU; UNI

• *one* of nos. 8, 10, 14, 20

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS continued

Technical Tests

Please see "Technical Tests" on pp. 40–43 for required articulations and other important information regarding this section of the examination. Students should be prepared to play the following scales and arpeggios, ascending and descending, in all required articulations.

Scales	Keys	Range	Tempo	Note Values
Major Minor (harmonic and melodic)	all keys	full compass (from low B ^b to 3rd octave F)	J = 80	sixteenth notes
Chromatic	low B ^b to 3rd octave F	_		
Arpeggios				
Major Minor	all keys	full compass (from low B) to 3rd octave F)	= 104	triplet eighth notes
Major			= 80	sixteenth notes
Minor				
Dominant 7th				
Diminished 7th				

Students should also be prepared to play all major and minor scales, one octave, with double tonguing, as shown in the example below.

Double Tonguing



MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 44–51.

THEORY COREQUISITES

Level 8 Theory

Level 9 Harmony (or Keyboard Harmony)

Level 9 History

Level 10

Please see "Classification of Marks" on p. 11 and "Supplemental Examinations" on p. 11 for important details regarding Level 10 standing for an Associate Diploma (ARCT) examination application.

For information on taking the Level 10 examination in two separate segments, see "Split Level 10 Practical Examinations" on p. 11.

REPERTOIRE

Please see "Repertoire" on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Students should be prepared to play *two or three* contrasting selections: one from List A and one or two from List B; in List B, students should choose either *one* selection from Group 1 or *two* selections from Group 2.

- List A includes selections from the Baroque and Classical periods.
- List B includes selections from the Romantic era and the 20th and 21st centuries.

Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes. Unless otherwise indicated, students should prepare the complete work. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

LIST A

Devienne, François

- Sonata for Oboe and Basso Continuo in C major, op. 70, no. 1 RAR
- Sonata for Oboe and Basso Continuo in F major, op. 70, no. 2 RAR
- Sonata for Oboe and Basso Continuo in G major, op. 71, no. 1 RAR
- Sonata for Oboe and Basso Continuo in D minor, op. 71, no. 2 RAR

Dittersdorf, Karl Ditters von

• Concerto for Oboe and Strings in G major BRH

Handel, George Frideric

• Sonata in *G* minor, op. 1, no. 6, HWV 364 SOU (also under the title Sonata no. 2, in *Oboe Solos* AMS)

Haydn, Franz Joseph

• Concerto in C major, Hob. VIIg:C1 BRH

Hummel, Johann Nepomuk

• Introduction, Theme and Variations, op. 102 RAR

Matthes, Carl Ludewig

• Sonata in C major SIK

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

 Sonata after the Quartet for Oboe and Strings, K 370 (arr. W. Solomon and Leon Goosens B&H; PET; in *Oboe Solos* AMS)

Telemann, Georg Philipp

 Sonata for Oboe and Continuo in G minor, TWV 41:g6 PET

Vivaldi, Antonio

- Concerto in F major, RV 455 (F VII, no. 2) RIC; EUL [OP]
- Sonata in G minor, from *Il pastor fido*, RV 58, op. 13, no. 6 (F XVI, no. 10) BAR

LIST B

Students may choose either one selection from Group 1 or two selections from Group 2.

Group 1

Beckwith, John

• Arctic Dances for Oboe and Piano CMC

Cherney, Brian

Six Miniatures for Oboe and Piano DOB

Françaix, Jean

• L'horloge de flore EMT

Guilhaud, Georges

• First Concertino RUB (in Fifteen grands solos de concert SOU)

Hindemith, Paul

• Sonata for Oboe and Piano (1938) OTT

Poulenc, Francis

• Sonata for Oboe and Piano CHE

Verroust, Stanislas

- **Second Solo de concert**, op. 74 (in *Oboe Classics for the Advanced Player* MMO)
- **Third Solo de concert**, op. 76 (in *Oboe Classics for the Advanced Player* MMO)

Weinzweig, John

• Divertimento no. 2 B&H [OP]; CMC

Group 2

Hétu, Jacques

• Incantation CMC

Ibert, Jacques Escales

• Tunis-Nefta (no. 2) LED

Krenek, Ernst

• Sonatine for Oboe Solo RGW

Ravel, Maurice

• Pièce en forme de habañera LED

ORCHESTRAL EXCERPTS

Students should be prepared to play *all* the following orchestral excerpts. Students should prepare the *first oboe* part unless otherwise indicated. In addition, students are encouraged to listen to and be familiar with the works from which these excerpts are taken. Students may use standard published orchestral parts for the specific excerpts, many of which are available through Kalmus (www.kalmus.com), Luck's Music (www.lucksmusic.net), or The Orchestra Musician's CD-ROM Library (www.orchmusiclibrary.com). Alternatively, students may use excerpts printed in anthologies of orchestral excerpts. For specific titles and complete bibliographical information, see "Resources" on pp. 52–56. *Please note the orchestral excerpts must be performed without accompaniment*.

Bach, Johann Sebastian

• Brandenburg Concerto No. 2

 \rightarrow 1st movement: mm. 63–76

Bartók, Béla

• Concerto for Orchestra

 \rightarrow 2nd movement: mm. 25–44; mm. 180–197 (oboe 1 and oboe 2)

→ 4th movement: mm. 4–12; mm. 32–40; mm. 61–69

Brahms, Johannes

• Symphony No. 1

 \rightarrow 2nd movement: mm. 17–43

Strauss, Richard

• Don Juan

 \rightarrow rehearsal letter L to second measure after rehearsal letter N

Stravinsky, Igor

• Pulcinella Suite

→ II (Serenata): opening to rehearsal number 11

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Please see "Technical Requirements" on p. 9 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Etudes

Students should be prepared to play *all* of the selections in the following list. Each bulleted item (\bullet) represents one selection for examination purposes.

Barret, Apollon

Fifteen Grand Studies (in A Complete Method for the Oboe B&H)

- one of nos. 4, 8, 11
- one of nos. 7, 10, 14

Ferling, Franz Wilhelm

Forty-eight Studies, op. 31 SOU; UNI

- one of nos. 1, 5, 9, 27, 29, 35
- one of nos. 22, 28, 30, 32, 36

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS continued

Technical Tests

Please see "Technical Tests" on pp. 40–43 for required articulations and other important information regarding this section of the examination. Students should be prepared to play the following scales and arpeggios, ascending and descending, in all required articulations.

Scales	Keys	Range	Tempo	Note Values
Major	all keys	full compass (from low B ^J to 3rd octave F)	= 92	sixteenth notes
Major in 3rds				
Minor (harmonic, melodic, and natural)				
Chromatic	low B♭ to 3rd octave G	_		
Arpeggios				
Major	all keys	full compass (from low B) to 3rd octave F)	= 120	triplet eighth notes
Minor			= 92	sixteenth notes
Dominant 7th			= 92	sixteenth notes
Diminished 7th			2	

Students should also be prepared to play all major and minor scales, one octave, with double tonguing, as shown in the example below.

Double Tonguing



MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 44–51.

THEORY COREQUISITES

Level 8 Theory

Level 9 Harmony (or Keyboard Harmony)

Level 9 History

Level 10 Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)

Level 10 History

Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Oboe, Performer

Please see "Program Overview" on p. 6, "Diplomas" on p. 7, "Classification of Marks" on p. 11, and "Supplemental Examinations" on p. 11 for important details regarding the application for an Associate Diploma examination. Candidates are strongly recommended to study for at least two years after passing the Level 10 examination.

The Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Oboe, Performer is the culmination of the RCM Certificate Program. The Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Oboe, Performer examination will be evaluated as a concert performance. Excellence in every aspect of performance is expected. Candidates must achieve an Honors standing (70 percent) in order to be awarded an Associate Diploma.

POLICY REGARDING PASS AND FAILURE

If a candidate is able to preserve the continuity of a performance of a work despite a small break in concentration, a passing mark will not be precluded.

The candidate's performance of a work may receive a failing grade for any of the following reasons:

- lack of stylistic awareness
- repeated interruptions in the continuity
- substantial omissions
- textual inaccuracies
- complete breakdown of the performance

MARKING CRITERIA

First Class Honors with Distinction: 90–100

Only truly exceptional candidates achieve this category. Candidates must demonstrate complete technical command and perform with a confident, masterful style. These candidates clearly demonstrate an authentic personal performance spark.

First Class Honors: 85-89

Candidates presents a truly engaging and intelligent performance, displaying technical polish and finesse, definite and apt characterization, and a sense of spontaneity.

First Class Honors: 80-84

Candidates are technically solid and demonstrate sensitivity, intelligence, and talent. They are well prepared and able to execute the examination requirements thoughtfully and confidently.

Honors: 70-79

Candidates exhibit thorough and careful preparation and demonstrate some interpretive skills. Repertoire is presented with overall command and accuracy. There is awareness and general security in technical elements.

REPERTOIRE

Please see "Repertoire" on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Candidates should be prepared to play *three or four* contrasting selections: one from List A, one from List B, and one or two from List C.

- List A includes concertos.
- List B includes sonatas.
- List C includes unaccompanied works, shorter 20th-century works, and virtuoso concert pieces.

REPERTOIRE continued

Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes. The length of the performance must be between 40 and 50 minutes. The examiner may stop the performance if it exceeds the allotted time. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

LIST A

Fischer, Johann Christian

 Concerto for Oboe and Orchestra No. 2 in E flat major RAR

Goosens, Eugene

• Concerto for Oboe and Orchestra LED

Ibert, Jacques

• Symphonie concertante for Oboe and Orchestra LFD

Krommer, Franz

• Concerto in F major for Oboe and Orchestra, op. 52 MAS

Martinů, Bohuslav

Concerto for Oboe ESC

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

• Concerto for Oboe and Orchestra, K 314 (285d) BAR; B&H; PET

Strauss, Richard

• Oboe Concerto B&H

Vaughan Williams, Ralph

• Concerto for Oboe and Strings OUP

LIST B

Adler, Samuel

• Sonata for Oboe and Piano SOU

Bach, Johann Sebastian

• Sonata in G minor, BWV 1030b PET

Bozza, Eugène

• Sonata for Oboe and Piano LED

Coulthard, Jean

Sonata for Oboe and Piano WAT

Devienne, François

- Sonata for Oboe and Basso Continuo in B flat major, op. 70, no. 3 RAR
- Sonata for Oboe and Basso Continuo in C major, op. 71, no. 3 RAR

Dorati, Antal

• Duo concertante for Oboe and Pianoforte B&H

Dutilleux, Henri

• Sonata for Oboe and Piano LED

Glick, Srul Irving

• Sonata for Oboe and Piano JAY [OP]; CMC

Milhaud, Darius

• Sonatine for Oboe and Piano DUR

Morawetz, Oskar

• Sonata for Oboe and Piano AEN [OP]; CMC

Saint-Saëns, Camille

• Sonata for Oboe and Piano, op. 121 DUR

Schuller, Gunther

• Sonata for Oboe and Piano MCG

Vivaldi. Antonio

• Sonata for Oboe and Continuo in C minor, RV 53 OTT; INT

LIST C

Arnold, Malcolm

• Fantasy for Solo Oboe, op. 90 FAB

Berio, Luciano

Sequenza VII for Solo Oboe UNI

Bozza, Eugène

• Fantasie pastorale for oboe and piano, op. 37 LED

Britten, Benjamin

• Six Metamorphoses after Ovid, op. 49 B&H

Damase, Jean-Michel

• Rapsodie for Oboe and Piano, op. 6 LEM

Dolin, Samuel

• Psalmody for Solo Oboe CMC

Dorati, Antal

• Cinq pièces pour le hautbois B&H

Dring, Madeleine

• Three Piece Suite for Oboe and Piano NVM

Kalliwoda, Johan Wenzel

• Morceau de salon for oboe and piano, op. 228 NVM

Krenek, Ernst

• Four Pieces for Oboe and Piano BAR

Lombardo, Mario

• Concerto for Oboe and Piano BEL

Lutasłowski, Witold

• Epitaph for Oboe and Piano CHE

Pasculli, Antonin

• Concerto Based on Motives from the Opera La favorita by Donizetti RAR

Persichetti, Vincent

• Parable for Solo Oboe, op. 109 PRE

Ponchielli, Amilcare

• Capriccio for Oboe and Piano RIC

Tomasi, Henri

Evocations for Solo Oboe LED

ORCHESTRAL EXCERPTS

Candidates should be prepared to play *all* the orchestral excerpts from Group 1 and *one* of the excerpts from Group 2. Candidates should prepare the *first oboe* part unless otherwise indicated. In addition, candidates are encouraged to listen to and be familiar with the works from which these excerpts are taken. Candidates may use standard published orchestral parts for the specific excerpts, many of which are available through Kalmus (www.kalmus.com), Luck's Music (www.lucksmusic.net), or The Orchestra Musician's CD-ROM Library (www.orchmusiclibrary.com). Alternatively, candidates may use excerpts printed in anthologies of orchestral excerpts. For specific titles and complete bibliographical information, see "Resources" on pp. 52–56. *Please note the orchestral excerpts must be performed without accompaniment*.

Group 1

Beethoven, Ludwig van

- Symphony No. 3 ("Eroica")
 - → 2nd movement: mm. 8–16; mm. 36–56
 - → 3rd movement: mm. 7–28; mm. 210–220
 - \rightarrow 4th movement: mm. 350–382

Brahms, Johannes

• Concerto for Violin and Orchestra, op. 77

 \rightarrow 2nd movement: mm. 1–32

Debussy, Claude

- La mer
 - ightharpoonup 2nd movement: rehearsal number 17 to rehearsal number 18, rehearsal number 25 to rehearsal number 26
 - → 3rd movement: rehearsal number **54** to 5 measures after rehearsal number **55**

Mendelssohn, Felix

- Symphony No. 3 ("Scottish")
 - → 2nd movement: mm. 32–46; mm. 83–100

Ravel, Maurice

- Le tombeau de Couperin
 - → Prelude: opening to rehearsal number 2, rehearsal number 8 to 10 measures after rehearsal number 8

Rossini, Gioacchino

- La scala di seta
 - → Overture: mm. 5–21; mm. 37–53

ORCHESTRAL EXCERPTS continued

Group 2

Bach, Johann Sebastian

- Cantata No. 12: Weinen, Klagen, Sorgen, Zagen
 → Sinfonia: complete
- Cantata No. 21: Ich hatte viel Bekümmernis
 - → Sinfonia: complete

• Cantata No. 82: Ich habe genug

- → complete bass aria: "Ich habe genug, ich habe den Heiland"
- Cantata No. 202 ("Wedding Cantata")
 - → No. 1: "Weichet nur betrübte Schatten" (Soprano aria): complete

THEORY PREREQUISITES

Level 8 Theory

Level 9 Harmony (or Keyboard Harmony)

Level 9 History

Level 10 Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)

Level 10 History

THEORY COREQUISITES

ARCT Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)

ARCT Analysis

ARCT History

PIANO COREQUISITE

Level 6 Piano

Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Oboe, Teacher

The Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Oboe, Teacher will be awarded only to candidates 18 years of age or older.

Please see "Program Overview" on p. 6, "Diplomas" on p. 7, "Classification of Marks" on p. 11, and "Supplemental Examinations" on p. 11 for important details regarding the application for an Associate Diploma examination. Candidates are strongly recommended to study for at least two years after passing the Level 10 examination and to have at least one year of teaching experience.

ASSOCIATE DIPLOMA (ARCT) IN OBOE, TEACHER PART 1: Performance of Repertoire, Orchestral Excerpts, Etudes, and Musicianship

REPERTOIRE

Please see "Repertoire" on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Candidates should be prepared to play *two* contrasting selections from the repertoire listed for the Associate Diploma in (ARCT) in Oboe, Performer examination: one from List A or C and one from List B.

The length of the performance must not exceed 30 minutes. The examiner may stop the performance if it exceeds the allotted time. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

ORCHESTRAL EXCERPTS

Candidates should be prepared to play *all* the orchestral excerpts listed for the Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Oboe, Performer.

ETUDES

Candidates should be prepared to play the selections listed for *one* of the following two publications. Each bulleted item (\bullet) represents one selection for examination purposes.

Barret, Apollon

Fifteen Grand Studies (in A Complete Method for the Oboe B&H)

• one of nos. 4, 7, 8, 10, 11, 14

Ferling, Franz Wilhelm

Forty-eight Studies, op. 31 SOU; UNI

- one of nos. 1, 5, 9, 27, 29, 35
- one of nos. 22, 28, 30, 32, 36

MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 44–51.

ASSOCIATE DIPLOMA (ARCT) IN OBOE, TEACHER PART 2: Viva Voce Examination

A: Pedagogical Principles

This part of the examination will test the student's knowledge of the principles of playing the oboe, including:

- alternate fingerings
- articulation, including double-tonguing
- auxiliary instruments: English horn and oboe d'amore
- breathing and tone production
- contemporary playing techniques
- dynamics and phrasing
- embouchure formation and reed placement
- instrument care and cleaning
- intonation (including corrections for problematic tendencies)
- ornamentation
- posture and hand position
- prevention of injury
- purchasing and breaking in a new oboe
- range
- reed making and adjustment (including relationship to intonation, response, and tone)
- rhythm and meter
- vibrato

B: Applied Pedagogy

Teaching repertoire

For this section of the examination, candidates should prepare repertoire and etudes according to the requirements for oboe examinations for Levels 1, 2, 4, 6, and 8 as listed in the *Oboe Syllabus*, 2006 Edition. Candidates should be prepared to suggest drills and exercises to help a student meet challenges encountered in the requirements for these examinations and to discuss the suitability and purpose of the material in a student's development. Candidates should also be able to discuss stylistic differences between repertoire of the Baroque, Classical, Romantic, and 20th- and 21st-century periods as applicable to the oboe.

Demonstration lesson

Candidates should be prepared to teach a fifteen-minute demonstration lesson on a work selected by the examiner from the repertoire listed for Level 4. *Please note that candidates must provide one of their own students for this portion of the examination. Those that fail to do so will not be assessed.*

ASSOCIATE DIPLOMA (ARCT) IN OBOE, TEACHER PART 3: Written Examination

Examination length: 3 hours Passing mark: 70 percent

Candidates should be prepared to discuss the following topics:

- accepted theories and techniques of musical pedagogy
- auxiliary instruments: English horn and oboe d'amore
- books, periodicals, and reference materials relating to the oboe
- the development of orchestral, chamber, and solo oboe repertoire
- the history and construction of the oboe, and its evolution and uses throughout history
- notable oboe performers, both past and present
- requirements for oboe examinations as listed in the Oboe Syllabus, 2006 Edition
- teaching materials and general solo oboe repertoire

ASSOCIATE DIPLOMA (ARCT) IN OBOE, TEACHER PART 3 continued

Candidates may be asked to add editorial markings to a short passage of oboe music, including breath marks, articulations, dynamics, phrasing, expression marks (Italian terms), and fingerings. The title and tempo of the composition will be given. Candidates may also be asked to write several short exercises designed to correct common technical problems encountered by oboe students.

For a reading list and reference material, please see "Resources" on pp. 52–56.

THEORY PREREQUISITES

Level 8 Theory

Level 9 Harmony (or Keyboard Harmony)

Level 9 History

Level 10 Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)

Level 10 History

THEORY COREQUISITES

ARCT Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)

ARCT Analysis

ARCT History

PIANO COREQUISITE

Level 8 Piano

3: Reference

TECHNICAL TESTS

For all technical tests, breathing should be compatible with the articulation pattern.

Scale Configurations

- For one-octave scales, students may choose one of the following configurations:
 - (a) up to the tonic and back down
 - (b) up to the tonic, repeat the tonic and back down
 - (c) up to the tonic, add the 9th above and back down







- Where two-octave scales are required, students should play up to the tonic and back down. For specific requirements, see the Technical Tests listed for for each level.
- Where full compass scales are required, students should begin on the tonic, play up to the highest note within the range of the instrument, play down to the lowest note in the range of the instrument, and return to the tonic. For specific requirements, see the Technical Tests listed for each level.





Required Articulations

Level 1

Students must be prepared to play scales in *all* the following articulations:

1. all slurred

2. all tongued • • • • • • •

Students must be prepared to play arpeggios in all the following articulations:

1. all slurred

2. all tongued • • • • •

Level 2

Students must be prepared to play scales in *all* the following articulations:

1. all slurred

2. all tongued • • • • • • •

3. two slurred, two tongued ••••••••

Students must be prepared to play arpeggios in all the following articulations:

1. all slurred

2. all tongued • • • • •

Level 4

Students must be prepared to play scales in *all* the following articulations:

1. all slurred

2. all tongued • • • • • • •

3. two slurred, two tongued •••••••

4. two tongued, two slurred • • • • • •

5. two slurred, two slurred

TECHNICAL TESTS continued

Students must be prepared to play triplet arpeggios in *all* the following articulations:

1. all slurred



2. all tongued

3. three slurred, three slurred



Level 6

Students must be prepared to play scales in *all* the following articulations:

1. all slurred



2. all tongued



3. two slurred, two tongued 4. two tongued, two slurred



5. two slurred, two slurred



6. three slurred, one tongued



7. one tongued, three slurred



Students must be prepared to play triplet arpeggios in *all* the following articulations:

1. all slurred



2. all tongued



3. three slurred, three slurred 4. two slurred, one tongued



5. one tongued, two slurred



TECHNICAL TESTS continued

Levels 8 to 10

Students must be prepared to play scales in *all* the following articulations:

1. all slurred

2. all tongued • • • • • • •

3. two slurred, two tongued

4. two tongued, two slurred

5. two slurred, two slurred

6. three slurred, one tongued

7. one tongued, three slurred

8. one tongued, two slurred, one tongued • • • • •

Students must be prepared to play triplet arpeggios in *all* the following articulations:

1. all slurred

2. all tongued • • • • •

3. three slurred, three slurred

4. two slurred, one tongued

5. one tongued, two slurred

Students must also be prepared to play four-note patterns of major, minor, dominant 7th, and diminished 7th arpeggios in the following articulations:

1. two slurred, two tongued

2. two tongued, two slurred

3. two slurred, two slurred

4. three slurred, one tongued

5. one tongued, three slurred

6. one tongued, two slurred, one tongued

Double and Triple Tonguing:

- Students for oboe examinations in Levels 9 and 10 are required to play double-tonguing patterns for one-octave scales.
- For specific requirements, see the Technical Tests listed for each level.

Musicianship

Level 1

EAR TESTS

Rhythm

Students will be asked to sing, clap, or tap the rhythm of a short melody after it has been played *twice* by the examiner.

- time signatures: $\frac{2}{4}$, $\frac{3}{4}$



Melody Playback

Students will be asked to play back a four-note melody, either on their own instrument or on the piano. The melody will be based on the first three notes of a major scale and may contain repeated notes and a leap of a 3rd. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic triad *once*, and play the melody *twice*.

- beginning note: tonic, supertonic, mediant
- keys: C, F, or G major





- 1. Students will be asked to play a simple eight-measure melody consisting of half notes, quarter notes, and eighth notes.
- 2. Students will be asked to clap or tap the rhythm of a melody in ‡ time. The two-measure rhythm will consist of half notes, quarter notes, and eighth notes. A steady pace and rhythmic accentuation are expected.



EAR TESTS

Rhythm

Students will be asked to sing, clap, or tap the rhythm of a short melody after it has been played *twice* by the examiner.

– time signatures: $\frac{2}{4}$, $\frac{3}{4}$





Intervals

Students may choose to:

- (a) sing or hum any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note once, OR
- (b) identify the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form.
 - above a given note: major 3rd, perfect 5th

Melody Playback

Students will be asked to play back a melody of approximately five notes, either on their own instrument or on the piano. The melody will be based on the first five notes of a major scale and may contain one or more leaps of a 3rd. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic triad *once*, and play the melody *twice*.

- beginning note: tonic or dominant
- keys: C, F, or G major





- 1. Students will be asked to play a simple eight-measure melody consisting of half notes, quarter notes, and eighth notes.
- 2. Students will be asked to clap or tap the rhythm of a melody in 4 time. The two-measure rhythm will consist of half notes, quarter notes, and eighth notes. A steady pace and rhythmic accentuation are expected.



EAR TESTS

Rhythm

Students will be asked to sing, clap, or tap the rhythm of a short melody after it has been played *twice* by the examiner.

- time signatures: $\frac{2}{4}$, $\frac{8}{8}$





Intervals

Students may choose to:

- (a) sing or hum any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note once, OR
- (b) identify the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form.
 - above a given note: major and minor 3rds, perfect 4th, 5th, and octave
 - below a given note: minor 3rd, perfect 5th, and octave

Melody Playback

Students will be asked to play back a melody of approximately six notes, either on their own instrument or on the piano. The melody will be based on the first five notes of a major scale. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic triad *once*, and play the melody *twice*.

- beginning notes: tonic, mediant, or dominant
- keys: C, F, G, or D major



- 1. Students will be asked to play a simple short melody approximately equal in difficulty to the repertoire of Level 2.
- 2. Students will be asked to clap or tap the rhythm of a melody in $\frac{3}{4}$ or $\frac{4}{4}$ time. A steady pace and rhythmic accentuation are expected.



EAR TESTS

Rhythm

Students will be asked to sing, clap, or tap the rhythm of a short melody after it has been played *twice* by the examiner.

- time signatures: $\frac{2}{4}$, $\frac{3}{4}$, $\frac{8}{8}$



Intervals

Students may choose to:

- (a) sing or hum any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note once, OR
- (b) identify the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form.
 - above a given note: major 2nd, major and minor 3rds and 6ths, perfect 4th, 5th, and octave
 - below a given note: major and minor 3rds, minor 6th, perfect 4th, 5th, and octave

Chords

Students will be asked to name any of the following chords after the examiner has played the chord *once* in blocked form, close position:

- major and minor triads in root position

Melody Playback

Students will be asked to play back a melody of approximately nine notes, either on their own instrument or on the piano. The melody will be based on a complete major scale from tonic to tonic, mediant to mediant, or from dominant to dominant. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic triad *once*, and play the melody *twice*.

- beginning notes: tonic, mediant, or dominant
- keys: C, F, G, or D major



- 1. Students will be asked to play a melody approximately equal in difficulty to the repertoire of Level 4.
- 2. Students will be asked to clap or tap the rhythm of a short melody in $\frac{3}{4}$ or $\frac{4}{4}$ time. A steady pace and rhythmic accentuation are expected.



EAR TESTS

Intervals

Students may choose to:

- (a) sing or hum any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note *once*, OR
- (b) identify the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form.
 - above a given note: major and minor 2nds, 3rds, and 6ths, minor 7th, perfect 4th, 5th, and octave
 - below a given note: major 2nd, major and minor 3rds, minor 6th, major 7th, perfect 4th, 5th, and octave

Chords

Students will be asked to name any of the following chords after the examiner has played the chord *once* in blocked form, close position:

- major and minor triads in root position
- dominant 7th and diminished 7th chords in root position

Cadences

Students will be asked to identify, by name or symbols, any of the following cadences in major or minor keys. The examiner will play the tonic chord *once*, and then play a short phrase ending with a cadence *twice*.

- perfect (authentic, V–I)
- plagal (IV-I)



Melody Playback

Students will be asked to play back a melody of approximately nine notes, either on their own instrument or on the piano. The melody will be about an octave in range and will contain rhythmic figures that are slightly more difficult than those used in the rhythmic test for Level 6. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic chord *once*, and play the melody *twice*.

- keys: C, F, G, B¹, or D major



- 1. Students will be asked to play a short composition equal in difficulty to the repertoire of Level 6.
- 2. Students will be asked to clap or tap the rhythm of a melody in $\frac{3}{4}$ or $\frac{6}{3}$ time. A steady pace and rhythmic accentuation are expected.



EAR TESTS

Intervals

Students may choose to:

- (a) sing or hum any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note once, OR
- (b) identify the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form.
 - above a given note: any interval within the octave
 - below a given note: any interval within the octave except a diminished 5th (augmented 4th)

Chords

Students will be asked to name any of the following chords after the examiner has played the chord *once* in blocked form, close position.

- major and minor triads in root position and first inversion. Students must identify the quality of the triad (major or minor) and name the inversion.
- dominant 7th and diminished 7th chords in root position

Cadences

Students will be asked to identify, by name or by symbols, any of the following cadences in major or minor keys. The examiner will play the tonic chord *once*, and then play a short phrase ending with a cadence *twice*.

- perfect (authentic, V-I)
- plagal (IV-I)
- imperfect (I–V)



Melody Playback

Students will be asked to play back the *upper* part of a two-part phrase in any major key, either on their own instrument or on the piano. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic chord *once*, and play the phrase *twice*.



- 1. Students will be asked to play a composition approximately equal in difficulty to the repertoire of Level 8.
- 2. Students will be asked to clap or tap the rhythm of a melody in $\frac{3}{4}$ or $\frac{4}{4}$ time. A steady pace and rhythmic accentuation are expected.



EAR TESTS

Intervals

Students may choose to:

- (a) sing or hum the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note *once*, OR
- (b) identify any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form.
 - above a given note: any interval within the octave
 - below a given note: any interval within the octave

Chords

Students will be asked to name any of the following four-note chords after the examiner has played the chord *once* in blocked form, close position.

- major and minor four-note chords in root position, first inversion, and second inversion. Students must identify the quality of the chord (major or minor) and name the inversion.
- dominant 7th and diminished 7th chords in root position

Cadences

Students will be asked to identify, by name or by symbols, any of the following cadences when played in a simple phrase. The examiner will play the tonic chord *once*, and then play the phrase *twice*. The phrase may be in a major or minor key and contain up to three cadences.

- perfect (authentic, V–I)
- plagal (IV–I)
- imperfect (I–V)
- deceptive (V–VI)



Melody Playback

Students will be asked to play back the *lower* part of a two-part phrase in any major key, either on their own instrument or on the piano. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic chord *once*, and play the phrase *twice*.



SIGHT READING

1. Students will be asked to play a composition approximately equal in difficulty to the repertoire of Level 9.

2. Students will be asked to clap or tap the rhythm of a melody in $\frac{2}{3}$ or $\frac{2}{3}$ time. A steady pace and rhythmic accentuation are expected.

Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Oboe, Teacher

EAR TESTS

Meter

Candidates will be asked to identify the time signatures ($\frac{2}{4}$, $\frac{2}{4}$, $\frac{2}{5}$, or $\frac{2}{3}$) of four-measure passages. The examiner will play each passage once.

Intervals

Candidates may choose to:

- (a) sing or hum the intervals listed below after the examiner has played the first note once, OR
- (b) identify the intervals listed below after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form.
 - above a given note: any interval within a major 9th
 - below a given note: any interval within an octave

Chords

Candidates will be asked to identify, by chord symbols or names (I, tonic, V, dominant, etc.), the chords used in a four-measure phrase in a major key. The phrase will begin with a tonic chord and may include chords on the first, second, fourth, fifth, and sixth degrees of the scale. The final cadence may contain a cadential six-four chord and/ or a dominant 7th chord.

The examiner will play the tonic chord *once* and then play the phrase *twice* in a slow to moderate tempo. During the second playing, the candidate will name each chord after it has been played by the examiner.



Melody Playback

Candidates will be asked to play back *both* parts of a two-part phrase of approximately three measures in a major key, either on their own instrument or on the piano. The examiner will name the key and play the tonic chord *once* on the piano. If oboe is used for playback, the examiner will play the phrase *twice* on the piano, after which the candidate will play back the upper part. The examiner will then play the phrase *twice more*, and the candidate will play back the lower part. If piano is used for playback,

the examiner will play the phrase *three times* consecutively after which the candidate will play back both parts together.



- 1. Candidates will be asked to play a given passage approximately equal in difficulty to the repertoire of Level 9.
- 2. Candidates will be asked to play a passage equal in difficulty to the repertoire of Level 4, demonstrating the musical features and characteristics of the piece.
- 3. Candidates will be asked to clap or tap the rhythm of a melody. A steady pace and rhythmic accentuation are expected.



Resources

The following materials are useful for reference, teaching, and examination preparation. No single resource is necessarily complete for examination purposes, but these recommended reading and resource lists provide valuable information to support teaching at all levels.

Resources by The Royal Conservatory

Syllabi

Accordion Syllabus, 2008 Edition Bassoon Syllabus, 2003 Edition Cello Syllabus, 2013 Edition Clarinet Syllabus, 2014 Edition Classical Guitar Syllabus, 2018 Edition Double Bass Syllabus, 2004 Edition Euphonium Syllabus, 2003 Edition Flute Syllabus, 2010 Edition Harp Syllabus, 2009 Edition Harpsichord Syllabus, 2008 Edition Horn Syllabus, 2003 Edition Oboe Syllabus, 2003 Edition Organ Syllabus, 2010 Edition Percussion Syllabus, 2005 Edition Piano Syllabus, 2015 Edition Recorder Syllabus, 2008 Edition Saxophone Syllabus, 2014 Edition Speech Arts & Drama Syllabus, 2011 Edition Theory Syllabus, 2016 Edition Trombone Syllabus, 2003 Edition Trumpet Syllabus, 2013 Edition Tuba Syllabus, 2003 Edition Viola Syllabus, 2013 Edition Violin Syllabus, 2013 Edition Voice Syllabus, 2019 Edition

* For more information, visit rcmusic.com/syllabi.

Instrumental Series

Celebration Series, 2015 Edition (Piano)
Cello Series, 2013 Edition
Clarinet Series, 2014 Edition
Classical Guitar Series, 2018 Edition
Flute Series, 2010 Edition
Saxophone Series, 2014 Edition
Trumpet Series, 2013 Edition
Viola Series, 2013 Edition
Violin Series, 2013 Edition
Voice Series, 2019 Edition

★ For more information, visit bookstore.rcmusic.com

Celebrate Theory

Theory Syllabus (available online)

Celebrate Theory. 18 vols. Toronto, ON: The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited, 2016–2017.

Elementary	Preparatory
	Level 1
	Level 2
	Level 3
	Level 4
	Answer Book: Preparatory–4
Intermediate	Level 5
	Level 6
	Level 7
	Level 8
	Answer Book: Levels 5–8
Advanced	Level 9 Harmony
	Level 10 Harmony & Counterpoint
	ARCT Harmony & Counterpoint
	Level 9 History
	Level 10 History
	ARCT History

[★] For more information, visit **celebratetheory.com**.

Digital Learning

RCM Online Ear Training. Preparatory A–Level 10.
RCM Music Theory Apps. Preparatory—Level 4.
RCM Online Theory Tool. Levels 5–8.
RCM Music History Online. Levels 9 and 10.

Official Examination Papers

The Royal Conservatory Official Examination Papers. 12–15 vols. Toronto, ON: The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited, published annually.

Intermediate	Level 5 Theory
	Level 6 Theory
	Level 7 Theory
	Level 8 Theory
Advanced	Level 9 Harmony
	Level 10 Harmony & Counterpoint
	ARCT Harmony & Counterpoint
	ARCT Analysis
	Level 9 Keyboard Harmony
	Level 10 Keyboard Harmony
	ARCT Keyboard Harmony
	Level 9 History
	Level 10 History
	ARCT History
	Piano Pedagogy Written—Elementary, Intermediate, Advanced

[★] Individual ARCT, Teacher Written Examination papers are also available upon request.

General Reference

- Burkholder, J. Peter, Donald J. Grout, and Claude V. Palisca. A History of Western Music. 10th ed. New York: Norton, 2019.
- Donington, Robert. *The Interpretation of Early Music.* New rev. ed. New York: Norton, 1992.
- Kallmann, Helmut, Gilles Potvin, and Kenneth Winters, eds. *Encyclopedia of Music in Canada*. 2nd ed. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press, 1992. (Available online at thecanadianencyclopedia.com.)
- Kamien, Roger. *Music: An Appreciation*. 12th ed. Boston: McGraw-Hill, 2017.
- Latham, Alison, ed. *The Oxford Companion to Music.* Rev. 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. (Available online at oxfordreference.com.)
- Machlis, Joseph, and Kristine Forney. *The Enjoyment of Music.* 13th ed. New York: Norton, 2018.
- Randel, Don Michael, ed. *The Harvard Biographical Dictionary of Music*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1996.
- ——. *The Harvard Dictionary of Music.* 4th ed. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2003.
- Sadie, Stanley, ed. *The New Grove Dictionary of Musical Instruments*. 3 vols. London: Macmillan, 1992.
- ———, and John Tyrell, eds. *The New Grove Dictionary of Music and Musicians*. 2nd ed. 29 vols. London: Macmillan, 2004. (Also available online.)
- Slonimsky, Nicolas, ed. emeritus. *Baker's Biographical Dictionary of Music and Musicians*. Centennial ed. 6 vols. New York: Schirmer, 2001.
- Stolba, K. Marie. *The Development of Western Music: A History.* 3rd ed. Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill, 1998.
- Taruskin, Richard. Oxford History of Western Music. 5 vols. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

[★] For a list of current titles, visit bookstore.rcmusic.com.

GENERAL WOODWIND RESOURCES

Woodwind Reference Works

Farkas, Philip. *The Art of Musicianship*. Atlanta, Georgia: Wind Music Publications, 1976.

Frederiksen, Brian. *Arnold Jacobs: Song and Wind.* Ed. John Taylor. Gurnee, Illinois: Windsong Press, 1996.

Weisberg, Arthur. *The Art of Wind Playing*. New York: Schirmer Books, 1975.

Sources of Standard Orchestral Parts

Standard orchestral parts are available from:

www.kalmus.com www.orchmusiclibrary.com www.lucksmusic.net

Repertoire Anthologies and Collections

- Andraud, Albert, ed. *Fifteen Grands Solos de Concert for Oboe and Piano*. San Antonio: Southern Music Company, 1948, 1958.
- The Oboist's Concert Album: A Collection of 33 Original Oboe Solos for Concerts and Contests. San Antonio: Southern Music Company, 1967.
- Arnold, Jay, ed. and arr. *Oboe Solos*. New York: Amsco Music, 1958.
- Brown, James, ed. *Oboe Solos*. 2 vols. London: Chester Music, 1976, 1990.
- Craxton, Janet, and Alan Richardson, eds. and arrs. First Book of Oboe Solos. London: Faber Music; New York, G. Schirmer, 1984.
- ——. Second Book of Oboe Solos. London: Faber Music; New York: G. Schirmer, 1972.
- Dearnley, Christopher Hugh, arr. Eight Easy Pieces by Classical Composers: Arranged for Wind Instruments. London: Chester, 1958.
- Denley, Ian, ed. and arr. *Time Pieces for Oboe: Music through the Ages.* 2 vols. London: Associated Board of the Royal Schools of Music, 1999.
- Francis, Sarah, and Vera Gray, eds. *Oboe Music to Enjoy: 18 Pieces for Young Oboists*. London: Boosey & Hawkes, 1996.
- Hinchliffe, Robert. *The Really Easy Oboe Book*. London: Faber Music, 1988.
- Lamb, Jack, ed. *Classic Festival Solos. Oboe.* 2 vols. Miami: Belwin-Mills, 1993, 1997.
- ——. *Solo Sounds for Oboe*. Vol. 1 (2 folios). Miami: Belwin-Mills, 1986.
- Murray, Dom Gregory, arr. *Oboe Album*. London: Schott, 1957.
- Tustin, Whitney, ed. *Solos for the Oboe Player.* New York: G. Schirmer, 1963.
- Wastall, Peter, ed. *Contemporary Music: for Oboe.* London: Boosey & Hawkes, 1981.
- ———. First Repertoire Pieces for Oboe. London; New York: Boosey & Hawkes, 1985.
- Willner, Arthur, arr. Classical Album. London; New York: Boosey & Hawkes, 1947.

Etudes and Method Books

- Andraud, Albert. *Practical and Progressive Oboe Method.* San Antonio: Southern Music Company,
 1976.
- ———, ed. Vade-Mecum of the Oboist: 230 Selected Technical and Orchestral studies for Oboe and English Horn. 7th ed. San Antonio: Southern Music Company, 1967.
- Barret, A.M.R. *Oboe Method Complete*. Kalmus; Miami, Florida: Warner Bros., 2001. First published as *A Complete Method for the Oboe*. London: Boosey & Hawkes, 1850, 1862.
- Bozza, Eugene. *Dix-huit études pour hautbois*. Paris: Leduc. 1950.
- Davies, John, and Paul Harris, eds. 80 Graded Studies for Oboe (in Two Books). London: Faber Music, 1990.
- Ferling, Franz Wilhelm. 48 Famous Studies for Oboe or Saxophone, op. 31. San Antonio, Texas: Southern Music Company, 1942, 1978.
- Gekeler, Kenneth. *Gekeler Method for Oboe*. 2 vols. Miami: Belwin-Mills, 1940, 1942.
- Gillet, George. Studies for the Advanced Teaching of the Oboe. Paris: Leduc, 1905, 1936.
- Higgins, Renée, and David Hite. *An Oboist's Study Guide*. San Antonio: Southern Music Company, 1997.
- Hinke, Gustav Adolf. *Elementary Method for Oboe*. London; New York: C.F. Peters, 1971.
- Luft, Julius Heinrich. 24 Etüden für Oboe. Frankfurt, London; New York: C.F. Peters, 1984.
- Prestini, Giuseppe. Raccolta di Studi per oboe (Selection of Studies). Milan: Ricordi, 1944, 1972.

Anthologies of Orchestral Excerpts

- (See also "Sources of Standard Orchestral Parts" on p. 54.)
- Andraud, Albert, ed. *Vade-Mecum of the Oboist: 230 Selected Technical and Orchestral studies for Oboe and English Horn.* 7th ed. San Antonio: Southern
 Music Company, 1967.
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- ——. One Hundred and Five Difficult Passages from the Works of J.S. Bach: for Oboe, Oboe d'amore, and Oboe da caccia (cor anglais). Ed. Evelyn Rothwell. 3 vols. London: Boosey & Hawkes, 1955.
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- Rothwell, Evelyn, ed. *Orchestral Studies: 900 Difficult Passages from the Symphonic Repertoire for Oboe and Cor anglais.* 3 vols. London: Boosey & Hawkes, 1953.

Reference Books

- Burgess, Geoffrey, and Bruce Haynes. *The Oboe*. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press, 2004.
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 New York: Pendragon Press, 1989.
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- ——. The Reed Makers Video. Available from authors at P.O. Box 15024, Phoenix, AZ USA 85060.
- Whittow, Marion. *Oboe: A Reed Blown in the Wind.* London: Puffit, 1991.

Recordings

- Classical Oboe Etudes, performance and commentary by Marilyn Zupnik, Principal oboe, Minnesota Orchestra, foreward by John De Lancie, selected etudes by Barret, Brod and Ferling. DLM Records, P. O. Box 72, Excelsior, Minnesota USA 55331. Includes extensive information booklet.
- Orchestral Excerpts for English Horn, performance and commentary by Julie Ann Giacobassi, Principal English Horn, San Francisco Symphony. Orchestra Pro Series, Summit Records.
- Orchestral Excerpts for Oboe, performance and commentary by John Mack, former Principal Oboe, The Cleveland Orchestra. Orchestra Pro Series, Summit Records.

Associations

International Double Reed Society www.idrs.org