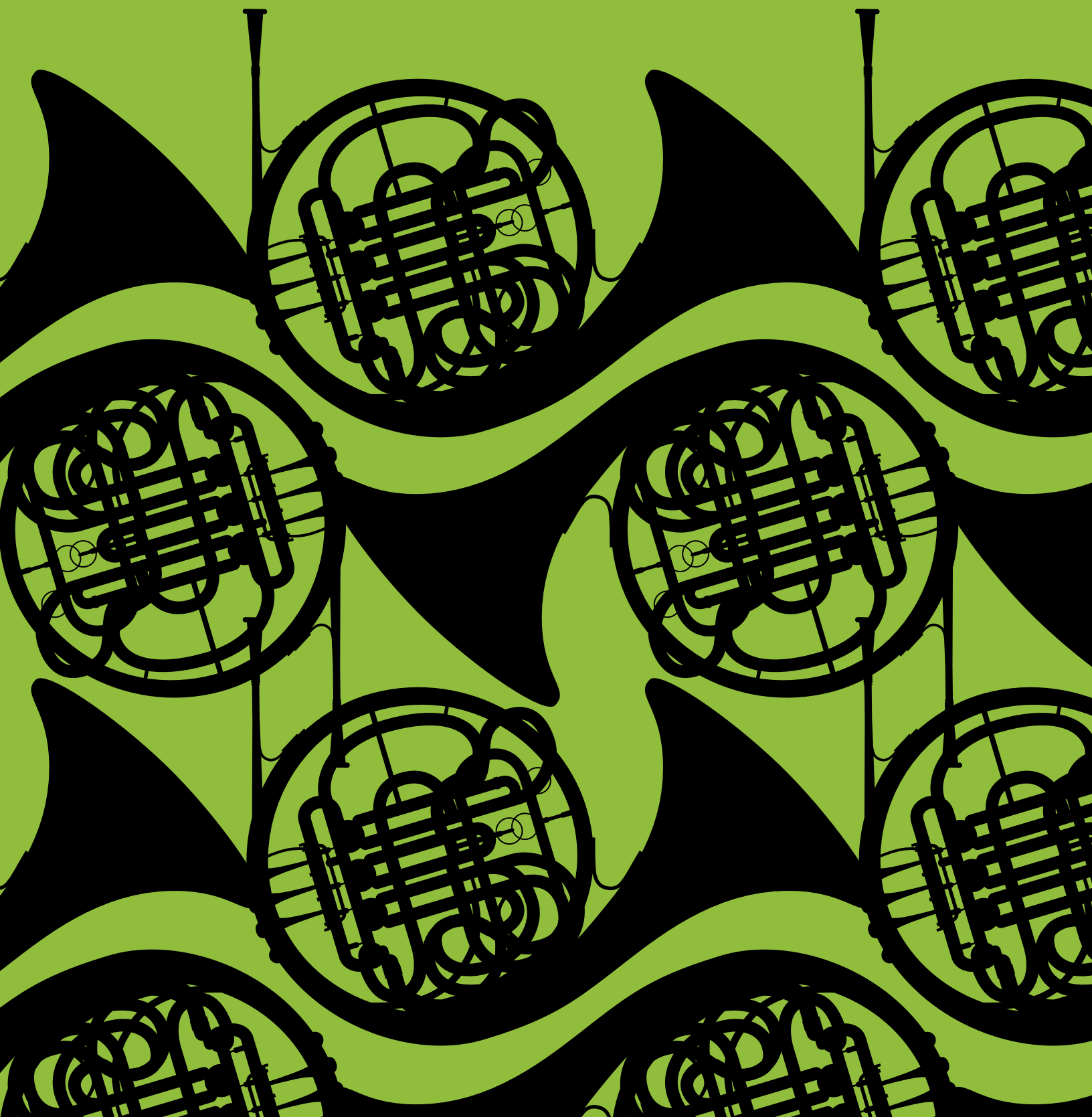


Horn

SYLLABUS / 2003 EDITION





SHIN SUGINO

Message from the President

The mission of The Royal Conservatory—to develop human potential through leadership in music and the arts—is based on the conviction that music and the arts are humanity's greatest means to achieve personal growth and social cohesion. Since 1886 The Royal Conservatory has realized this mission by developing a structured system consisting of curriculum and assessment that fosters participation in music making and creative expression by millions of people. We believe that the curriculum at the core of our system is the finest in the world today.

In order to ensure the quality, relevance, and effectiveness of our curriculum, we engage in an ongoing process of revitalization, which elicits the input of hundreds of leading teachers. The award-winning publications that support the use of the curriculum offer the widest selection of carefully selected and graded materials at all levels. Certificates and Diplomas from The Royal Conservatory of Music attained through examinations represent the gold standard in music education.

The strength of the curriculum and assessment structure is reinforced by the distinguished College of Examiners—a group of outstanding musicians and teachers from Canada, the United States, and abroad who have been chosen for their experience, skill, and professionalism. An acclaimed adjudicator certification program, combined with regular evaluation procedures, ensures consistency and an examination experience of the highest quality for candidates.

As you pursue your studies or teach others, you become an important partner with The Royal Conservatory in helping all people to open critical windows for reflection, to unleash their creativity, and to make deeper connections with others.

Dr. Peter C. Simon

Michael and Sonja Koerner President & CEO
The Royal Conservatory

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1: Introduction

About Us

The Royal Conservatory

The Royal Conservatory is one of the largest and most respected music education institutions in the world. Providing the definitive standard of excellence in curriculum design, assessment, performance training, teacher certification, and arts-based education and social programs, The Royal Conservatory makes a significant impact on the lives of millions of people globally.

Notable alumni include:

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| • Randy Bachman | • Gordon Lightfoot |
| • Isabel Bayrakdarian | • Jan Lisiecki |
| • Russell Braun | • Lois Marshall |
| • Martin Beaver | • Sarah McLachlan |
| • Measha Brueggergosman | • Oscar Peterson |
| • Adrienne Clarkson | • Adrienne Pieczonka |
| • Bruce Cockburn | • Gordon Pinsent |
| • David Foster | • Paul Shaffer |
| • Glenn Gould | • St. Lawrence String Quartet |
| • Angela Hewitt | • Teresa Stratas |
| • Norman Jewison | • Shania Twain |
| • Diana Krall | • Jon Vickers |

★ Visit rcmusic.com to learn more about the history of The Royal Conservatory.

The RCM Certificate Program

The RCM Certificate Program is a globally recognized system of music study and assessment designed by over 100 leading teachers throughout North America. Available for more than twenty instruments and voice, and sequenced from elementary to advanced levels, the curriculum of the Certificate Program encompasses a wide range of inspiring repertoire, as well as technique, ear tests, sight reading, and theory to develop well-rounded musicians.

★ Visit rcmusic.com/certificate-program for more information.

The RCM College of Examiners

Examiners are highly trained professional musicians and pedagogues from across North America. All examiners complete an Adjudicator Certification Program before being admitted to the College of Examiners. Professional development and performance evaluation continues throughout each examiner's career to ensure consistent examination standards across North America.

★ Read about the College of Examiners, including examiner biographies, at rcmusic.com.

RCM Publishing

RCM Publishing produces The Royal Conservatory's renowned syllabi and related teaching and examining materials for individual instruments, voice, and theoretical subjects.

★ Visit rcmpublishing.com to view a complete list of available titles.

Digital Learning

The Digital Learning Program serves to broaden the reach of music education by offering students and teachers online courses and resources, ensuring ease of access, and maximizing engagement and interactivity. Using the power of technology, and leveraging some of the best musical minds available, digital resources ensure that learning with The Royal Conservatory is now available to all.

Additional Programs

Additional programs of The Royal Conservatory are delivered through the following divisions:

- The **Glenn Gould School** provides professional music training for gifted young artists at the undergraduate and graduate levels.
- The **Phil and Eli Taylor Performance Academy for Young Artists** provides supportive, comprehensive training for promising young musicians aged nine to eighteen.
- The **Marilyn Thomson Early Childhood Education Centre** develops innovative early childhood education programs, teacher certification, and digital early childhood education products for use by parents and their children.
- The **Royal Conservatory School** provides music classes and private lessons for people of all ages and stages of musical literacy.
- **Learning Through the Arts®** supports excellence in public education programs by utilizing the arts to enhance learning.
- The **Performing Arts Division** programs superb performances and events in The Royal Conservatory's three venues in Toronto: Koerner Hall, Mazzoleni Concert Hall in historic Ihnatowycz Hall, and Temerty Theatre.

Getting Started

Why Choose the RCM Certificate Program?

The RCM Certificate Program provides a comprehensive path for musical development, with progressively sequenced requirements encompassing four main areas:

Repertoire

- Each level includes a broad selection of repertoire representing a variety of styles and periods.
- Regular reviews of the repertoire ensure a balance between the familiar canon of teaching repertoire and new and innovative selections.
- Teachers and students can add favorite pieces through the Teacher's Choice selections.

Technical Requirements

- Technical requirements are designed to support the demands of the repertoire for each level.
- Technical tests include patterns based on scales, chords, and arpeggios.
- Etudes develop technical skills within a musical context.

Musicianship Skills

- A thoughtful and consistent approach to the development of ear training and sight reading provides students with a solid foundation for independent creative musical explorations.
- Musicianship skills are developed to support the goals and requirements of both performance of repertoire and theoretical concepts.

Music Literacy

- The theory concepts recommended for concurrent study at Elementary levels, and corequisite examinations at Intermediate and Advanced levels support students in acquiring the theoretical and historical knowledge necessary in support of music literacy.
- Theory examinations are tied to the Intermediate and Advanced practical levels, reinforcing concepts encountered in repertoire, technical requirements, and musicianship skills.

Examinations Offered

Practical Examinations

Accordion, Bassoon, Cello, Clarinet, Double Bass, Flute, Guitar, Harp, Harpsichord, Horn, Oboe, Organ, Percussion, Piano, Recorder, Saxophone, Speech Arts & Drama, Trombone, Trumpet, Tuba, Viola, Violin

Theory Examinations

Theory; Harmony & Counterpoint; History; Analysis; ARCT, Teacher; ARCT in Piano Pedagogy; ARCT in Composition and Theory

Contact Us

Canada

- Email: candidateservices@rcmusic.ca
- Phone: 416-408-5019 or toll-free 1-800-461-6058

273 Bloor Street West
Toronto ON M5S 1W2

United States

- Email: USaccountservices@rcmusic.ca
- Phone: toll-free 1-866-716-2223

60 Industrial Parkway, Suite 882
Cheektowaga NY 14227-2713

rcmusic.com

Register for an Examination

All examination registrations should be submitted using the online registration system.

Examination Sessions and Registration Deadlines

Practical and written examination sessions take place several times a year at examination centers across North America.

Exact dates and deadlines can be found online. Register early to avoid disappointment. Late registrations are subject to an additional fee and may not always be accommodated.

Examination Fees

Examination fees must be paid at registration using a valid credit card. Current examination fees may be found online.

Examination Centers

Examinations are conducted in more than 300 communities across North America. Each examination center has a local Center Representative who ensures that students and teachers have a successful examination experience.

Examination Scheduling

All students must verify their examination schedules online two weeks prior to the beginning of the examination session. Examination schedules will not be mailed. Teachers may verify their students' examination schedules online through their teacher account.

Students are asked to print the "Examination Program Form" from their account. The program form must be filled out by the student and/or teacher, and brought to the examination center for presentation to the examiner.

Students who, for any reason, are unable to attend an examination should contact the Center Representative listed on their Examination Schedule. The Center Representative may be able to provide an alternate appointment time.

Program Overview

Internationally recognized certificates are awarded for successful completion of each practical and theory examination from Level 1 to Level 10.

Comprehensive certificates are awarded to students in Levels 6 through 10 for successful completion of both the practical and corequisite theory examinations. Diplomas are awarded to Associate Diploma (ARCT) candidates for successful completion of both the practical and corequisite theory examinations.

- ★ See the current *Theory Syllabus* (available online) for further information regarding prerequisites and corequisites.

Theory Examinations

- ★ See the current *Theory Syllabus* (available online) for detailed theory examination requirements.

Practical studies are supported by theory examinations that promote the development of musical literacy and encourage an enriched understanding of style and structure. Theory examinations test knowledge of music theory and history, either through an in-person written examination or online.

Official Examination Papers, available from the RCM bookstore and at music retailers, are published annually by RCM Publishing to aid with examination preparation.

Practical Certificates

Elementary Certificates

While completion of theory examinations is not required to obtain practical certificates for Levels 1, 2 and 4, it is highly recommended that theory study be concurrent with practical study at all levels. This table illustrates the correlation of practical levels with theory levels.

Certificate	Practical Examination Requirement	Corresponding Theory Level (no examination required)
Level 1	Level 1	Level 1 Theory
Level 2	Level 2	Level 2 Theory
Level 4	Level 4	Level 4 Theory

Intermediate Certificates

A comprehensive certificate may be earned by successful completion of each practical examination and its corequisite examination for Levels 6 and 8.

Comprehensive Certificate	Practical Examination Requirement	Theory Examination Corequisite
Level 6	Level 6	Level 6 Theory
Level 8	Level 8	Level 8 Theory

Advanced Certificates

A comprehensive certificate may be earned by successful completion of each practical examination and its corequisite examinations for Levels 9 and 10.

Comprehensive Certificate	Practical Examination Requirement	Theory Examination Corequisites
Level 9	Level 9	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Level 8 Theory• Level 9 Harmony (or Keyboard Harmony)• Level 9 History
Level 10	Level 10	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Level 8 Theory• Level 9 Harmony (or Keyboard Harmony)• Level 9 History• Level 10 Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)• Level 10 History

Diplomas

Candidates applying for the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Performer *or* the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher must have completed a Level 10 practical examination with either a total mark of at least 75 *or* a minimum of 70 percent in each section of the examination. Candidates must also have completed all Level 10 theory corequisites with a total mark of at least 60 percent on each theory examination.

Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher Examinations

Candidates applying for the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher are strongly advised to have at least one year of practical teaching experience.

The Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher will be awarded only to students 18 years of age or older.

The Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher examination consists of three parts:

Part 1: Performance of Repertoire, Orchestral Excerpts, Technical Requirements, and Musicianship

Part 2: *Viva Voce* examination

Part 3: Written examination

Parts 1 and 2 constitute the practical portion of the ARCT examination and are therefore taken during a practical examination session. Part 3, a written examination, is taken during a theory examination session.

Candidates may choose to take all three parts of the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher examination at one session, or they may take the parts at different sessions. The parts may be taken in any order, but all three parts must be completed within a period of two years.

Second Associate Diplomas

The Associate Diploma (ARCT), Performer and the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher examinations may not be attempted at the same session.

- Candidates who have passed the ARCT, Teacher examination may obtain an Associate Diploma (ARCT), Performer by taking the entire ARCT, Performer examination.
- Candidates for the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher who have passed the ARCT, Performer examination will be exempt from the Repertoire and Orchestral Excerpts sections of the ARCT, Teacher examination. The remaining sections of the ARCT, Teacher examination (the Etudes and Musicianship sections of Part 1 and all of Part 2) must be taken in a single session, within five years of the date of the ARCT, Performer examination.

Prerequisites and Corequisites

The following table summarizes all prerequisite and corequisite examinations required to obtain the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Performer and the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher. Prerequisites are indicated with P and corequisites are indicated with C.

Candidates must complete prerequisite examinations at least one session prior to registration.

	ARCT Performer	ARCT Teacher
Comprehensive Certificates		
Level 10	P	P
Piano Examinations		
Level 6	C	
Level 8		C
Theory Examinations		
Level 8 Theory	P	P
Level 9 Harmony (or Keyboard Harmony)	P*	P*
Level 9 History	P	P
Level 10 Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)	P	P
Level 10 History	P	P
ARCT Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)	C	C
ARCT Analysis	C	C
ARCT History	C	C

✱ For more information, please see celebratetheory.com.

Practical Examination Requirements

Repertoire

At each level, students are encouraged to choose a balanced examination program that includes a variety of musical styles, genres, and tonalities.

Repertoire Lists

The repertoire for most levels is divided into several lists, according to musical characteristics, form, or historical style period.

Information for each repertoire selection includes:

- the composer
- the larger work of which the selection is a part (where applicable)
- the title of the selection
- an anthology or collection in which the selection can be found (where applicable)
- performance directions (where applicable) indicating section(s) or movement(s) of a work to be prepared
- the publisher of a suggested edition (where applicable)

Names of publishers are indicated by an assigned abbreviation.

★ Please see rcmusic.com/syllabi for a list of publishers with their abbreviations.

Da Capo Signs and Repeats

- When performing repertoire and etudes at an examination, students should observe *Da Capo* signs.
- Repeat signs should ordinarily be ignored.

Memorization

- Memorization of repertoire is encouraged.
- Repertoire, etudes, and orchestral excerpts need not be memorized and no extra marks will be awarded for memory.
- Technical tests (scales and arpeggios) *must* be played from memory.

Editions

For many repertoire selections, the *Syllabus* listing includes a suggested edition (indicated by an assigned publisher abbreviation). These editions have been chosen for their quality or for their availability in North America. Where no publisher is indicated, students are encouraged to use the best edition available—the edition that most accurately reflects the composer's intentions.

Editorial markings vary from edition to edition. Examination marks will not be deducted for altering these editorial suggestions as long as the resulting change is musically acceptable.

The Royal Conservatory strongly encourages the use of modern editions. These editions benefit from current scholarship and provide a reliable basis for study and performance. If a student has purchased an online edition or downloaded a free edition that is in the public domain, they must provide either proof of payment, in the case of purchased editions, or proof of legal, free download, in the case of online editions in the public domain.

Copyright and Photocopying

Federal and international copyright laws prohibit the use of photocopies without the permission of the publisher. The use of unauthorized photocopies for examination purposes constitutes copyright infringement as outlined in the Copyright Act of Canada and in Title 17 of the United States Code. Additional information about federal copyright law is available online through the Copyright Board of Canada at cb-cda.gc.ca and the US Copyright Office at copyright.gov.

Students should bring all music to be performed to the examination. Students who wish to photocopy one page of a selection to facilitate a page turn may do so only with permission from the publisher.

★ With this notice, The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited grants permission to festival, recital, and examination participants to photocopy one to two pages from their copyrighted works to facilitate a page turn.

Substitutions

Students have the option of expanding upon the given lists for their level with substitute selections. Official approval of most substitute selections is not required. Substitute selections fall into two categories: Syllabus substitutions and Teacher's Choice substitutions. Students must comply with the following regulations regarding repertoire substitutions. A substantial mark deduction may be applied for substitute selections that do not comply with the following regulations.

Syllabus Substitutions

Students in Levels 1 to 10 may substitute *one* repertoire selection and/or *one* etude from the level immediately above their examination level.

- Official approval is not required prior to the examination.
- The substitute piece must align with the genre or stylistic period intended for the list in the level to be examined.
- Syllabus substitutions must be performed according to the examination requirements of the higher level and will be evaluated at the standard of the higher level.

Teacher's Choice Substitutions

Students in Levels 1 to 10 may substitute *one* repertoire selection or *one* etude with a work not listed in the *Syllabus* that is of comparable length, difficulty, and musical quality to selections in the specified list.

- Teacher's Choice substitutions for repertoire must be of comparable stylistic idiom to the corresponding list for which they are performed.
- Teacher's Choice substitutions for etudes may be freely chosen from any stylistic period.
- The mark for the performance of a Teacher's Choice substitute selection will include an assessment of the appropriateness of the choice.
- Students performing a Teacher's Choice selection that exceeds the expected length of a repertoire or etude selection for the student's level may be stopped by the examiner once an assessment has been reached.
- It is the responsibility of the teacher to provide guidance regarding Teacher's Choice substitutions.

★ For any substitute selections falling outside these categories, and any substitutions at the Associate Diploma (ARCT) level, students may complete an Examination Substitute Piece Request Form (available online) by the examination registration deadline. Students are advised to prepare an alternate work in case the request is denied.

Orchestral Excerpts

Students may select the specified passages from parts for orchestral works; measure numbers and/or rehearsal letters and numbers for all excerpts are included in the listings. Alternatively, students may use parts printed in anthologies of orchestral excerpts. Details of selected anthologies are given for each level.

Technical Requirements

Etudes

- Etudes need not be memorized, and no extra marks are awarded for memorization.
- For further details on examination requirements for etudes, please consult the listings for each level.

Technical Tests

- The examiner will choose a representative sampling of items on the technical tests list.
- Technical tests (scales and arpeggio patterns) must be played from memory.
- Metronome speeds are intended as a guideline for the minimum tempo of each requirement.
- For further details on examination requirements for technical tests, please consult the listings for each level.

Musicianship

Ear Tests

- Ear tests include melody clapping, melody playback, and identification of intervals, chords, and cadences.
- For further details on examination requirements for ear tests, please consult the requirements for each level.

Sight Reading

- Sight-reading tests consist of tapping the rhythm of short excerpts and sight playing of short passages.
- For further details on examination requirements for sight-reading tests, please consult the requirements for each level.

Examination Regulations

Examination Procedures

Students must be ready to perform at least fifteen minutes before their scheduled time. Please contact the Center Representative if you are unable to attend the examination at the assigned time. *Note that examination times cannot be exchanged among students.*

- Students are required to list all repertoire and etudes to be performed on the Examination Program Form and bring it to the examination for presentation to the examiner.
- Students will begin the examination (with their collaborative pianist) by playing their repertoire selections. The pianist will then leave the room and the student will continue with the Technical Tests.
- Warm-up rooms and music stands are not guaranteed for students.
- Photo ID may be requested before students are admitted to the examination room.
- Students must provide the examiner with a published edition of each piece of music to be performed at the examination.
- Collaborative pianists must perform from a published edition.
- Photocopied music is not permitted in the examination room unless the student has a letter of permission from the publisher or website. (Please see "Copyright and Photocopying" on p. 8.)
- Recording devices, cell phones, and other electronic devices are strictly prohibited in the examination room. All electronic devices, books, notes, bags, and coats must be left in the area designated by the Center Representative.
- Page turners and other assistants are not permitted in the examination room. Waiting areas are provided for parents, teachers, and assistants. Standing or listening outside the examination room door is prohibited.
- The student's performance may be interrupted at the examiner's discretion once an assessment has been made.
- At each level, the examiner will choose a representative sampling of technical tests.

Collaborative Pianists

- Students must provide their own collaborative pianist.
- Recorded accompaniments are not permitted. *Students who do not provide a collaborative pianist may not be examined.*

Credits and Refunds for Missed Examinations

Students who, for any reason, are unable to attend an examination should contact the Center Representative listed on their Examination Schedule immediately.

Examination credits and fee refunds are granted only to students who are unable to attend an examination because of:

- medical reasons *or*
- scheduling conflicts with a school examination.

Only in these two specific situations are students eligible to request *either* an examination credit for the full amount of the examination fee *or* a 50 percent refund of the examination fee.

Requests for examination credits and refunds must be made to the RCM Certificate Program *in writing* and be accompanied by the necessary documentation. Additional information is available online.

- ★ All requests must be submitted by email or mail within two weeks following the examination. Requests received after this time will be denied.

Examination Credit

An examination credit may be applied to the fee of a future examination. Examination credits are valid for *one year* from the date of the original scheduled examination. Examination credits can be redeemed when the student registers for his or her next examination. The credit will be automatically applied during the online registration process. *Please note that credits are not transferable and may not be extended beyond one year.*

Fee Refund

Students who know at the time they are applying for an examination credit that they will not be able to make use of it within the one-year time period may instead apply for a refund of 50 percent of the examination fee.

Students with Special Needs

Students with special needs should submit a Special Needs Request Form by email or mail to the RCM Certificate Program. All Special Needs Requests must be submitted before the registration deadline. Students may be required to submit current medical documentation and/or an Individual Education Plan in order to evaluate the accommodation request. Each case will be assessed individually.

Students with special needs may receive help in and out of the examination room if required. Please note that helpers must normally remain in the waiting area during the actual examination.

- ★ The Special Needs Request Form is available **online**.

Certificates

Certificates are awarded to students who successfully complete the requirements for each practical and theory examination. Please see "Program Overview" on p. 6.

Beginning in Level 5, comprehensive certificates are awarded *after* both the practical and corequisite theory examinations for that level have been successfully completed. Corequisite theory examinations must be completed before or within five years after the original practical examination in order to receive the comprehensive certificate.

- ★ For further information regarding the recognition of achievement in the Certificate Program, please visit **rcmusic.com/recognition**.

Examination Results

Students and teachers can access examination marks online following the examination period. Access to complete examination results, with comments and marks, will follow.

Please note that results will neither be mailed nor provided by telephone.

★ Teachers may access their students' examination results by logging into their online account at rcmusic.com.

Official transcripts are available upon written request to the RCM Certificate Program and payment of the requisite fee. (The Official Transcript Request Form is available online.)

Interpreting Examination Results

All students may access their complete, official results (including examiner's comments) online after the examination has taken place. The examiner's report explains in general terms how the official mark was calculated, and it provides information to support students in their future musical development. The official mark reflects the examiner's evaluation of the student's performance during the examination. As the student's performance cannot be reconstructed, requests to review marks will be considered only in the event of a serious procedural irregularity.

Classification of Marks

First Class Honors with Distinction	90–100
First Class Honors	80–89
Honors	70–79
Pass (Levels 1–10)	60–69
Insufficient to Pass	50–59

Please note: in cases where the total mark would be under 50, no mark is assigned. The student receives the examiner's comments only; further preparation is deemed necessary for assessment.

Marking Criteria for Performance of Repertoire

First Class Honors with Distinction: 90–100

This standing is awarded for exceptional performances that are confident and communicative, while demonstrating technical command, insightful awareness of style, and convincing musical interpretation.

First Class Honors: 80–89

This standing is awarded for performances that are musically engaging, show thoughtful preparation, and demonstrate technical security, stylistic understanding, and musical awareness. There is quick recovery from any minor slips or brief lapses.

Honors: 70–79

This standing is awarded for performances that are generally secure and fluent, indicate careful preparation, and reflect some awareness of style and musical understanding. There may be occasional slips or lapses, with room for further development of technical control and attention to musical details.

Pass: 60–69

This standing is awarded for performances that exhibit a basic level of preparation. There may be slips or lapses, loss of continuity, unresolved technical issues, and a lack of attention to musical details. The examiner's report will identify areas that require further study and exploration.

Insufficient to Pass: 50–59

The performance is a work in progress. There are many errors, slips, and stumbles disturbing the continuity. Although some aspects of the performance may show basic preparation, a satisfactory performance requires more consistent fluency and attention to both musical elements and markings in the score.

Split Level 10 Practical Examinations

Students may choose to take the Level 10 practical examination in two separate segments: one consisting entirely of repertoire; the other consisting of orchestral excerpts, technical requirements, ear tests, and sight reading.

- The division of material in the split Level 10 examination cannot be altered.
- The two segments may be completed in any order within the same session or in different sessions.
- Both segments of the split Level 10 examination must be completed before registering for any supplemental examinations.
- Both segments of the split Level 10 examination and any supplemental examinations must be completed within two years of the initial examination segment.

Students must complete the corequisite theory examinations within five years of the *initial practical examination segment*.

Students who have taken a complete Level 10 examination and have achieved 70 percent in the repertoire section are permitted to register for a split Level 10 examination in order to improve their mark in the technical requirements, ear tests, and sight-reading sections. The repertoire mark from the complete Level 10 examination will count towards the student's official mark.

Only students who take the complete Level 10 examination (without the split) will be eligible to receive awards.

Supplemental Examinations

Students seeking to improve their official mark for Level 10 may take up to *three* supplemental examinations.

- Supplemental examinations must be taken within two years of the original examination.
- Supplemental examinations are given during regular examination sessions.
- Students in Level 10 may repeat any three sections of a practical examination: repertoire, orchestral excerpts, technical requirements, or musicianship (ear tests and sight reading).
- To be eligible for a supplemental examination in Level 10, students must have achieved a minimum mark of 65 overall.

Students must complete the corequisite theory examinations within five years of the *original practical examination*.

2: Horn Examinations

TABLE OF MARKS

	Level 1	Levels 2–4	Level 6	Levels 8–9	Level 10	ARCT Teacher	ARCT Performer
Repertoire	50	50	50	50	50 (35)	20 (14)	70
List A (selection #1)	25	25	25	25	25	(no mark breakdown)	25
List B (selection #2)	25	25	25	25	25		25
List C	–	–	–	–	–		20
Orchestral Excerpts	–	–	–	8	8 (5.5)	10	30
Technical Requirements	30	30	30	22	22 (15.5)	10	–
Etudes	18	18	18	12	12	10	–
Technical Tests	12	12	12	10	10	–	–
Ear Tests	10	10	10	10	10 (7)	10 (7)	–
Meter	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Rhythm	5	3	2	–	–	–	–
Intervals	–	3	3	3	2	2	–
Chords	–	–	2	2	2	3	–
Cadences	–	–	–	2	3	–	–
Playback	5	4	3	3	3	3	–
Sight Reading	10	10	10	10	10 (7)	10 (7)	–
Sight Reading Piece	7	7	7	7	7	4+4	–
Sight Clapping	3	3	3	3	3	2	–
Viva Voce						40	
(a) Pedagogical Principles	–	–	–	–	–	10 (7)	–
(b) Applied Pedagogy	–	–	–	–	–	30 (21)	–
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Notes

- In all levels, the mark for Technical Tests covers the performance of scales and arpeggios.
- To qualify for the Associate Diploma (ARCT) examination, Level 10 students must achieve either an overall mark of 75 or a minimum of 70 percent in *each* section of the examination. (In the “Table of Marks,” 70-percent figures are given in parentheses.)
- Associate Diploma (ARCT), Performer candidates must achieve an overall mark of 70 in order to pass.
- Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher candidates must achieve either an overall mark of 75 or a minimum of 70 percent in *each* section of the examination in order to pass. (In the “Table of Marks,” 70-percent figures are given in parentheses.)
- There is no mark breakdown for the Repertoire section of the Associate Diploma (ARCT), Teacher examination.

Level 1

REPERTOIRE

Please see “Repertoire” on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Students should be prepared to play *two* selections from the following list. Each bulleted item (●) represents one selection for examination purposes. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

Butchel, Forrest L.

- **My Buddy** KJO

Randall, Anthony

- **Swings and Roundabouts** B&D

Queraud, Phillippe, and Alain Voirpy

Premier Voyage LEM

- **Russie** (no. 1)
- **Russie** (no. 2)
- **Tchécoslovaquie** (no. 3)
- **Hongrie** (no. 4)
- **Suède** (no. 7)
- **Hongrie** (no. 8)
- **Yougoslavie** (no. 10)





TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Etudes

Students should be prepared to play *two* etudes from any beginning horn or band method book.

Technical Tests

Please see “Technical Tests” on pp. 36–37 for required articulations and other important information regarding this section of the examination. Students should be prepared to play the following scales, ascending and descending, in the required articulation.

Scales				
Major	C, B \flat	1 octave	 = 60	quarter notes
Harmonic minor	A, G	1 octave	 = 60	quarter notes
Arpeggios				
Major	C, B \flat	1 octave	 = 60	quarter notes
Minor	A, G	1 octave	 = 60	quarter notes

MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 38–46.

THEORY COREQUISITES

None

Level 2

REPERTOIRE

Please see “Repertoire” on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Students should be prepared to play *two* selections from the following list. *Please note that only one selection by Ludwig van Beethoven or Michael Rose may be chosen.* Each bulleted item (●) represents one selection for examination purposes. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

Beethoven, Ludwig van

- **Deutscher Tanz** (arr. in *Horn Music for Beginners* EMB)
- **Ecossaise** (arr. in *Horn Music for Beginners* EMB)

Butchel, Forrest L.

- **Solitude** KJO

Hill, William H.

- **The Hunters** KJO

Johnston, Richard

- **Melody for Horn and Piano** CMC

Krieger, Johann

- **Menuet** (arr. in *Horn Music for Beginners* EMB)

Mendelssohn, Felix

- **Nocturne** from *Midsummer Night’s Dream* (arr. Forrest L. Butchel) KJO

Purcell, Henry

- **Nymphs and Shepherds** (arr. Forrest L. Butchel) KJO

Rose, Michael

Horn on Holiday ABR

- **Holiday in Vienna**
- **Swiss Holiday**

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Etudes






Students may choose to play:

- two* etudes from any beginning horn or band method book,
OR
- one* additional selection from the repertoire list.

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS continued

Technical Tests

Please see “Technical Tests” on pp. 36–37 for required articulations and other important information regarding this section of the examination. Students should be prepared to play scales and arpeggios, ascending and descending, in all required articulations.

Scales				
Major	C, B \flat , G, D	1 octave	 = 52	eighth notes
Harmonic minor	A, G, E, B	1 octave	 = 52	eighth notes
Chromatic	<i>on C</i>	1 octave	 = 52	eighth notes
Arpeggios				
Major	C, B \flat , G, D	1 octave	 = 52	eighth notes
Minor	A, G, E, B	1 octave	 = 52	eighth notes

MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 38–46.

THEORY COREQUISITES

None

Level 4

REPERTOIRE

Please see “Repertoire” on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Students should be prepared to play *two* selections from the following list. Each bulleted item (●) represents one selection for examination purposes. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

Traditional

- **The Ash Grove** (arr. Mason Jones, in *First Solos for the Horn Player* SCH)

Butchel, Forrest L.

- **Meditation** KJO

Chopin, Frédéric

- **Cavatina** (arr. Forrest L. Butchel) KJO

Gluck, Christoph Willibald

- **Aria**, from *Orfeo* (in *Froydis’ Favourite Prunes*, 3 MCY)

Godard, Benjamin

- **Berceuse** (arr. Forrest L. Butchel) KJO

Purcell, Henry

- **I Attempt from Love’s Sickness to Fly** (arr. Mason Jones, in *Solos for the Horn Player* SCH)

Randall, Anthony

- **Serenade** B&D
- **Waltz** B&D

Szervanszky, E.

- **Little Suite** (in *Horn Music for Beginners* EMB)
→ 2nd, 3rd, and 4th movements

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Etudes

Students should be prepared to play *all* of the following etudes.






Endresen, R.M.

Supplementary Studies for Horn RUB

- **nos. 12, 13, 16, and 21**

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS continued

Please see “Technical Tests” on pp. 36–37 for required articulations and other important information regarding this section of the examination. Students should be prepared to play scales and arpeggios, ascending and descending, in all required articulations.

Scales				
Major	C, F, B \flat , E \flat , A \flat , G, D, A, E	1 octave	 = 60	eighth notes
Harmonic minor	A, D, G, C, F, E, B, F \sharp , C \sharp	1 octave	 = 60	eighth notes
Chromatic	<i>on</i> D, C, B, B \flat , A	1 octave	 = 60	eighth notes
Arpeggios				
Major	C, F, B \flat , E \flat , A \flat , G, D, A, E	1 octave	 = 40	triplet eighth notes
Minor	A, D, G, C, F, E, B, F \sharp , C \sharp	1 octave	 = 40	triplet eighth notes

MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 38–46.

THEORY COREQUISITES

None

Level 6

REPERTOIRE

Please see “Repertoire” on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Students should be prepared to play *two* contrasting selections: one from List A and one from List B.

- List A includes selections that are slower and more lyrical.
- List B includes selections that are faster and more technical.

Please note that only one selection by Mozart may be chosen. Each bulleted item (●) represents one selection for examination purposes. Unless otherwise indicated, students should prepare the complete work. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

LIST A

Bach, Johann Sebastian

- **Sarabande** (arr. Arthur Willner, in *Classical Album* B&H)

Beethoven, Ludwig van

- **Deux menuets** (arr. Pascal Proust) BIL
→ one menuet

Gluck, Christoph Willibald

- **Pavane** (arr. Arthur Willner, in *Classical Album* B&H)

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

- **Horn Concerto No. 3 in E flat major**, K 447
→ 2nd movement

Randall, Anthony

- **Lullaby** B&D

Schumann, Robert

- **Abendlied** (in *Froydis' Favourite Prunes*, 3 MCY)
- **Widmung** (in *Froydis' Favourite Prunes*, 3 MCY)

LIST B

Berthelot, René

- **Variations brèves sur un chant scout** LED

Corelli, Arcangelo

- **Sonata in F major**, op. 5, no. 10 (arr. Quinto Maganini) EMU
→ 1st, 2nd, and 3rd movements

Handel, George Frideric

- **I See a Huntsman** (arr. Mason Jones, in *Solos for the Horn Player* SCH)

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

- **Horn Concerto No. 1 in D major**, K 412
→ 2nd movement
- **Horn Concerto No. 3 in E flat major**, K 447
→ 3rd movement

Randall, Anthony

- **March** B&D

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Etudes

Students should be prepared to play *all* of the following etudes.






Maxime-Alphonse

200 Modern French Horn Etudes, bk 1 LED

- nos. 2, 4, 8, 10, and 11

Technical Tests

Please see “Technical Tests” on pp. 36–37 for required articulations and other important information regarding this section of the examination. Students should be prepared to play scales and arpeggios, ascending and descending, in all required articulations.

Scales				
Major	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 72	eighth notes
Harmonic minor	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 72	eighth notes
Chromatic	starting on any note	1 octave	 = 72	eighth notes
Arpeggios				
Major	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 48	triplet eighth notes
Minor	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 48	triplet eighth notes

* Students should choose one scale and one arpeggio to play two octaves; all other scales and arpeggios may be played one octave.

MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 38–46.

THEORY COREQUISITE

Level 6 Theory

Level 8

REPERTOIRE

Please see “Repertoire” on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Students should be prepared to play *two* selections: one from List A and one from List B.

- List A includes selections that are slower and more lyrical.
- List B includes selections that are faster and more technical.

Please note that only one selection by Mozart or Haydn may be chosen. Each bulleted item (●) represents one selection for examination purposes. Unless otherwise indicated, students should prepare the complete work. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

LIST A

Cherubini, Luigi

- **Sonata No. 1 in F major** (arr. Barry Tuckwell) SCH

D'Indy, Vincent

- **Andante** BIL

Fauré, Gabriel

- **Après un rêve** (in *Froydis' Favorite Prunes*, 2 MCY)

Haydn, Franz Joseph

- **Horn Concerto No. 2 in D major**, Hob. VIIId:4
CUB
→ 2nd movement

Mendelssohn, Felix

- **Andante** (in *Froydis' Favorite Prunes*, 2 MCY)

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

- **Horn Concerto No. 2 in E flat major**, K 417
→ 2nd movement

Randall, Anthony

- **Nocturne** B&D

Strauss, Franz

- **Nocturno**, op. 7 UNI

LIST B

Butchel, Forrest L.

- **Romantica** KJO

Haydn, Franz Joseph

- **Horn Concerto No. 2 in D major**, Hob. VIIId:4
CUB
→ 1st movement

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

- **Horn Concerto No. 1 in D major**, K 412
→ 1st movement
- **Horn Concerto No. 3 in E flat major**, K 447
→ 1st movement

Purcell, Henry

- **Allemande** (in *Froydis' Favorite Prunes*, 3 MCY)

Saint-Saëns, Camille

- **Romance**, op. 36 (in *Solos for the Horn Player* SCH)

ORCHESTRAL EXCERPTS

Students should be prepared to play *all* the following horn 1 solos. Any standard edition may be used. The measure numbers and rehearsal letters specified below are taken from standard horn 1 parts.

Beethoven, Ludwig van

- **Symphony No. 5**
 - 1st movement: mm. 58–63
 - 3rd movement: mm. 19–45
- **Symphony No. 8**
 - 3rd movement, Trio: mm. 45–78

Wagner, Richard

- ***Siegfried Idyll***
 - rehearsal nos. **16–17** (m. 259, “Lebhaft”—m. 274, end of trill)

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Etudes

Students should be prepared to play *four* etudes from the following list.

Maxime-Alphonse

200 Modern French Horn Studies, bk 2 LED

- *two of nos. 7, 13, 20, 22, 37*








Kopprasch, Georg

Sixty Studies, bk 1 INT

- *two of nos. 9, 15, 16, 17*

Technical Tests

Please see “Technical Tests” on pp. 36–37 for required articulations and other important information regarding this section of the examination. Students should be prepared to play the following scales and arpeggios, ascending and descending, in all required articulations.

Scales				
Major	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 52	sixteenth notes
Harmonic minor	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 52	sixteenth notes
Melodic minor	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 52	sixteenth notes
Chromatic	starting on any note	1 octave	 = 52	sixteenth notes
Arpeggios				
Major	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 36	triplet sixteenth notes
Minor	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 36	triplet sixteenth notes
Dominant 7ths	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 52	sixteenth notes

* Students should choose *two major and two minor keys* to play scales and arpeggios for two octaves; all other scales and arpeggios may be played one octave.

MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 38–46.

THEORY COREQUISITE

Level 8 Theory

Level 9

REPERTOIRE

Please see “Repertoire” on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Students should be prepared to play *two* selections: one from List A and one from List B.

- List A includes selections that are slower and more lyrical.
- List B includes selections that are faster and more technical.

Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes. Unless otherwise indicated, students should prepare the complete work. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

LIST A

Broadbent, Nigel

- **Cumulus** B&D

Chabrier, Emmanuel

- **Larghetto** SAL

Glazounov, Alexandr Konstantinovich

- **Reveries** (in *Solos for the Horn Player* SCH)

Glière, Reinhold

- **Nocturne**, op. 35, no. 10 MCA

Handel, George Frideric

- **Andante** (in *Froydis’ Favourite Prunes*, 3 MCY)

Nielsen, Carl

- **Canto Serioso** HAN

Raum, Elizabeth

- **Fantasy for French Horn** CMC

Ravel, Maurice

- **Pavane pour une infante défunte** (arr. Mason Jones, in *Solos for the Horn Player* SCH)

LIST B

Beethoven, Ludwig van

- **Sonata for Horn and Piano in F major**, op. 17 FIS
→ 2nd and 3rd movements

Bissell, Keith

- **Under the Apple Boughs** (arr. Marcus Hennigar)
CMC

Büsser, Henri

- **Cantecor pour cor en fa et piano**, op. 77 LED

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

- **Concert Rondo in E flat major**, K 371 SCH
- **Horn Concerto No. 2 in E flat major**, K 417
→ 3rd movement

Nelhybel, Vaclav

- **Scherzo concertante** GEN

Wuensch, Gerhard

- **Lento and Vivace**, op. 16 CMC; LES

ORCHESTRAL EXCERPTS

Students should be prepared to play *all* the following horn 1 solos. Any standard edition may be used. The measure numbers and rehearsal letters specified below are taken from standard horn parts.

Beethoven, Ludwig van

- **Piano Concerto No. 5**
→ 1st movement: mm. 45–53
- **Symphony No. 3**
→ 3rd movement: mm. 171–201

Tchaikovsky, Pyotr Il'yich

- **Symphony No. 4**
→ 1st movement: mm. 1–20; 10 measures before **R – R**

Mendelssohn, Felix

- ***Midsummer Night's Dream***
→ “Nocturno”: opening solo

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Etudes

Students should be prepared to play *four* etudes from the following list.

Maxime-Alphonse

200 Modern French Horn Studies, bk 3 LED

- two of **nos. 3, 4, 17, 26**










Kopprasch, Georg

Sixty Studies, bk 1 INT

- two of **nos. 18, 22, 27, 34**

Technical Tests

Please see “Technical Tests” on pp. 36–37 for required articulations and other important information regarding this section of the examination. Students should be prepared to play the following scales and arpeggios, ascending and descending, in all required articulations.

Scales				
Major	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 60	sixteenth notes
Major in 3rds	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 52	sixteenth notes
Harmonic minor	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 60	sixteenth notes
Melodic minor	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 60	sixteenth notes
Chromatic	starting on any note	1-2 octaves*	 = 60	sixteenth notes
Arpeggios				
Major	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 40	triplet sixteenth notes
Minor	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 40	triplet sixteenth notes
Dominant 7ths	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 60	sixteenth notes
Diminished 7ths	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 60	sixteenth notes

* Scales and arpeggios should be played two octaves where possible, between low C and high A.

MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 38–46.

THEORY COREQUISITES

Level 8 Theory

Level 9 Harmony (or Keyboard Harmony)

Level 9 History

Level 10

Please see “Classification of Marks” on p. 11 and “Supplemental Examinations” on p. 11 for important details regarding Level 10 standing for an Associate Diploma (ARCT) examination application.

For information on taking the Level 10 examination in two separate segments, see “Split Level 10 Practical Examinations” on p. 11.

REPERTOIRE

Please see “Repertoire” on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Students should be prepared to play *two* selections: one from List A and one from List B.

- List A includes selections that are from the more traditional repertoire for horn.
- List B includes selections that are from the more contemporary repertoire for horn.

Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes. Unless otherwise indicated, students should prepare the complete work. At least one selection must be accompanied. *Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

LIST A

Beethoven, Ludwig van

- **Sonata for Horn and Piano in F major**, op. 17 FIS
→ 1st movement

Bozza, Eugene

- **En forêt** LED

Heiden, Bernhard

- **Sonata for Horn and Piano** AMP
→ 1st movement

Hindemith, Paul

- **Sonata for Horn in F and Piano** (1939) OTT
→ 1st movement

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

- **Horn Concerto No. 2 in E flat major**, K 417
→ 1st movement
- **Rondo from Horn Quintet**, K 407 (arr. Mason Jones, in *Solos for the Horn Player* SCH)

Saint-Saëns, Camille

- **Morceau de concert**, op. 94 INT

Vinter, Gilbert

- **Hunter's Moon** B&H

LIST B

Arnold, Malcolm

- **Fantasy for Horn**, op. 88 FAB

Barboteu, Georges

- **Cinq pièces poétiques** CHD
→ two pieces

Bissell, Keith

- **Sonata for French Horn and Piano** CMC
→ 1st movement

Frackenpohl, Arthur

- **Largo and Allegro** (in *Solos for the Horn Player* SCH)

Françaix, Jean

- **Divertimento pour cor** EMT
→ 1st movement

Hétu, Pierre

- **Lied**, op. 29 CMC

Raum, Elizabeth

- **Romance for French Horn** CMC

ORCHESTRAL EXCERPTS

Students should be prepared to play *all* the following horn 1 solos. Any standard edition may be used. The measure numbers and rehearsal letters specified below are taken from standard horn parts.

Beethoven, Ludwig van

- **Symphony No. 6**
→ 3rd movement: mm. 132–161
→ 5th movement: mm. 5–9, 260–264

Brahms, Johannes

- **Symphony No. 1**
→ 2nd movement: mm. 90–105
→ 4th movement: mm. 30–43
- **Symphony No. 2**
→ 1st movement: **M** to end of movement
→ 2nd movement: letter **A** to letter **B**

- **Symphony No. 3**

→ 3rd movement: mm. 40–52

Wagner, Richard

- **Lohengrin**
→ “Prelude to Act 3”: mm. 16–48
- **Die Meistersinger**
→ “Overture”: letter **G** to letter **H** (mm. 127–151)

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Etudes

Students should be prepared to play *four* etudes from the following list.

Maxime-Alphonse

200 Modern French Horn Studies, bk 3 LED

- *two of nos. 13, 16, 36, 40*










Kling, Henri

Forty Studies for Horn INT

- *two of nos. 14, 24, 28, 33, 34*

Technical Tests

Please see “Technical Tests” on pp. 36–37 for required articulations and other important information regarding this section of the examination. Students should be prepared to play the following scales and arpeggios, ascending and descending, in all required articulations.

Scales				
Major	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 72	sixteenth notes
Major in 3rds	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 60	sixteenth notes
Harmonic minor	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 72	sixteenth notes
Melodic minor	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 72	sixteenth notes
Chromatic	starting on any note	1-2 octaves*	 = 72	sixteenth notes
Arpeggios				
Major	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 48	triplet sixteenth notes
Minor	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 48	triplet sixteenth notes
Dominant 7ths	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 72	sixteenth notes
Diminished 7ths	all keys	1-2 octaves*	 = 72	sixteenth notes

* Scales and arpeggios should be played two octaves where possible, between low C and high A.

MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 38–46.

THEORY COREQUISITES

Level 8 Theory

Level 9 Harmony (or Keyboard Harmony)

Level 9 History

Level 10 Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)

Level 10 History

Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Horn, Performer

Please see “Program Overview” on p. 6, “Diplomas” on p. 7, “Classification of Marks” on p. 11, and “Supplemental Examinations” on p. 11 for important details regarding the application for an Associate Diploma examination. Candidates are strongly recommended to study for at least two years after passing the Level 10 examination.

The Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Horn, Performer is the culmination of the RCM Certificate Program. The Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Horn, Performer examination will be evaluated as a concert performance. Excellence in every aspect of performance is expected. Candidates must achieve an Honors standing (70 percent) in order to be awarded an Associate Diploma.

POLICY REGARDING PASS AND FAILURE

If a candidate is able to preserve the continuity of a performance of a work despite a small break in concentration, a passing mark will not be precluded.

The candidate’s performance of a work may receive a failing grade for any of the following reasons:

- lack of stylistic awareness
- repeated interruptions in the continuity
- substantial omissions
- textual inaccuracies
- complete breakdown of the performance

MARKING CRITERIA

First Class Honors with Distinction: 90–100

Only truly exceptional candidates achieve this category. Candidates must demonstrate complete technical command and perform with a confident, masterful style. These candidates clearly demonstrate an authentic personal performance spark.

First Class Honors: 85–89

Candidates present a truly engaging and intelligent performance, displaying technical polish and finesse, definite and apt characterization, and a sense of spontaneity.

First Class Honors: 80–84

Candidates are technically solid and demonstrate sensitivity, intelligence, and talent. They are well prepared and able to execute the examination requirements thoughtfully and confidently.

Honors: 70–79

Candidates exhibit thorough and careful preparation and demonstrate some interpretive skills. Repertoire is presented with overall command and accuracy. There is awareness and general security in technical elements.

REPERTOIRE

Please see “Repertoire” on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Candidates should be prepared to play a programme of *three or four* contrasting works consisting of one selection from List A, one from List B, and one or two from List C.

- List A consists of concertos.
- List B consists of more traditional solo repertoire for horn.
- List C consists of 20th-century repertoire for horn.

Each bulleted item (•) represents one selection for examination purposes. The length of the performance must be between 40 and 50 minutes. The examiner will stop the performance if it exceeds the allotted time. *The examination program must include at least one work that is accompanied. Please note that all selections requiring accompaniment must be played with accompaniment.*

LIST A

Goedicke [Gedicke], Alexander

- **Concerto for horn in F minor**, op. 40 INT

Haydn, Franz Joseph

- **Horn Concerto No. 1 in D major**, Hob. VIId CUB

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus

- **Horn Concerto No. 4 in E flat major**, K 495

Strauss, Richard

- **Concerto No. 1 in E flat major for horn**, op. 11 CUB

LIST B

Dukas, Paul

- **Villanelle** (in *Solos for the Horn Player* SCH)

Hindemith, Paul

- **Sonata for Alto Horn in E flat** OTT

Jacob, Gordon

- **Concerto** GAX

Schumann, Robert

- **Adagio and Allegro**, op. 70 SCH

LIST C

Bujanovsky [Buianovskii], Vitalii

Four Improvisations from Different Countries

- **Espana**

Forsyth, Malcolm

- **Dreams, Drones, and Drolleries** CMC

Larsson, Lars-Erik

- **Concertino for Horn**, op. 45, no. 5 EVO

Lauber, Anne

- **Mouvement pour cor français et piano** (1980) CMC

Morawetz, Oskar

- **Sonata for Horn and Piano** AEN

Persichetti, Vincent

- **Parable VIII for Solo Horn**, op. 120 PRE

Raum, Elizabeth

- **Sherwood Legend** CMC

ORCHESTRAL EXCERPTS

Candidates should be prepared to play *all* the following horn 1 solos. Any standard edition may be used. The measure numbers and rehearsal letters specified below are taken from standard horn parts.

Beethoven, Ludwig van

- **Symphony No. 7**
 - 1st movement: mm. 89–101; m. 432 to end of movement
 - 4th movement: m. 438 to end of movement

Brahms, Johannes

- **Symphony No. 4**
 - 1st movement: mm. 95–113
 - 2nd movement: mm. 13–23

Dvořák, Antonín

- **Symphony No. 9 in E minor**, op. 95 (“From the New World”)
 - 4th movement: rehearsal numbers **10–11**

Tchaikovsky, Pyotr Il'yich

- **Symphony No. 5**
 - 2nd movement: mm. 8–28

Wagner, Richard

- **Götterdämmerung**
 - “Siegfried’s Rhine Journey”: rehearsal numbers **6–7**

THEORY PREREQUISITES

Level 8 Theory

Level 9 Harmony (or Keyboard Harmony)

Level 9 History

Level 10 Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)

Level 10 History

THEORY COREQUISITES

ARCT Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)

ARCT Analysis

ARCT History

PIANO COREQUISITE

Level 6 Piano

Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Horn, Teacher

The Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Horn, Teacher will be awarded only to candidates 18 years of age or older.

Please see “Program Overview” on p. 6, “Diplomas” on p. 7, “Classification of Marks” on p. 11, and “Supplemental Examinations” on p. 11 for important details regarding the application for an Associate Diploma examination. Candidates are strongly recommended to study for at least two years after passing the Level 10 examination and to have at least one year of teaching experience.

ASSOCIATE DIPLOMA (ARCT) IN HORN, TEACHER PART 1: Performance of Repertoire, Orchestral Excerpts, Etudes, and Musicianship

REPERTOIRE

Please see “Repertoire” on p. 8 for important information regarding this section of the examination.

Candidates should be prepared to play *two* selections chosen from the repertoire for the Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Horn, Performer examination. The two selections should be from different lists.

ORCHESTRAL EXCERPTS

Candidates should be prepared to play *all* the orchestral excerpts listed for the Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Horn, Performer examination.

ETUDES

Candidates should be prepared to play one etude from the etudes listed for the Level 10 examination.

MUSICIANSHIP

For details on requirements for Ear Tests and Sight Reading, please see pp. 38–46.

ASSOCIATE DIPLOMA (ARCT) IN HORN, TEACHER PART 2: *Viva Voce* Examination

A: Pedagogical Principles

This oral examination will test the candidate’s knowledge of the principles and special problems in playing the horn, including:

- posture and hand position
- breathing and tone production
- embouchure formation and mouthpiece placement
- intonation (including corrections for problematic tendencies)
- articulation
- lip trills
- rhythm and meter

PART 2: Viva Voce Examination continued

- dynamics and phrasing
- range
- transposition
- 20th-century playing techniques
- use of basic mutes and horn stopping technique
- instrument care and cleaning
- prevention of injury
- purchasing a horn, mouthpiece selection

B: Applied Pedagogy

Teaching Repertoire:

Candidates should prepare the repertoire and etudes required for horn examinations in Levels 2, 4, 6, and 8 as listed in the *Horn Syllabus, 2003 Edition*. Candidates should also be prepared to suggest drills and exercises to help a student meet challenges encountered in the requirements for these examinations and to discuss the suitability and purpose of the material in a student's development.

Demonstration Lesson:

Candidates should be prepared to teach a fifteen-minute demonstration lesson on a work selected by the examiner from the repertoire listed for Level 4. *Please note that candidates must provide one of their own students for this portion of the examination. Those that fail to do so will not be assessed.*

ASSOCIATE DIPLOMA (ARCT) IN HORN, TEACHER PART 3: Written Examination

Examination length: 3 hours

Passing mark: 70 percent

Candidates should be prepared to answer questions on the following topics:

- history and construction of the horn
- development of orchestral, chamber, and solo repertoire
- standard orchestral repertoire for horn
- use of the bass clef
- teaching material and general horn repertoire
- transposition (theoretical and practical concerns)
- accepted theories and techniques of musical pedagogy
- reference resources (including books and periodicals) relating to the horn
- requirements for horn examinations from the *Horn Syllabus, 2003 Edition*
- notable performers (past and present)

Candidates may be asked to add editorial markings to a short passage of horn music including breath marks, articulations, dynamics, phrasing, expression marks (Italian terms), and fingerings. The tempo and title of the composition will be given. Candidates may also be asked to write several short exercises designed to correct common technical problems.

For a reading list and reference material, please see "Resources" on pp. 47–51.

THEORY PREREQUISITES

Level 8 Theory
Level 9 Harmony (or Keyboard Harmony)
Level 9 History
Level 10 Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)
Level 10 History

THEORY COREQUISITES

ARCT Harmony & Counterpoint (or Keyboard Harmony)
ARCT Analysis
ARCT History

PIANO COREQUISITE

Level 8 Piano

3: Reference

TECHNICAL TESTS

For all technical tests, breathing should be compatible with the articulation pattern.

Required Articulations

Levels 1 and 2

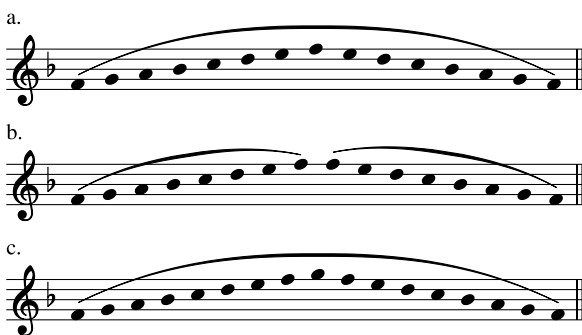
Students must be prepared to play scales and arpeggios in *all* the following articulations.

1. all slurred
2. all tongued

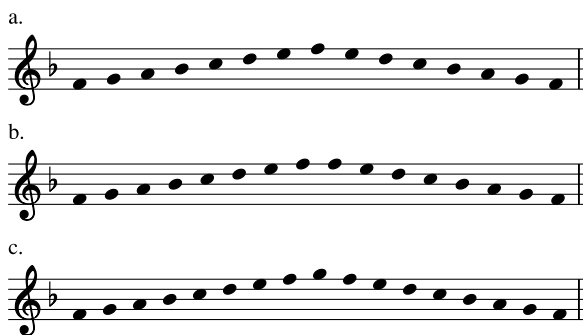
For one-octave scales, students may choose one of the following three configurations.

- (a) up to the tonic and back down
- (b) up to the tonic, repeat the tonic, and back down
- (c) up to the tonic, add the 9th above, and back down

1. One-octave scales: all slurred



2. One-octave scales: all tongued



Arpeggios:

all slurred



all tongued



Levels 4 to 10

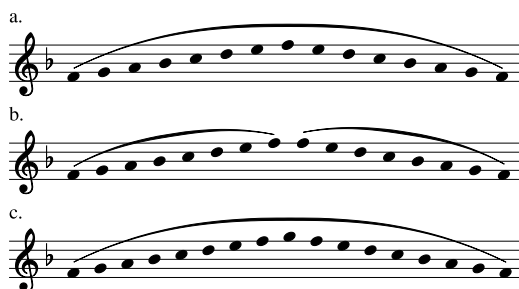
Students must be prepared to play Technical Tests in *all* the following articulations:

1. all slurred
2. all tongued
3. two slurred / two tongued (two slurred / one tongued for triplet arpeggios)
4. two tongued / two slurred (one tongued / two slurred for triplet arpeggios)

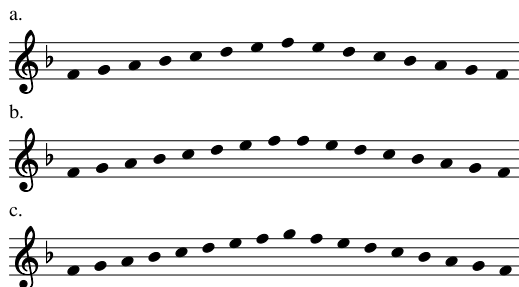
For one-octave scales, students may choose one of the following three configurations:

- (a) up to the tonic and back down
 - (b) up to the tonic, repeat the tonic and back down
 - (c) up to the tonic, add the 9th above and back down
- Where two-octave scales are possible, students should play up to the tonic and back down.

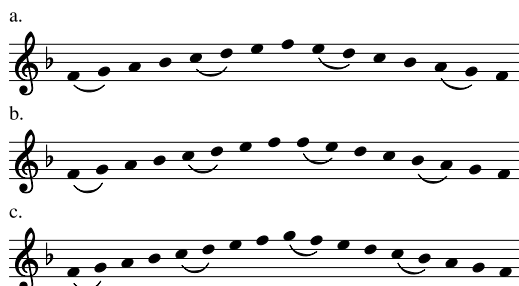
1. One-octave scales: all slurred



2. One-octave scales: all tongued



3. One-octave scales: two slurred / two tongued



4. One-octave scales: two tongued / two slurred

a.



b.



c.



One-octave arpeggios in triplet eighth notes:

all slurred



all tongued



two slurred / one tongued



one tongued / two slurred

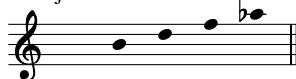


Levels 8 to 10

Students are also required to play dominant 7th arpeggios (beginning in Level 8) and diminished 7th arpeggios (beginning in Level 9). Dominant 7th and diminished 7th arpeggios are listed according to *key* (rather than starting note). For example, the dominant 7th arpeggio of C major begins on G; the diminished 7th arpeggio of C major begins on B.



C major V⁷



C major VII[°]

Students must be prepared to play dominant 7th and diminished 7th arpeggios in *all* the following articulations:

1. all slurred
2. all tongued
3. two slurred / two tongued
4. two tongued / two slurred

1. all slurred



2. all tongued



3. two slurred / two tongued



4. two tongued / two slurred



Level 1

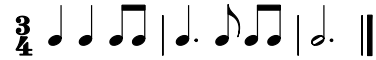
Level 2

EAR TESTS

Rhythm

Students will be asked to sing, clap, or tap the rhythm of a short melody after it has been played *twice* by the examiner.

– time signatures: $\frac{2}{4}$ or $\frac{3}{4}$



Intervals

Students may choose to:

- (a) sing or hum any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note *once*, OR
- (b) identify any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form.
 - above a given note: major 3rd, perfect 5th

Melody Playback

Students will be asked to play back a five-note melody, either on their own instrument or on the piano in the key of C, F, B \flat , or G. The melody will be based on the first five notes of a major scale and may contain one or more leaps of a 3rd. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic triad *once*, and play the melody *twice*.

– beginning notes: tonic or dominant



SIGHT READING

1. Students will be asked to play a simple eight-measure melody consisting of half notes, quarter notes, and eighth notes in the key of C, F, or B \flat .
2. Students will be asked to clap or tap a simple two-measure rhythm in $\frac{4}{4}$ time. The rhythm will consist of half notes, quarter notes, and eighth notes. A steady pace and rhythmic accentuation are expected.



Level 4

EAR TESTS

Rhythm

Students will be asked to sing, clap, or tap the rhythm of a short melody after it has been played *twice* by the examiner.

– time signatures: $\frac{2}{4}$ or $\frac{6}{8}$



Intervals

Students may choose to:

- (a) sing or hum any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note *once*, OR
- (b) identify any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form.
 - *above a given note*: major and minor 3rd, perfect 4th, 5th, and octave
 - *below a given note*: minor 3rd, perfect 5th, and octave

Melody Playback

Students will be asked to play back a melody, either on their own instrument or on the piano in the key of C, F, B \flat , or D. The melody will be approximately six notes long and will be based on the first five notes of a major scale. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic triad *once*, and play the melody *twice*.

– *beginning notes*: tonic, mediant, or dominant



SIGHT READING

1. Students will be asked to play a simple short melody in the key of C, F, D, B \flat , or E \flat approximately equal in difficulty to the repertoire of Level 2.
2. Students will be asked to clap or tap the rhythm of a melody in $\frac{3}{4}$ or $\frac{4}{4}$ time. A steady pace and rhythmic accentuation are expected.



Level 6

EAR TESTS

Rhythm

Students will be asked to sing, clap, or tap the rhythm of a short melody after it has been played *twice* by the examiner.

– time signatures: $\frac{2}{4}$, $\frac{3}{4}$ or $\frac{6}{8}$



Intervals

Students may choose to:

- sing or hum any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note *once*, OR
- identify any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form.
 - above a given note: major 2nd, major and minor 3rds and 6ths, perfect 4th, 5th, and octave
 - below a given note: major and minor 3rds, minor 6th, perfect 4th, 5th, and octave

Chords

Students will be asked to name any of the following chords after the examiner has played the chord *once* in solid form, close position:

- major and minor triads in root position

Melody Playback

Students will be asked to play back a melody of approximately nine notes, either on their own instrument or on the piano in the key of F, B \flat , E \flat , A \flat , G, D, or A. The melody will be based on the complete major scale from tonic to tonic, or from dominant to dominant. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic triad *once*, and play the melody *twice*.

- beginning notes: tonic, mediant, or dominant



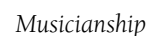
SIGHT READING

1. Students will be asked to play a melody in a major or minor key approximately equal in difficulty to repertoire of Level 4. Students should be prepared to play music written for horn in E \flat .

2. Students will be asked to clap or tap the rhythm of a short melody in $\frac{3}{4}$ or $\frac{4}{4}$ time. A steady pace and rhythmic accentuation are expected.



EAR TESTS



Level 9

EAR TESTS

Intervals

Students may choose to:

- (a) Sing or hum any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note *once*, OR
- (b) Identify any of the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form.
 - *above a given note*: any interval within the octave
 - *below a given note*: any interval within the octave except a diminished 5th (augmented 4th)

Chords

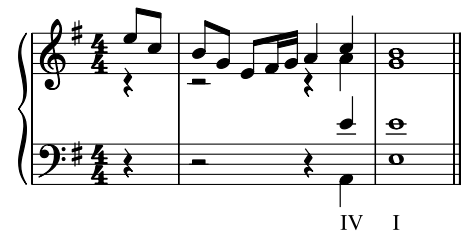
Students will be asked to name any of the following chords after the examiner has played the chord *once* in solid form, close position.

- major and minor triads in root position and first inversion. Students must identify the quality of the triad (major or minor) and name the inversion.
- dominant 7th and diminished 7th chords in root position

Cadences

Students will be asked to identify, by name or by symbols, any of the following cadences in a major or a minor key. The examiner will play the tonic chord *once* and then play a short phrase ending with a cadence *twice*.

- perfect (authentic, V-I)
- plagal (IV-I)
- imperfect (I-V)



Melody Playback

Students will be asked to play back the *upper* part of a two-part phrase in any major key, either on their own instrument or on the piano. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic triad *once*, and play the phrase *twice*.



SIGHT READING

1. Students will be asked to play a composition in a major or minor key, approximately equal in difficulty to the repertoire of Level 7. Students should be prepared to play music written for horn in E \flat , D, and C.
2. Students will be asked to clap or tap the rhythm of a melody in $\frac{3}{4}$ or $\frac{4}{4}$ time. A steady pace and rhythmic accentuation are expected.



Level 10

EAR TESTS

Intervals

Students may choose to:

- (a) sing or hum the following intervals after the examiner has played the first note *once*, OR
- (b) identify the following intervals after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form.
 - *above a given note*: any interval within the octave
 - *below a given note*: any interval within the octave

Chords

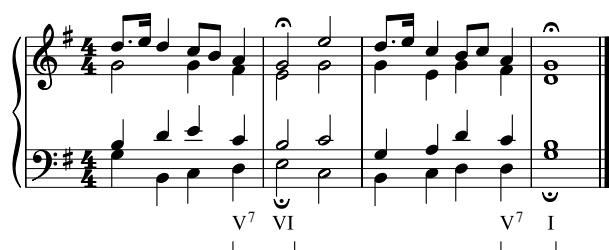
Students will be asked to name any of the following four-note chords after the examiner has played the chord *once* in solid form, close position. For four-note chords, students should identify the quality (major or minor) of the chord and name the inversion.

- major and minor four-note chords in root position, first inversion, and second inversion
- dominant 7th and diminished 7th chords in root position

Cadences

Students will be asked to identify, by name or by symbols, any of the following cadences when played in a simple phrase. The phrase may be in a major or minor key and contain up to three cadences. The examiner will play the tonic chord *once*, and then play the phrase *twice*.

- perfect (authentic, V-I)
- plagal (IV-I)
- imperfect (I-V)
- deceptive (V-VI)



Melody Playback

Students will be asked to play back the *lower* part of a two-part phrase in any major key, either on their own instrument or on the piano. The examiner will name the key, play the tonic triad *once*, and play the phrase *twice*.



SIGHT READING

1. Students will be asked to play a composition approximately equal in difficulty to the repertoire of Level 8. Students should be prepared to play music written for horn in E \flat , D, C, E, G, A, B \flat basso, and B \flat alto.
2. Students will be asked to clap or tap the rhythm of a melody in $\frac{2}{4}$ or $\frac{3}{4}$ time. A steady pace and rhythmic accentuation are expected.



Associate Diploma (ARCT) in Horn, Teacher

EAR TESTS

Meter

Candidates will be asked to identify the time signatures ($\frac{2}{4}$, $\frac{3}{4}$, $\frac{6}{8}$, or $\frac{9}{8}$) of four-measure passages after each has been played *once* by the examiner.

Intervals

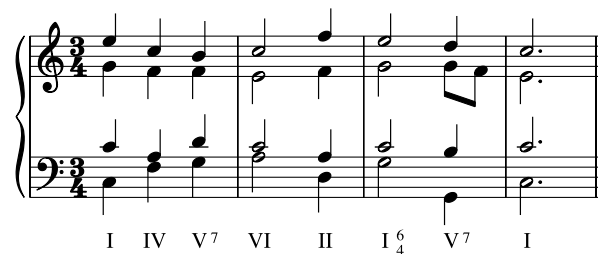
Candidates may choose to:

- sing or hum the intervals listed below after the examiner has played the first note *once*, OR
- identify the intervals listed below after the examiner has played the interval *once* in broken form.
 - *above a given note*: any interval within a major 9th
 - *below a given note*: any interval within an octave

Chords

Candidates will be asked to identify by chord symbol or name (I, tonic, V, dominant, etc.) the chords used in a four-measure phrase in a major key, beginning on the tonic. The phrase will begin with a tonic chord and may include chords on the first, second, fourth, fifth, and sixth degrees of the scale. The final cadence may contain a six-four chord.

The examiner will play the tonic chord *once* and then play the phrase *twice* in a slow to moderate tempo. During the second playing, the candidate will name each chord after it has been played by the examiner.



Melody Playback

Candidates will be asked to play back *both* parts of a two part phrase of approximately three measures in a major key, either on their own instrument or on the piano. The examiner will name the key and play the tonic chord *once* on the piano. If horn is used for playback, the examiner will play the phrase *twice* on the piano, after which the candidate will play back the upper part. The examiner will then play the phrase *twice more*, and the candidate will play back the lower part. If piano is used for playback, the examiner will play the phrase *three* times consecutively after which the candidate will play back both parts together.



SIGHT READING

1. Candidates will be asked to play at sight a given passage approximately equal in difficulty to the repertoire of Level 9. Candidates should also be prepared to play music written for horn in E \flat , D, C, E, G, A, B \flat basso, and B \flat alto.
2. Candidates will be asked to play at sight a passage equal in difficulty to the repertoire of Level 5, demonstrating the musical features and characteristics of the piece. No questions will be asked about the music.
3. Candidates will be asked to clap or tap the rhythm of a melody. A steady pace and rhythmic accentuation are expected.



Resources

The following materials are useful for reference, teaching, and examination preparation. No single resource is necessarily complete for examination purposes, but these recommended reading and resource lists provide valuable information to support teaching at all levels.

Resources by The Royal Conservatory

Syllabi

Accordion Syllabus, 2008 Edition
Bassoon Syllabus, 2003 Edition
Cello Syllabus, 2013 Edition
Clarinet Syllabus, 2014 Edition
Classical Guitar Syllabus, 2018 Edition
Double Bass Syllabus, 2004 Edition
Euphonium Syllabus, 2003 Edition
Flute Syllabus, 2010 Edition
Harp Syllabus, 2009 Edition
Harpsichord Syllabus, 2008 Edition
Horn Syllabus, 2003 Edition
Oboe Syllabus, 2003 Edition
Organ Syllabus, 2010 Edition
Percussion Syllabus, 2005 Edition
Piano Syllabus, 2015 Edition
Recorder Syllabus, 2008 Edition
Saxophone Syllabus, 2014 Edition
Speech Arts & Drama Syllabus, 2011 Edition
Theory Syllabus, 2016 Edition
Trombone Syllabus, 2003 Edition
Trumpet Syllabus, 2013 Edition
Tuba Syllabus, 2003 Edition
Viola Syllabus, 2013 Edition
Violin Syllabus, 2013 Edition
Voice Syllabus, 2019 Edition

★ For more information, visit rcmusic.com/syllabi.

Instrumental Series

Celebration Series, 2015 Edition (Piano)
Cello Series, 2013 Edition
Clarinet Series, 2014 Edition
Classical Guitar Series, 2018 Edition
Flute Series, 2010 Edition
Saxophone Series, 2014 Edition
Trumpet Series, 2013 Edition
Viola Series, 2013 Edition
Violin Series, 2013 Edition
Voice Series, 2019 Edition

★ For more information, visit bookstore.rcmusic.com.

Celebrate Theory

Theory Syllabus (available online)

Celebrate Theory. 18 vols. Toronto, ON: The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited, 2016–2017.

Elementary	Preparatory
	Level 1
	Level 2
	Level 3
	Level 4
	Answer Book: Preparatory–4
Intermediate	Level 5
	Level 6
	Level 7
	Level 8
	Answer Book: Levels 5–8
Advanced	Level 9 Harmony
	Level 10 Harmony & Counterpoint
	ARCT Harmony & Counterpoint
	Level 9 History
	Level 10 History
	ARCT History

★ For more information, visit celebratetheory.com.

Digital Learning

RCM Online Ear Training. Preparatory A–Level 10.

RCM Music Theory Apps. Preparatory–Level 4.

RCM Online Theory Tool. Levels 5–8.

RCM Music History Online. Levels 9 and 10.

Official Examination Papers

The Royal Conservatory Official Examination Papers. 12–15 vols. Toronto, ON: The Frederick Harris Music Co., Limited, published annually.

Intermediate	Level 5 Theory
	Level 6 Theory
	Level 7 Theory
	Level 8 Theory
Advanced	Level 9 Harmony
	Level 10 Harmony & Counterpoint
	ARCT Harmony & Counterpoint
	ARCT Analysis
	Level 9 Keyboard Harmony
	Level 10 Keyboard Harmony
	ARCT Keyboard Harmony
	Level 9 History
	Level 10 History
	ARCT History
	Piano Pedagogy Written—Elementary, Intermediate, Advanced

★ Individual ARCT, Teacher Written Examination papers are also available upon request.

★ For a list of current titles, visit bookstore.rcmusic.com.

General Reference

- Burkholder, J. Peter, Donald J. Grout, and Claude V. Palisca. *A History of Western Music*. 10th ed. New York: Norton, 2019.
- Donington, Robert. *The Interpretation of Early Music*. New rev. ed. New York: Norton, 1992.
- Kallmann, Helmut, Gilles Potvin, and Kenneth Winters, eds. *Encyclopedia of Music in Canada*. 2nd ed. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press, 1992. (Available online at thecanadianencyclopedia.com.)
- Kamien, Roger. *Music: An Appreciation*. 12th ed. Boston: McGraw-Hill, 2017.
- Latham, Alison, ed. *The Oxford Companion to Music*. Rev. 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. (Available online at oxfordreference.com.)
- Machlis, Joseph, and Kristine Forney. *The Enjoyment of Music*. 13th ed. New York: Norton, 2018.
- Randel, Don Michael, ed. *The Harvard Biographical Dictionary of Music*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1996.
- . *The Harvard Dictionary of Music*. 4th ed. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2003.
- Sadie, Stanley, ed. *The New Grove Dictionary of Musical Instruments*. 3 vols. London: Macmillan, 1992.
- , and John Tyrell, eds. *The New Grove Dictionary of Music and Musicians*. 2nd ed. 29 vols. London: Macmillan, 2004. (Also available online.)
- Slonimsky, Nicolas, ed. emeritus. *Baker's Biographical Dictionary of Music and Musicians*. Centennial ed. 6 vols. New York: Schirmer, 2001.
- Stolba, K. Marie. *The Development of Western Music: A History*. 3rd ed. Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill, 1998.
- Taruskin, Richard. *Oxford History of Western Music*. 5 vols. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

GENERAL RESOURCES

Bruser, Madeline. *The Art of Practicing: A Guide to Making Music from the Heart*. New York: Bell Tower, 1997.

Green, Barry, and Timothy Gallwey. *The Inner Game of Music*. Garden City, New York: Anchor/Doubleday, 1986.

Judy, Stephanie. *Making Music for the Joy of It: Enhancing Creativity, Skills, and Musical Confidence*. Los Angeles: J.P. Tarcher; New York: distributed by St. Martin's Press, 1990.

Werner, Kenny. *Effortless Mastery*. New Albany, Indiana: Jamey Aebersold Jazz, 1996.

GENERAL BRASS RESOURCES

Brass Reference Works

- Baines, Anthony. *Brass Instruments: Their History and Development*. New York: Faber, 1976; Scribner, 1978.
- Brass Anthology: A Collection of Brass Articles Published in "The Instrumentalist" Magazine from 1946 to 1999*. 10th ed. Northfield, Illinois: Instrumentalist Publishing Company, 1999.
- Brass Players Guide*. North Easton, Massachusetts: Robert King Music, 1985. [lists music by instrument, then by composer]
- Fansman, Mark J. *Brass Resources: Sources on the History, Literature, Pedagogy, Performance, and Acoustics of Brass Instruments*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1990.
- Farkas, Philip. *The Art of Brass Playing: A Treatise on the Formation and Use of the Brass Player's Embouchure*. Bloomington, Indiana: Brass Publications; New York: Wind Music, 1962.
- . *The Art of Musicianship*. Bloomington, Indiana: Musical Publications, 1976.
- Fox, Fred. *Essentials of Brass Playing*. Pittsburgh: Volkwein, 1974; Los Angeles: Fox, 1974.
- Frederikson, Brian. *Arnold Jacobs: Song and Wind*. Edited by John Taylor. Gurnee, Illinois: Windsong Press, 1996.
- Griffiths, John R. *The Low Brass Guide*. Hackensack, New Jersey: Jerona Music, 1980.
- Herbert, Trevor, and John Wallace, eds. *The Cambridge Companion to Brass Instruments*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- Hunt, Norman J., and Daniel F. Bachelden. *Guide to Teaching Brass*. 5th ed. Madison, Wisconsin: Wm. C. Brown, 1994.
- Johnson, Keith. *Brass Performance and Pedagogy*. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 2002.
- Sadie, Stanley, ed. *The New Grove Dictionary of Music and Musicians*. 2nd ed. 29 vols. London: Macmillan, 2001. [see articles on: baritone, brass instruments, cornet, euphonium, flugel horn, horn, keyed bugle, sackbut, trombone, trumpet, tuba, valve]

Brass Associations and Periodicals

Brass Bulletin (1971–2003)
www.editions-bim.com

International Women's Brass Conference
myiwbc.org

The Instrumentalist
www.theinstrumentalist.com

Music Educator's Journal
mej.sagepub.com

SOURCES OF BRASS MUSIC AND BRASS RECORDINGS

Harknett Music: www.harknettmusic.com

Hysen Music Limited: www.hysenmusic.com

Music Plus: www.musicpluscorp.com

Tapestry Music Limited: www.tapestrymusic.com

Long & McQuade: www.long-mcquade.com

Carl Fischer Music: www.carlfischer.com

Hickey's Music Center: www.hickeys.com

Alphonse Leduc - Robert King Inc.: www.rkingmusic.com

Sheet Music Plus: www.sheetmusicplus.com

Solid Brass: www.solidbrass.com

Southern Music Company: www.southernmusic.com

Summit Records: www.summitrecords.com

Tap Music Sales: www.tapmusic.com

Cimarron Music Press: www.cimarronmusic.com

Tuba-Euphonium Press: www.iteaonline.org

Éditions Marc Reift: www.reift.ch

HORN RESOURCES

Horn Repertoire Anthologies

- Froydis' Favorite Prunes. 3 vols. Minneapolis, Minnesota: McCoy's Horn Library, 1979, 1980, 1981.
- Jones, Mason, ed. *Solos for the Horn Player*. New York: Schirmer, 1962.
- Jones, Mason, trans. and arr. *First Solos for the Horn Player*. New York: Schirmer, 1971.
- Onozo, Janos, and Matyas Kovacs, eds. *Horn Music for Beginners*. Budapest: Editio Musica Budapest, 1972.
- Willner, Arthur, arr. *Classical Album*. London: Boosey & Hawkes, 1947.

Horn Etudes

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